

**ARBEITSMATERIALIEN ZUR RELIGIONSGESCHICHTE
MATERIALS FOR THE STUDY OF THE HISTORY OF RELIGIONS**

Herausgegeben von
HANS-JOACHIM KLIMKEIT

12

**REGENTS IN CENTRAL ASIA
SINCE THE MONGOL EMPIRE**

Chronological Tables

Compiled by
KARL-HEINZ GOLZIO



In Kommission bei E.J. Brill Köln

1985

**ARBEITSMATERIALIEN ZUR RELIGIONSGESCHICHTE
MATERIALS FOR THE STUDY OF THE HISTORY OF RELIGIONS**

Herausgegeben von HANS-JOACHIM KLIMKEIT

Redaktion HELMUT EIMER

12

**REGENTS IN CENTRAL ASIA
SINCE THE MONGOL EMPIRE**

Chronological Tables

**Compiled by
KARL-HEINZ GOLZIO**

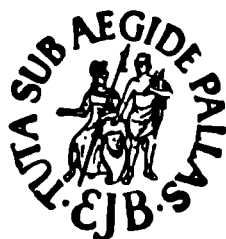
Religionswissenschaftliches Seminar
der Universität Bonn

1985

REGENTS IN CENTRAL ASIA SINCE THE MONGOL EMPIRE

Chronological Tables

**Compiled by
KARL-HEINZ GOLZIO**



In Kommission bei E.J. Brill Köln

1985

ARBEITSMATERIALIEN ZUR RELIGIONSGESCHICHTE
MATERIALS FOR THE STUDY OF THE HISTORY OF RELIGIONS
ISSN 0341-8529

Published by
The Director, Religionswissenschaftliches Seminar
der Universität Bonn, Am Hof 34, D-5300 Bonn 1,
West Germany

© Karl-Heinz Golzio 1985

First published 1985
All rights reserved.
Apart from any fair dealing for the purpose of
private study, research, criticism or review, no
part of this book may be reproduced or translated
in any form, by print, photoprint, microfilm,
microfiche or any other means without written
permission. Enquiries should be made to the
publishers.

ISBN 3-923956-12-6

First issue: 400 copies

Printed by: Richard Schwarzbald, Witterschlick

Contents

General Survey of Sketch Maps	VIII
List of Maps	XI
Acknowledgements	XIII
Introductory Remarks	XIV
Cyrillic Letters used for Mongolian	XVI
Bibliography	XVII
Chronological Tables with Sketch Maps	
The Tribes of Mongolia and the Mongol Empire	1
Qaidu, Qiyat 3; The Turkish-Nestorian Kereit, The Turkish Naiman Confederation, The Mongolian Ĵadaran Tribe, The Merkit 4	
The Mongol Empire, The Qanat China (1271-1368 Qanat Yüan) 7; The Great QaĴans in Mongolia 8	
The Empire of the Golden Horde	10
The Blue Horde 10; The White Horde, The United Horde 12	
Qanat ČaĴatai	15
ČaĴataiid Rulers, "ČaĴatai" as an independent Territory 15; Transoxania 16	
MuĴulistān 18; The IlĴhānids 20	
The Successor States of the Golden Horde and Siberia	22
The Ĵhāns of Qirīm 23; The Ĵhāns of Qāzān 27; The Ĵhāns of Qāsımov, The Ĵhāns of AstraĴhān 28; The Šaibānids of Tūrān, Čingi-Tura (Tjumen), Sibir 30; The Qazāqs 31; The Qarāqalpaks 32	
The Successor States of the IlĴhānids in Irān, Transoxania and AfĴānistān	33
The Kurts in Harāt 34; The Tīmūrids, The Tīmūrids of Ĵurasan, The Tīmūrids of Western Irān 35; The Tīmūrids of Fārs, The Tīmūrids of BalĴ, The Tīmūrids of Kābul, The Tīmūrids of BadaĴšān 36; The Tīmūrids of Fargānā (MuĴuls of Hindūstān) 39	

The Argūnids	46
The Özbegs and Their Successors	49
The Özbegs in Transoxania (Šaibānids) 50; The Ḥānat of Buḥārā 51; The Ḥānat of Ḥīwa 52; The Ḥānat of Ḥuqand 56; Tāšqand, Alai 58	
East Turkeṣtān	59
Tulek and Čaḡataiids in Eastern Turkeṣtān 60; Princes of Qōmul (Hami) 60; The Ḥoḡas of Kāšḡar 61; The Dzungars (Oirats) 63	
The Oasis States of Turkeṣtān after the Dzungars	68
Turfan, Ḥotan 68; Kuča, Pai 69; Qōmul (Hami), Uč (Wu-shen) 70	
The Torḡuts	71
Mongol Hordes from the 16th to the 18th centuries	72
Different Mongol Qanats nominally ruled by Dayan-Qanid Rulers	
The Ordos Qanaṭ, The Tūmed Qanat, The Qalqa Qanat 74; The Čaqar 76; Altan Qans, Tuwinian Leaders 77	
Afḡānistān	78
Harāt, Tirah (Afridi Kings) 79; Maimana, Sar-i-Pul 80; Badaḡšān 81; Qunduz 83	
The Rulers of Afḡānistān	91
Tibet from the 13th Century to the Present	93
The Viceroys of Tibet during the Mongol Suzerainty, The Phag-mo-gru Dynasty 94; The Regents of Rin-spuṅs, The Kings of gTsañ 95; The Rule of the Qōšot Kings and the rGyal-ba (Dalai Lama), Tibet under Manchu-Chinese Rule 96; The Independent Tibet 97	
Tibetan Hierarchs	99
The Sa-skya Patriarchs 101; The 'Bri-guñ-pa Abbots 102; Abbots of sNar-thañ Monastery 103; The Abbots of Se-ra 104; The Abbots of 'Bras-spruṅs, The Abbots of rTse-thañ 105; The rGyal-bas (Dalai Lamas) of Tibet, The Pan-chen Rin-po-ches of Tibet 106; The Khri-chen (abbots) of dGa'-ldan 107; The Žva-nag Kar-ma-pa 110; The	

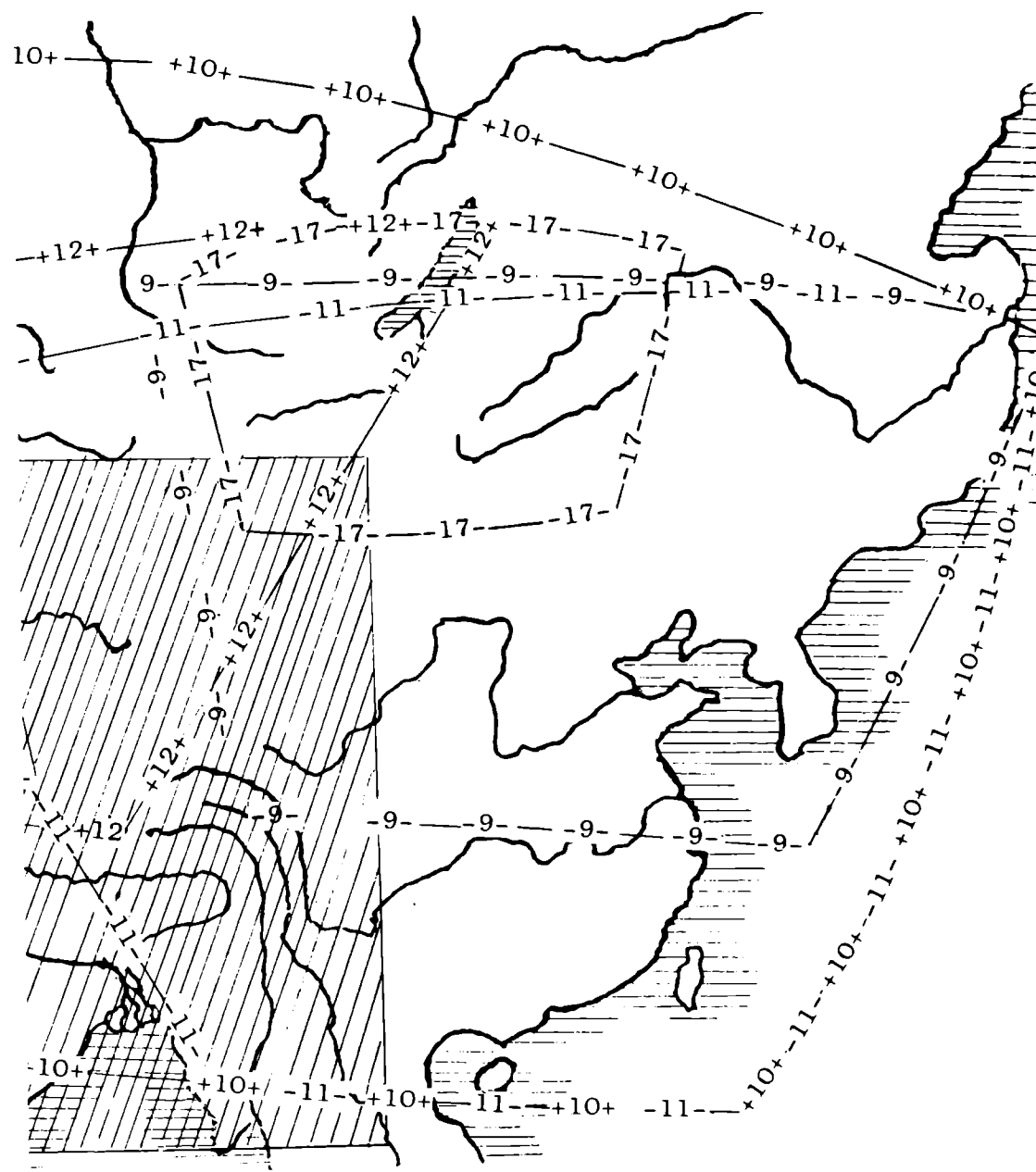
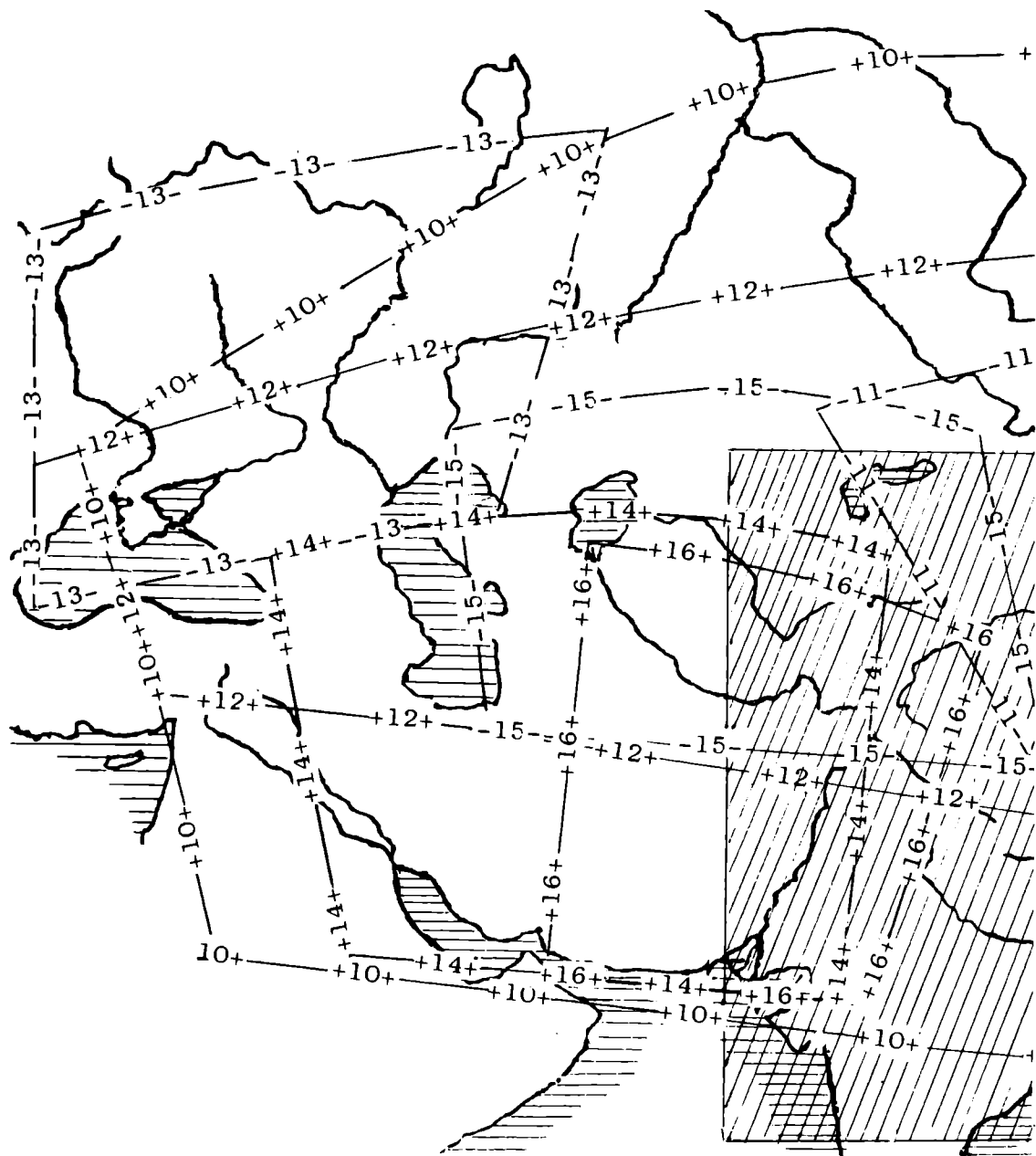
Žva-dmar Kar-ma-pa, The rGyal-tshab Kar-ma-pa 111; The Si-tu Kar-ma-pa, The dPa'-bo Kar-ma-pa 112; The Khams-sprul Rin-po-che, The Khruñs-pa Kar-ma- pa, The 'Jam-mgon Koñ-sprul 113; Abbots of Kaḥ-thog Monastery 114; The Abbots of dPal-yul 117	
Minor Tibetan States and the Na-khi Kingdom	118
The Kings of Guñ-thañ 119; Kings of Glo-bo (Mustang) 120; Ladakh 123; Zañs-dkar 124; bZañ-la in Zañs-dkar 127; The Kingdom of sDe-dge (Eastern Tibet) 128; The Brag-g.yab sKyabs-mgon 129; The Na-khi Kingdom 130	
Bhutān and Sikkim	131
Bhutān 132; Sikkim 138	
Mongolia and Tannu-Tuva	140
The Maidari Qutuqtus of Urga 141; Mongolia 142; Tannu-Tuva 145	
Addenda to "Kings, Khans and Other Rulers of Early Central Asia"	147
Index	151

General Survey of Sketch Maps

The curved demarcation lines result from the different modes of projection used for the basic maps.

-9---9---	pp. 2, 73, 75	+10+--+10+	p. 5
-11---11-	p. 6	+12+--+12+	pp. 17, 29
-13---13-	pp. 24, 26	+14+--+14+	pp. 37, 38

-15---15-	pp. 54, 57	+16+--+16+	pp. 82, 84, 85, 86,
-17---17-	pp. 143, 144, 146		87, 88, 89, 90
////////	see map over-leaf.		



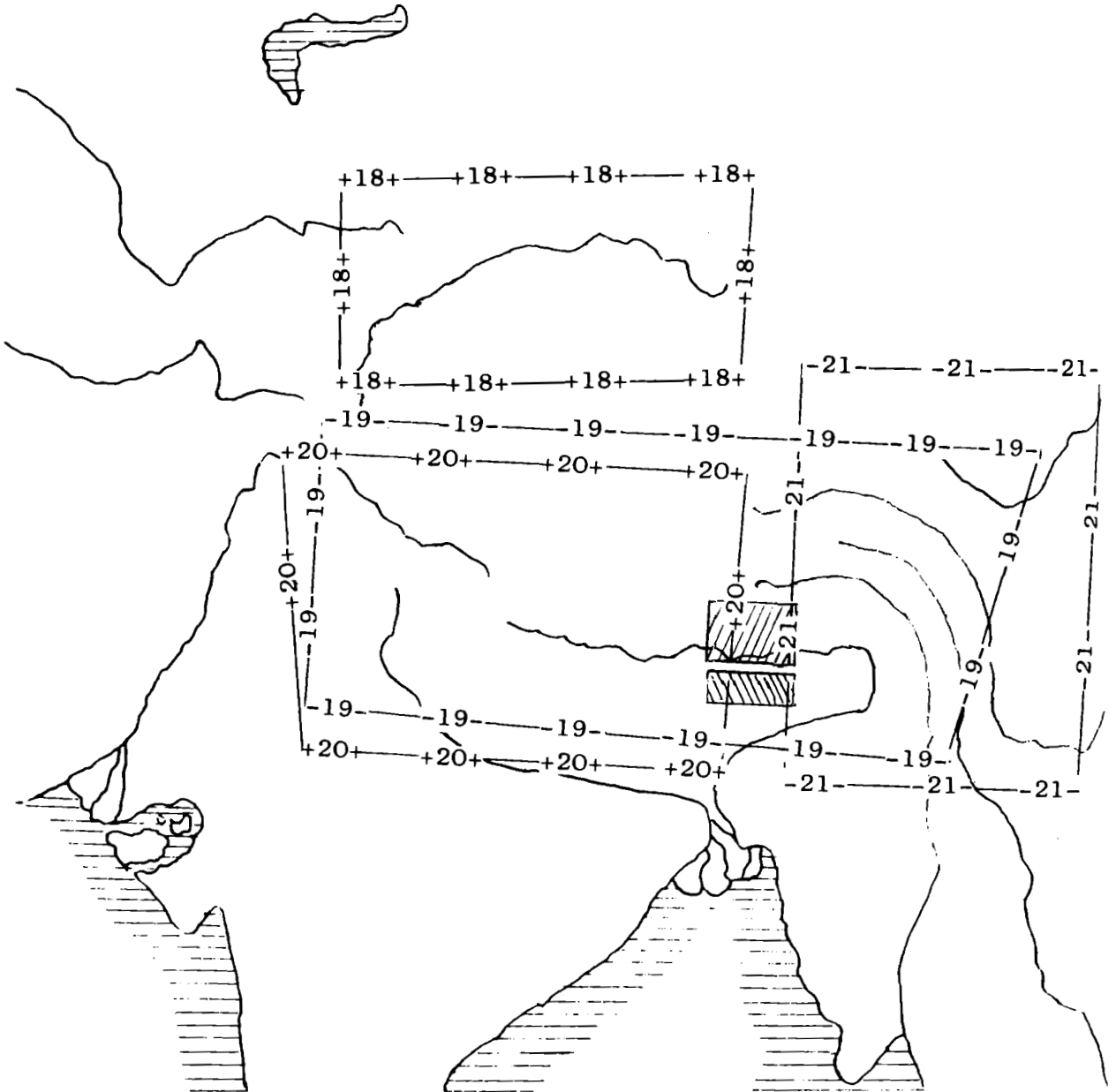
+18+--+18+ p. 62
 +20+--+20+ pp. 121, 122,
 125, 126
 ////////////// p. 100

-19---19- p. 98
 -21---21- p. 116
 ////////////// pp. 134, 135, 137,
 139

The location of maps which are not mentioned in this "General Survey of Sketch Maps" is given in my Kings, Khans and Other Rulers of Early Central Asia, pp. VIII-X, with the lines marked:

+4+--+4+--+ pp. 11, 13, 21,
 40-45, 48, 53

-5---5--- p. 47
 +6+--+6+--+ pp. 19, 64-67



List of Maps

The Tribes of Mongolia and Činggis Qan's Empire	2
The Conquests of the Mongols in Asia	5
The Yüan Empire (Qanat China)	6
The Golden Horde	11
Tīmūr's Empire	13
Čayatai, 13th-14th centuries	17
Central Asia in the 14th and 15th centuries	19
The Ilhānid Empire	21
The Qanats of the South Russian Steppes, A.D. 1466 sqq.	24
The Qanats of the South Russian Steppes, after 1500	26
The Qanats of South Russia and Siberia, 16th century	29
The Tīmūrid Realms, 15th century	37
Tīmūrids and Özbegs	38
Central Asia at the end of the 15 century	40
Central Asia at the beginning of the 16th century	41
Central Asia, after 1510	42
Central Asia, after 1526	43
Central Asia, after 1540	44
Central Asia, after 1555	45
The Muġul Empire at the end of the 16th century	47
Central Asia at the end of the 16th century	48
Central Asia in the 17th century	53
The Qanats of Ĥīwa, Buĥārā und Ĥuqand, 17th-18th century	54
Central Asia after the Russian Conquest	57
East Turkestan	62
Eastern Central Asia in the 16th century	64
Eastern Central Asia, early 17th century	65
Eastern Central Asia, late 17th century	66
Eastern Central Asia, early 18th century	67
The Qanats of Mongolia, 16th century	73
The Qanats of Mongolia, 17th century	75

Afġānistān, A.D. 1747	82
Afġānistān, A.D. 1752	84
Afġānistān, c. 1800	85
Afġānistān, 1818-1842	86
Afġānistān, c. 1850	87
Afġānistān, 1857	88
Afġānistān, 1896	89
Afġānistān, after 1947	90
Tibet	98
Central Tibet	100
Eastern Tibet	116
Western Tibet, 11th century	121
Western Tibet, 15th century	122
Western Tibet, 16th century-1638	125
Western Tibet, after 1683	126
Bhutān and Sikkim, 18th century	134
Bhutān and Sikkim, 19th century	135
Bhutān and Sikkim, late 19th century	137
Bhutān and Sikkim, after 1974	139
Mongolia in 1911	143
Mongolia and Tannu-Tuva, 1921-1944	144
Mongolia, after 1944	146

Acknowledgements

Professor Hans-Joachim Klimkeit, who is highly interested in the history and religions of Central Asia, encouraged me to compile a chronological survey of all the Qans, Šāhs, Sulṭāns, Amīrs and other rulers of that area as well of the countries beyond, where peoples of Central Asian origin ruled. He accepted the final manuscript for publication in the "Arbeitsmaterialien zur Religionsgeschichte". Dr. Helmut Eimer aided me considerably in working on the final version and the typescript of the "Tables" and on the master copies of the sketch maps. Professor Michael Weiers checked the lists of the Mongol rulers and added valuable information. Derge Dzongsar Ngari Tulku Tshering Tashi Thingo (sDe-dge rDzoñ-gsar mŃa'-ris sprul-sku Tshe-riñ bKra-śis Dil-mgo) and Geshey Pema Tsering (dGe-bśes Padma Tshe-riñ from the house 'Bri-sgañ-tshañ) helped me in completing the list of the Kings of sDe-dge from the beginning of the 19th century up to the present time. Mr. Klaus Rauwolf prepared the name index. My sincere thanks go to all who assisted me so effectively in writing this booklet and seeing it through the press.

Bonn, Nov. 8, 1985

K.-H. G.

Introductory Remarks

The present volume is meant as an aid for anyone interested in the history, religion or art of Central Asia subsequent the foundation of the Mongol Empire, and as a comprehensive survey of the names and ruling dates of the Qans, Šāhs, Sulṭāns, Amīrs and some of the hierarchs of that area and of countries ruled temporarily by nomadic peoples (like the Golden Horde and its successor states in Russia). Not included are the Turkish and Turcomanian dynasties of Irān after the Tīmūrīds and of Anatolia. Thus it is a continuation of my previously published booklet "Kings, Khans and Other Rulers of Early Central Asia". It starts with the lists of Mongol rulers, i.e. in the 12th century A.D., but the beginnings of some of the Tibetan hierarchical lines listed date back to the 11th century. The lists of Tibetan hierarchs are nothing but a selection: Included into the "Tables" are only those lines the sources for which have already been published and are commonly accessible.

The volume is arranged in two sections: the "Chronological Tables with Sketch Maps" and the "Index". The tables are divided into twelve chapters. Each of them is concerned with a special region and a special historical period. They indicate the name of every ruler together with the dates of his/her rule, i.e. the years of his/her accession and demise. The maps are given as sketches, i.e. without any claim to correct measures and distances; they are meant to support the tables, showing where the respective realms, kingdoms and empires were situated.

The sketch maps record in capitals the names of states and tribes ¹; italics are used for the names of important cities.

1) This rule is not applied on p. 2, where only the state names are given in capitals.

Boundaries are marked by dotted lines, in some cases by other signs as dashes, circles, crosses etc. In a few instances slant hatching is applied for showing special areas; horizontal hatching designates lakes, seas or oceans. The sketch maps are in most cases placed near the corresponding tables, but sometimes one map includes several contemporary states, which require several pages in listing. Sometimes it was necessary to show the growth and decline of a single state by a series of maps. References to maps not found near the lists concerned are given in notes or footnotes.

The index records the names of rulers only. If one and the same personal name appears in more than one state, the name of the state concerned is added in parentheses. In case of names composed of parts that can be used separately cross-references are given.

Mongolian names preceding the introduction of the Cyrillic alphabet are spelt according to the system of Nicholas POPPE ¹ for names written in Cyrillic letters see the Romanization Table (below page XVI). For the Tibetan see the Transliteration system of the Library of Congress ¹, for names written in Arabic letters see the system of the Deutsche Morgenländische Gesellschaft ¹. The Hebrew names of the H̄azar kings (in the "Addenda", below page 148) are transliterated according to the IRO system with modifications as suggested by Joshua BLAU ².

- 1) For the transliteration tables see my Kings, Khans and Other Rulers of Early Central Asia, pp. XV-XVII.
- 2) A Grammar of Biblical Hebrew, pp. 3-4.

Cyrillic Letters used for Mongolian

А а	а	Р р	г
Б б	б	С с	с
В в	в	Т т	т
Г г	г	У у	у
Д д	д	Ү ү	ү
Е е	је	Ф ф	ф
Ё ё	јо	Х х	х
Ж ж	ж	Ц ц	ц
З з	з	Ч ч	ч
И и	и	Ш ш	ш
Й й	ј	... щ	щ
К к	к	ь	"
Л л	л		
М м	м	ы	у
Н н	н	ь	и
О о	о	Э э	е
Ө ө	ө	Ю ю	ју
П п	р	Я я	ја

Bibliography

- ADAMEC, Ludwig W[arran]
Historical and political Who's Who of Afghanistan. Graz 1975
- ADAMEC, Ludwig W[arran]
First Supplement to the Who's Who of Afghanistan: Democratic Republic of Afghanistan. Graz 1979
- AHMAD, Zahiruddin
Sino-Tibetan Relations in the Seventeenth Century. Roma 1970. (Serie Orientale Roma. 40.)
- AMIPA, Sherab Gyaltzen
A Waterdrop from the glorious Sea: a concise account of the advent of Buddhism in general and the teachings of the Sakyapa tradition in particular. Compiled by Sherab Gyaltzen Amipa. Rikon 1976
- ARIS, Michael
Bhutan. The Early History of a Himalaya Kingdom. Warminster 1979
- BASNET, Lal Bahadur
Sikkim. A Short Political History. New Delhi 1974
- BAWDEN, Charles Roskelly [Editor and Translator].
 see: Blo-bzañ-bstan-'dzin
- Blo-bzañ-bstan-'dzin
The Mongol Chronicle Altan tobči. Text, translation and critical notes by Charles R[oskelly] BAWDEN. Wiesbaden 1955. (Göttinger Asiatische Forschungen. 5.)
- BLAU, Joshua
A Grammar of Biblical Hebrew. Wiesbaden 1976. (Porta Linguarum Orientalium. Neue Serie. 12.)
- BOSWORTH, Clifford Edmund
The Islamic Dynasties. Edinburgh 1967. (Islamic Surveys. 5.)
- Byamba Erke Daičing
Das Asaraŋči neretü-yin teüke des Byamba Erke Daičing alias Šamba Jasag (Eine mongolische Chronik des 17. Jahrhunderts). Von Hans-Rainer KÄMPFE. Wiesbaden 1983. (Asiatische Forschungen. 81.)

CASSINELLI, C[harles] W[illiam] / EKVALL, Robert B[rainerd]
A Tibetan Principality. The political system of Sa skya.
 Ithaca, N.Y. 1969

DAGYAB, Loden Sherab [Brag-g.yab Blo-ldan Śes-rab]
 "Die Verwaltung des Bezirkes Brag-g.yab (= Dagyab, Ostt Tibet)
 durch die Brag-g.yab skyabs-mgon"; in: Heilen und Schenken.
 Festschrift für Günther Klinge zum 70. Geburtstag. Hrsg. von
 Herbert FRANKE und Walther HEISSIG. Wiesbaden 1980. (Asiati-
 sche Forschungen. 71.), pp. 12-21.

DOUGLAS, Nik / WHITE, Meryl
Karmapa: The Black Hat Lama of Tibet. London 1976

EIMER, Helmut / TSERING, Pema
 "Äbte und Lehrer von Kaḥ thog. Eine erste Übersicht zur Ge-
 schichte eines Rñiñ ma pa-Klosters in Derge/Khams"; in:
Zentralasiatische Studien 13 (1979), pp. 457-509.

EIMER, Helmut / TSERING, Pema
 "A List of Abbots of Kaḥ-thog Monastery According to Hand-
 written Notes by the Late Katok Ontul"; in: The Journal of
the Tibet Society 1 (1981), pp. 11-14.

EIMER, Helmut
 "Ein Sa skya pa-Gebet"; in: Zentralasiatische Studien 2 (1968),
 pp. 151-178.

FERRARI, Alfonsa
mK'yen brtse's Guide to the Holy Places of Central Tibet.
 Completed and edited by Luciano PETECH. With collaboration
 of Hugh RICHARDSON. Roma 1958. (Serie Orientale Roma. 16.)

GOLZIO, Karl-Heinz
Kings, Khans and Other Rulers of Early Central Asia. Chrono-
 logical Tables. Bonn, Köln 1984. (Arbeitsmaterialien zur Re-
 ligionsgeschichte. 11.)

GREVEMEYER, Jan-Heeren
Herrschaft, Raub und Gegenseitigkeit. Die politische Geschich-
 te Badakhshans 1500-1883. Wiesbaden 1982

HAYIT, Baymirza
Turkestan zwischen Rußland und China. Eine ethnographische,
 kulturelle und politische Darstellung der nationalen Staaten
 und des nationalen Kampfes Turkestans im Zeitalter der russi-
 schen und chinesischen Expansion vom 18. bis ins 20. Jahrhun-
 dert. Mit kritischen Anmerkungen und Nachweisen, Literatur-
 verzeichnis, und Personen-, Orts- und Sachregister. Amsterdam
 1971

History of the Mongolian People's Republic [Bugd Nairamdach Mongol Ard Ulsyn Tuuch, English]. Translated from the Mongolian and annotated by William A[ndreas] BROWN and Urgunge ONON. Cambridge, Mass.; London 1976

JACKSON, Anthony
An analytical Appraisal of the Na-khi Ritual Texts. The Hague, Paris, New York 1979. (Religion and Society. 8.)

JACKSON, David P[aul]
"The Early History of Lo (Mustang) and Ngari"; in: Journal of the Institute of Nepal and Asian Studies, Vol.4, No. 1 (1976), pp. 39-56.

JACKSON, David P[aul]
The Mollas of Mustang. Historical, religious and oratorical traditions of the Nepalese-Tibetan borderland. Dharamsala 1984

KÄMPFE, Hans-Rainer [Translator] see: Byamba Erke Daičing

KASCHEWSKY, Rudolf
"Die Äbte von dGa'-ldan"; in: Zentralasiatische Studien 4 (1970), pp. 239-294.

KOLMAŠ, Josef [Editor and Translator] see: Tshe-dbañ-rdo-rje-rig-'dzin

KUŠKAKĪ, Burhān ad-Dīn
Qataghan et Badakhshān [Rāhnāma-i Qaṭaḡān wa Badaḡšān, Persian and French]. Description du pays d'après l'inspection d'un ministre afghan en 1922. Par Mawlawi Borhān al-din Khān Koshkaki. Trad. par Marguerite REUT. Tome 1-3. Paris 1979

LEGRAND, Jacques
L'Administration dans la domination sino-mandchoue en Mongolie Qalq-a. Version mongolie du Lifan Yuan Zeli. Paris 1976. (Mémoires de l'Institut des Hautes Études Chinoises. 2.)

PEISSEL, Michel
Mustang, royaume tibétain interdit. Paris 1970. (Collection Clefs de l'aventure.)

PELLIOT, Paul
"Le Hōja et le Sayyid Ḥusain de l'histoire des Ming"; in: T'oung Pao 38 (1948), pp. 81-292.

PELLIOT, Paul
Notes critiques d'histoire kalmouke. Texte. Paris 1960. (Oeuvres posthumes de Paul Pelliot. 6.)

PETECH, Luciano
Aristocracy and Government in Tibet, 1728-1959. Roma 1973.
 (Serie Orientale Roma. 45.)

PETECH, Luciano
The Kingdom of Ladakh, c. 950-1842 A.D. Roma 1977. (Serie
 Orientale Roma. 51.)

PETECH, Luciano
A Study on the Chronicles of Ladakh (Indian Tibet). Calcutta
 1939

PLETNĚVA, Svetlana Aleksandrovna
 [Chazary, German]
 Swetlana Alexandrowna Pletnjowa: Die Chasaren. Mittelalterli-
 ches Reich an Don und Wolga. Leipzig 1978

POPPE, Nicholas
Grammar of Written Mongolian. Wiesbaden 1954. (Porta Linguarum
 Orientalium. Neue Serie. 1.)

ROCK, Joseph F[rancis Charles]
The Ancient Na-khi Kingdom of Southwest China. Vol.1.2. Cam-
 bridge, Mass. 1947 [i.e. 1948]. (Harvard-Yenching Institute.
 Monograph Series. 8.)

SARKISYANZ, Emanuel
Geschichte der orientalischen Völker Rußlands bis 1917. Eine
 Ergänzung zur ostslawischen Geschichte Rußlands. München 1961

SCHUH, Dieter
Grundlagen tibetischer Siegelkunde. Eine Untersuchung über
 tibetische Siegelaufschriften in 'Phags-pa-Schrift. Sankt
 Augustin 1981. (Monumenta Tibetica Historica. Abt. III, Bd.5.)

SCHUH, Dieter
 "Historiographische Dokumente aus Zańs-dkar. Hrsg., übersetzt
 und kommentiert unter Mitarbeit von J[ampa] K[alsang] PHUKHANG"
 in: Archiv für Zentralasiatische Geschichtsforschung, Heft 6
 (1983), pp. 209-285.

SPULER, Bertold
Die Goldene Horde. Die Mongolen in Rußland, 1223-1502. Leipzig
 1943. (Das mongolische Weltreich. 2.)

SPULER, B[ertold]
 "Kırım"; in: Encyclopaedia of Islam V, pp. 136-143.

SPULER, Bertold
Die Mongolen in Iran. Politik, Verwaltung und Kultur der Il-
 chanzeit, 1220-1350. 2., erweiterte Aufl. Berlin 1955

Sung Biographies. Ed. by Herbert FRANKE. Wiesbaden 1976.
(Münchener Ostasiatische Studien. 16.)

TEICHMAN, Eric

Travels of a Consular Officer in Eastern Tibet. Together with a history of the relations between China, Tibet and India. With original maps of Eastern Tibet and photographs taken by the author. Cambridge 1922

TRUHART, Peter

Regents of Nations. Systematic Chronology of States and their political representatives in past and present. A biographical reference book. / Regenten der Nationen... Part II: Asia/Australia-Oceania. München, New York, London, Paris 1985

Tshe-dbañ-rdo-rje-rig-'dzin

A Genealogy of the Kings of Derge: sDe-dge'i rgyal-rabs. Tibetan text edited with historical introduction by Josef KOLMAŠ. Prague 1968. (Dissertationes Orientales. 12.)

TUCCI, Giuseppe

Tibetan Painted Scrolls. I.II. Roma 1949

ZAMBAUR, E[douard] de

Manuel de généalogie et de chronologie pour l'histoire de l'Islam. Avec 20 tableaux généalogiques hors texte et 5 cartes. Hannover 1927

The Tribes of Mongolia and the
Mongol Empire

Sources used:

Blo-bzañ-bstan-'dzin, Altan tobči (BAWDEN)

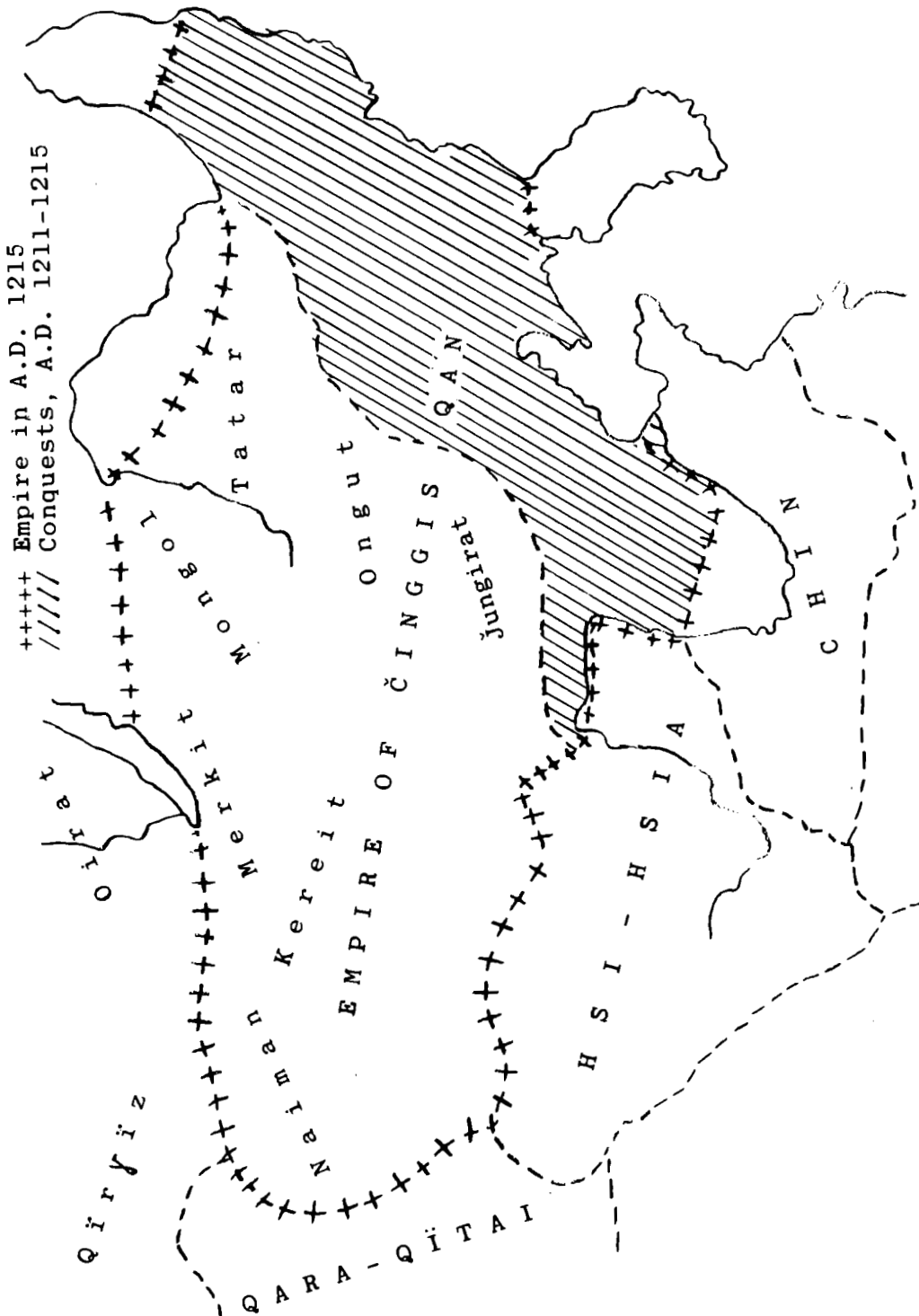
Byamba Erke Daičing, Asarayči neretü-yin teüke (KÄMPFE)

SPULER, Die Goldene Horde

SPULER, Die Mongolen in Iran

TRUHART, Regents of Nations

ZAMBAUR, Manuel de généalogie



The Tribes of Mongolia and Činggis Qan's Empire

Q a i d u

10..	Qaidu Qan
c. 1135	Qabul Qan
c. 1160	Ambaqai Qan
c. 1165	Qutula Qan
? -1196	Altan Očigin
1196 Submission to Temüjin	

Q i y a t

c. 1147	Bartan Bayatur
c. 1153-1167	Yesügei Bayatur
1167-118.	Todoyan Girte
c. 1189-1227	Temüjin (Činggis Qan) *

*) 1195 Ruler of the Mongqol, 1206 Founder of the Mongol Empire.

The Turkish-Nestorian Kereit

- c. 1100 Marqus (Markos)
 11.. Qurçaqus Buyıruq Qan (Kyriakos)
 c. 1167-1177 Toŷrıl Qan (Ong Qan) (1)
 1177-118. Erke-qara
 118.-1203 Toŷrıl Qan (Ong Qan) (2)
 1203 Submission to Temüjin

The Turkish Naiman Confederation

- c. 1167-c.1175 İnança Bilgä
 c. 1185-1204 Taibuqa (Tayang Qan, Torluq Tayang,
 Torulmiš)
 1204 Küçlük Qan *
 1204 The Naimans subdued by Činggis Qan

The Mongolian Ĵadaran Tribe

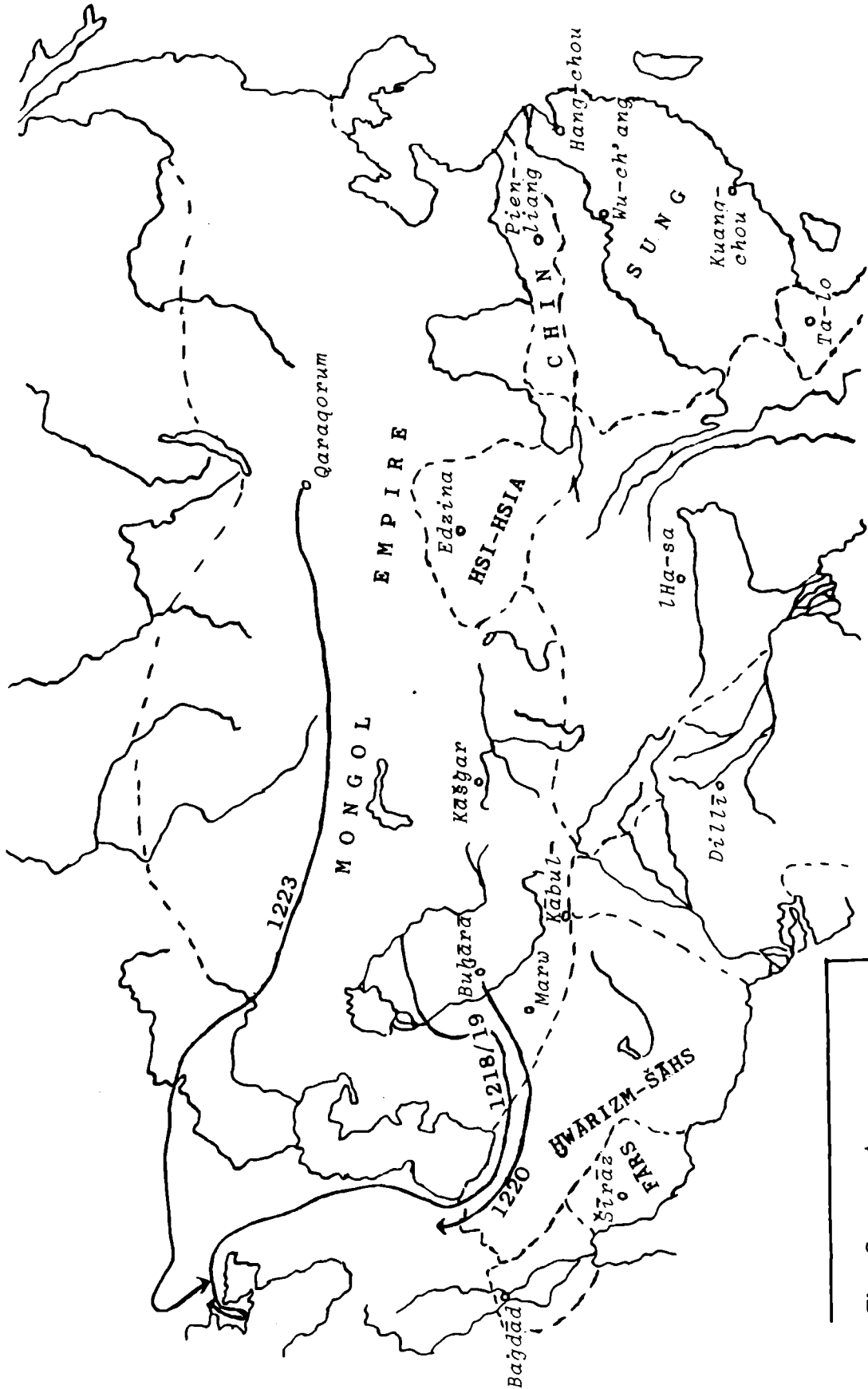
- 11.. Ĵajiradai

 11..-1205 Ĵamuqa
 1205 Conquest by Činggis Qan

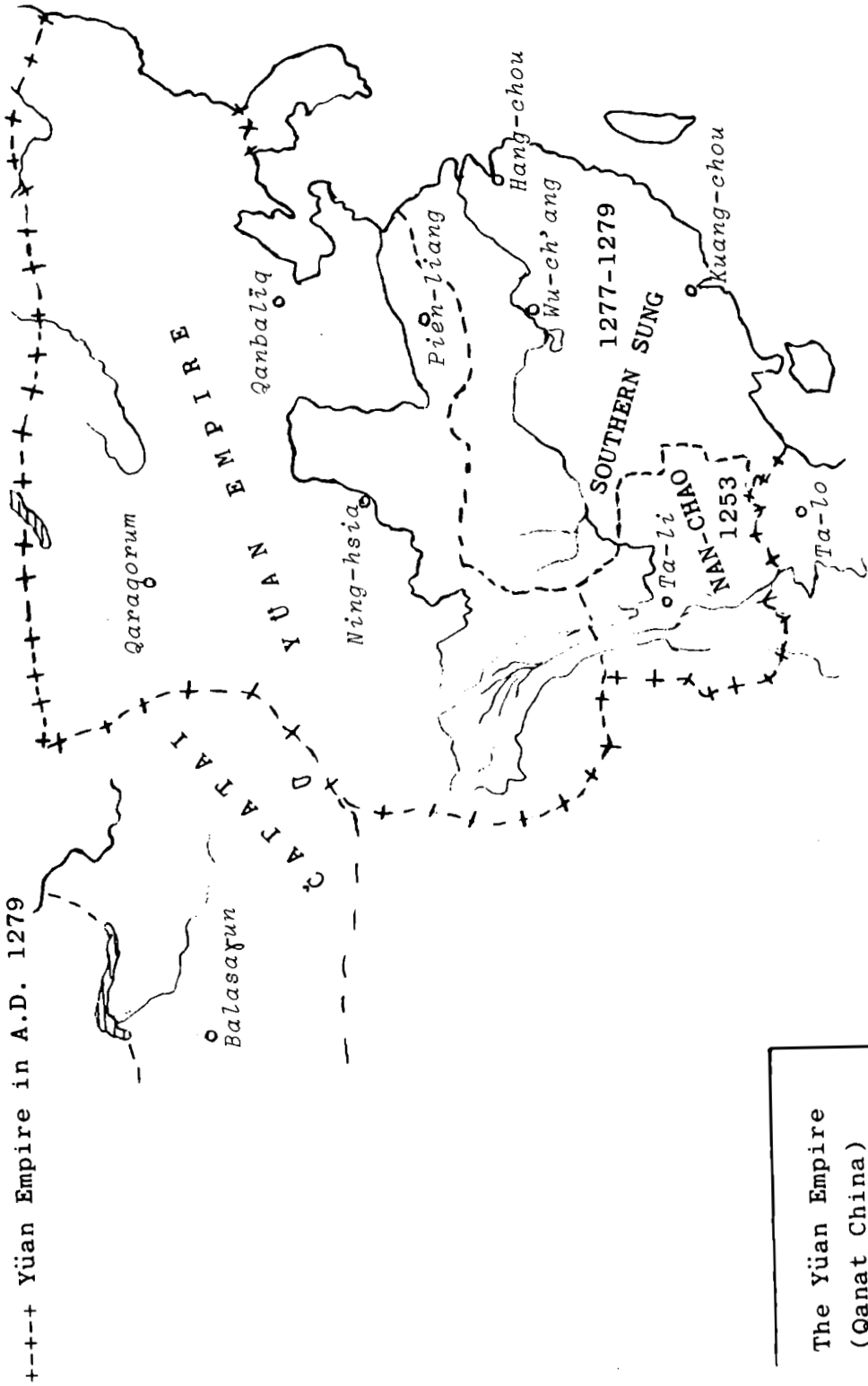
The Merkit

- 11..-1204 Toqtoŷa beki
 1205 Qutulqan-mergen
 1205 Conquest by Činggis Qan

*) Küçlük flees to his uncle Buıruq Qan; in 1213 he overthrows the ruler of Qara-Qıtai.



The Conquests of the Mongols in Asia



+-+--+ Yüan Empire in A.D. 1279

The Yüan Empire
(Qanat China)

The Mongol Empire

1206-1227	Činggis Qan (Temüjin)
1227-1229	Tolui [Regent]
1229-1241	Ögedei
1241-1246	Töregene [Female Regent]
1246-1248	Güyük Qaγan
1249-1251	Oγul Faimiš [Female Regent]
1251-1259	Möngke Qaγan

The Qanat China(1271-1368 Qanat Yüan)*

1260-1294	Qubilai Qaγan (Shih- <i>tsung</i>)
1294-1307	Temür Öljeitü (Ch'eng- <i>tsung</i>)
1307-1311	Hai-shan Külüg (Wu- <i>tsung</i>)
1311-1320	Buyantu Qan (Ayurbarwada, Jen- <i>tsung</i>)
1320-1323	Šidebala (Ying- <i>tsung</i>)
1323-1328	Yesün Temür (T'ai- <i>ting</i>)
1328-1329	Tuγ Temür (Wen- <i>tsung</i>) (1)
1329	Qošila (Ming- <i>tsung</i>)
1329-1332	Tuγ Temür (Wen- <i>tsung</i>) (2)
1332	Irinjinbal (Ning- <i>tsung</i>)
1333-1370	Toγon Temür (Shun-ti, Hui- <i>tsung</i>)**

*) Nominally Great Qaγans of all Mongol Empires.

***) 1368-1370 only in Mongolia.

The Great Qaγans in Mongolia*

1370-1378	Biligtü
1378-1388	Usqal
1388-1392	Engke Joriγtu
1392-1399/1401	Elbeg Qaγan
1399-1407	Gün Temür
1408-1411	Öljei Temür
1411-1415	Delbeg
1415-1425	Esekü
1425-1438	Adai Qaγan
1438-1440	Esen (Toγan tayisi)
1439-1452	Tayisung Qaγan
1452-1455	Esen tayisi (from the Oirat)
1452-1454	Molon Qaγan (Tögüs)
1454-1463/66?	Maqa kürkis (Mar körgis)
1463/66?-1467	Manduγuli
1467-1470	Bayan Möngke
1470-1543	Dayan Qaγan (Batu möngke)
1543-1547	Bodi alay
1547-1557	Küdeng (Darayisun)
1557-1592	Tümen Jasaγtu
1592-1604	Sečen Qaγan
1604-1634	Lindan Qaγan

1634 Conquered by the Manchus

*) According to the Erdeni-yin tobči by Blo-bzañ-bstan-'dzin.

The Great Qaγans in Mongolia*

1370-1378	Uqaγatu
1378-1388	Biligtü
1378-1388	Usqal Qaγan
1388-1392	ǰoriγtu Qaγan
1392-1396	Engke Qaγan
1396-1399	Elbeg Qaγan
1399-1402	Güng Temür
1402-1410	Öljei Temür
1411-1415	Delbe Qaγan
1415-1425	N.N.
1425-1438	Adai Qaγan
1438-1452	Daisung Qaγan
1452-1453	Maqa kürkis
1453-1454	Molun
1454-1463	?
1463-1465	Manduquli
1467-1543	Dayan Qaγan
1543-1547	Bodi alay
1551-1557	Küdeng Qaγan
1557-1587	Tümen Ĵasaγtu
1587-1604	Sečen Qaγan
1604-1634	Lindan (Liγdan) Qaγan

1634 Conquered by the Manchus

*) According to the Asaraγči neretü-yin teüke by Byamba Erke Daičing.

The Empire of the Golden Horde

A. The Blue Horde:

(see also maps on pp. 17 and 21)

1227-1255	Batu	
1256-1257	Sartaq	
1257	Ulayçı	
1257-1267	Berke	
1267-1280	Möngke Temür	1267-1299 Noqai
1280-1287	Tudā Möngke	[Maior Domus]
1287-1291	Tula-buqa (Teleboğa)	
1291-1312	Toγtoγa (Tohtu, Tuqtā)	
1313-1341	Özbek	
1341	Tīnī Bek	
1342-1357	Ġāni Bek I.	
1357-1359	Berdi Bek	

The Period of the Civil Wars

1359	Qulpa
1359-1360	Nevrūz Bek Meḥmed

Šaibānids:

1359-1361	Ḥiqr Ḥān
1361-1365	Ordu Malik
1365-1367	Bolod Temür
1366-1367	Ġāni Bek II.
1372-1374	Tūlūn Bek
1374	Ilbān
1374	Alp Ḥoğa
1374-1375	‘Arab Šāh
1375-1378	Ḥāgān

Orda:

1361	Temür Ḥoğa
1361-1363	Mürīd Ḥoğa
1363	Qutluğ
1363-1370	‘Abdallāh
1370-1380	Meḥmed Bulāq (Muḥammad Bulak)

Tuka-Temürids:

1361-1362	Keldi
1363-1365	Mīr Pūlād
1365-1367	‘Azīz
1367-1371	Ḥasan

Amīr of Qırım:

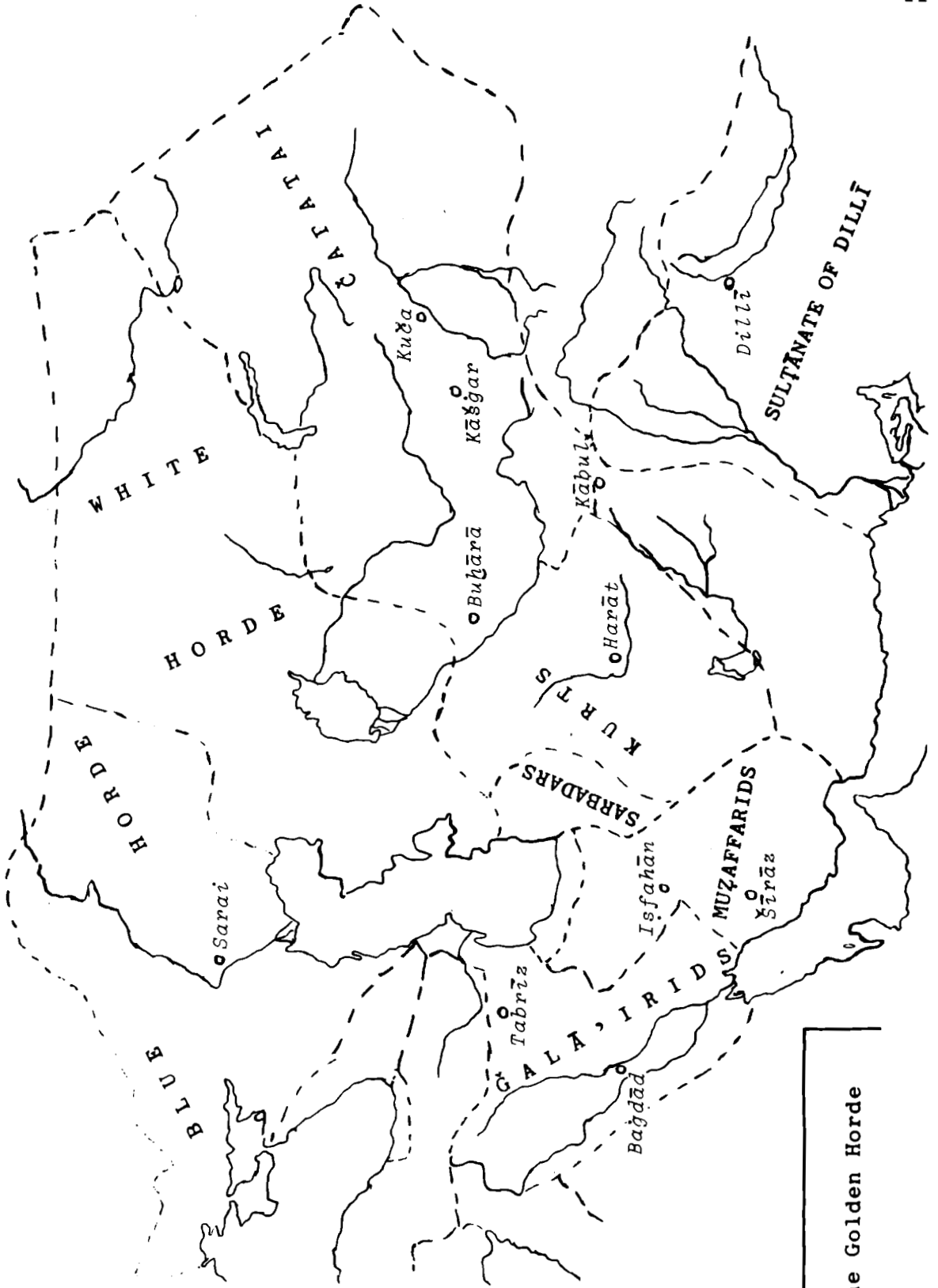
1361-1380 Mamai *

Amīr of Astrahān:

1361-1376/77 Ḥāgğī Šarkīs

1378/80 United with the White Horde

*) Defeated in 1380 A.D. in Kulikovo by the Russians.



The Golden Horde

B. The White Horde:

(see also maps on pp. 17 and 21)

1227-1281	Orda
1281-1302	Kūčī
1302-1310	Bāyān
1310-1315	Sāsibūqā
1315-1320	Ibisan
1320-1344	Mubārak Hoġa
1344-1361	Čimtai
1361-1375	Ūrūs
1375/76	Toqtakya
1376-1377	Temür Malik
1377-1397	Toġtamış

1380 United with the Blue Horde

C. The United Horde (Great Horde):

1380-1391	Toġtamış (1)
1391	Temür Qutluq (1)
1391-1395	Toġtamış (2)

Western Qipčak:

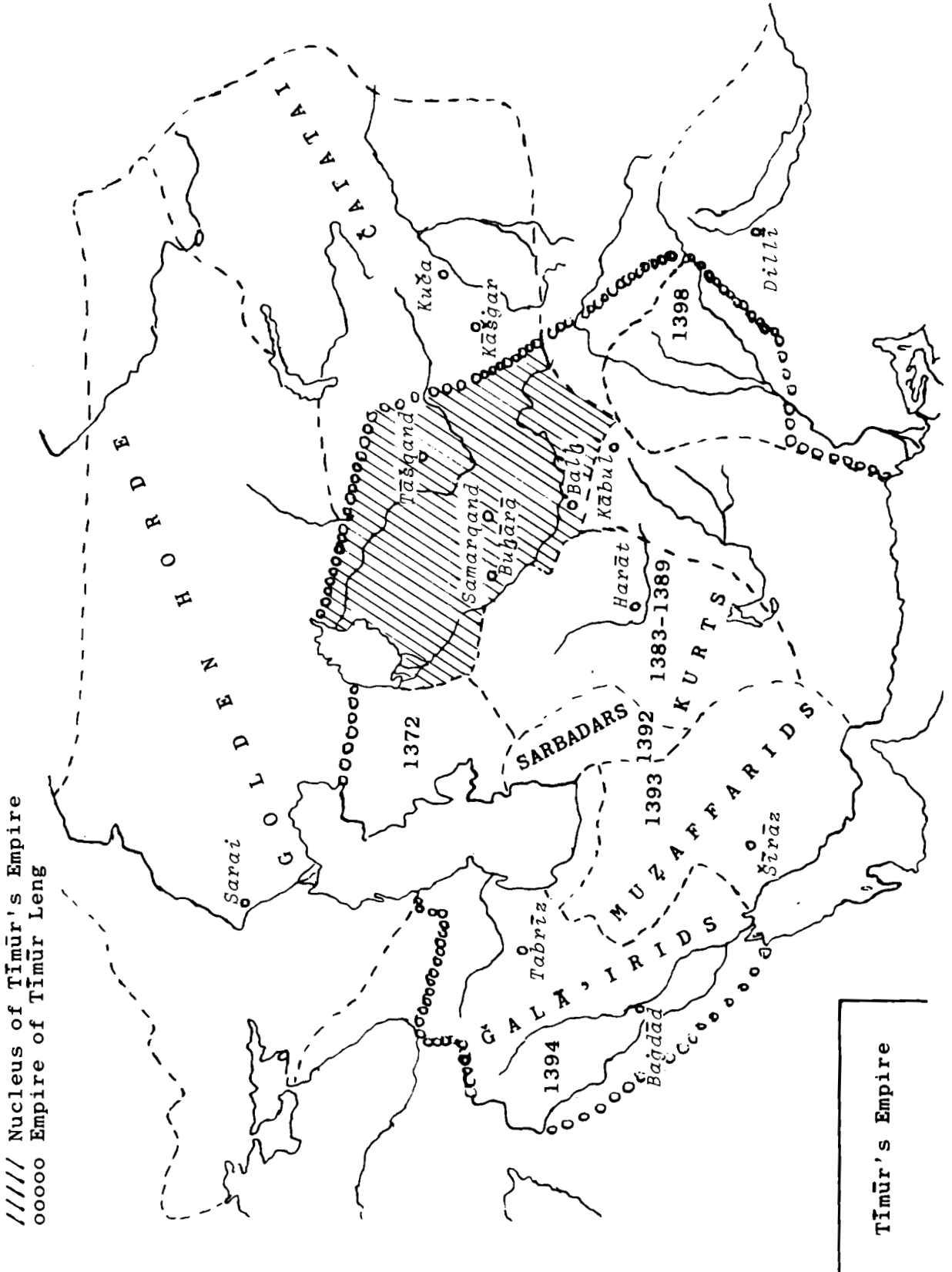
1395-1401	Temür Qutluq (2)
1395-1419	Edigü [Maior Domus]
1401-1407	Šādī Beg
1407-1410	Pūlād Hān
1410-1412	Temür
1412	Ġilāl ed-Dīn
1412-1414	Kerīm Berdi
1414-1415	Kibek Hān
1417-1419?	Ġabbār Berdi?
1418	Čegre
1419-1424	Uluġ Meġmed (1)
1420-1424	Devlet Berdi
1422-1427	Barāq

Eastern Qipčak:

1395-1420	Koiriġak
1420-1424	Burāq

1427-1437/38 Uluġ Meġmed (2)

1435-1437/38 Küçük Meġmed



C. The United Horde (Great Horde):

(continued)

1433-1466	Sayyid Aḥmed
1466-1481/2	Aḥmed
1481-1499	Murteḍā
1485-1503	Šaiḥ Aḥmed (executed in 1505)

1503 Destruction of the Golden Horde
by Lithuania and Qirīm

Qanat Čayatai

(see also maps on pp. 6, 11, and 13)

Čayataaid Rulers

1227-1242	Čayatai
1242-1246	Qara Hülegü (1)
1246-1252	Yesü Möngke
1252	Qara Hülegü (2)
1252-1261	Orqına Ҳатун (Ergene Ҳātūn)
1261-1264?	Alıu

"Čayatai" as an independent TerritoryÖgedeiid RulersČayataaid Rulers

1266-1303?	Qaidu	1264?	Mubārak Šāh
		1266-1271	Burāq Qan
		1271	Negübei (Nīkpai)
		1271-1291	Tuqa Temür
1303?-1306	Čapar	1282-1306	Duwa [Co-Regent]

Čayataaid Rulers

1306-1308	Qünčeq [Pretendent]	
1308-1309	Taliqu [Pretendent]	
1309-1318	Esen Buqa	
1318-1326	Kebek	
1326	Eljigidei [Pretendent]	
1326	Duwa Temür [Pretendent]	
1326-1334	Tarmašırın	
1334-1339	ǰinkişi	} Civil War Rulers
1335-1339	Buzan	
1339-1342	Yesün Temür	
1342-1343	Ҳalīl Allāh	
1342-1345	Muḥammad	
1343-1346	Qazan Temür	

Qanat Čayatai
(continued)

1346 The Qanat splits into Transoxania and
Muğulistān

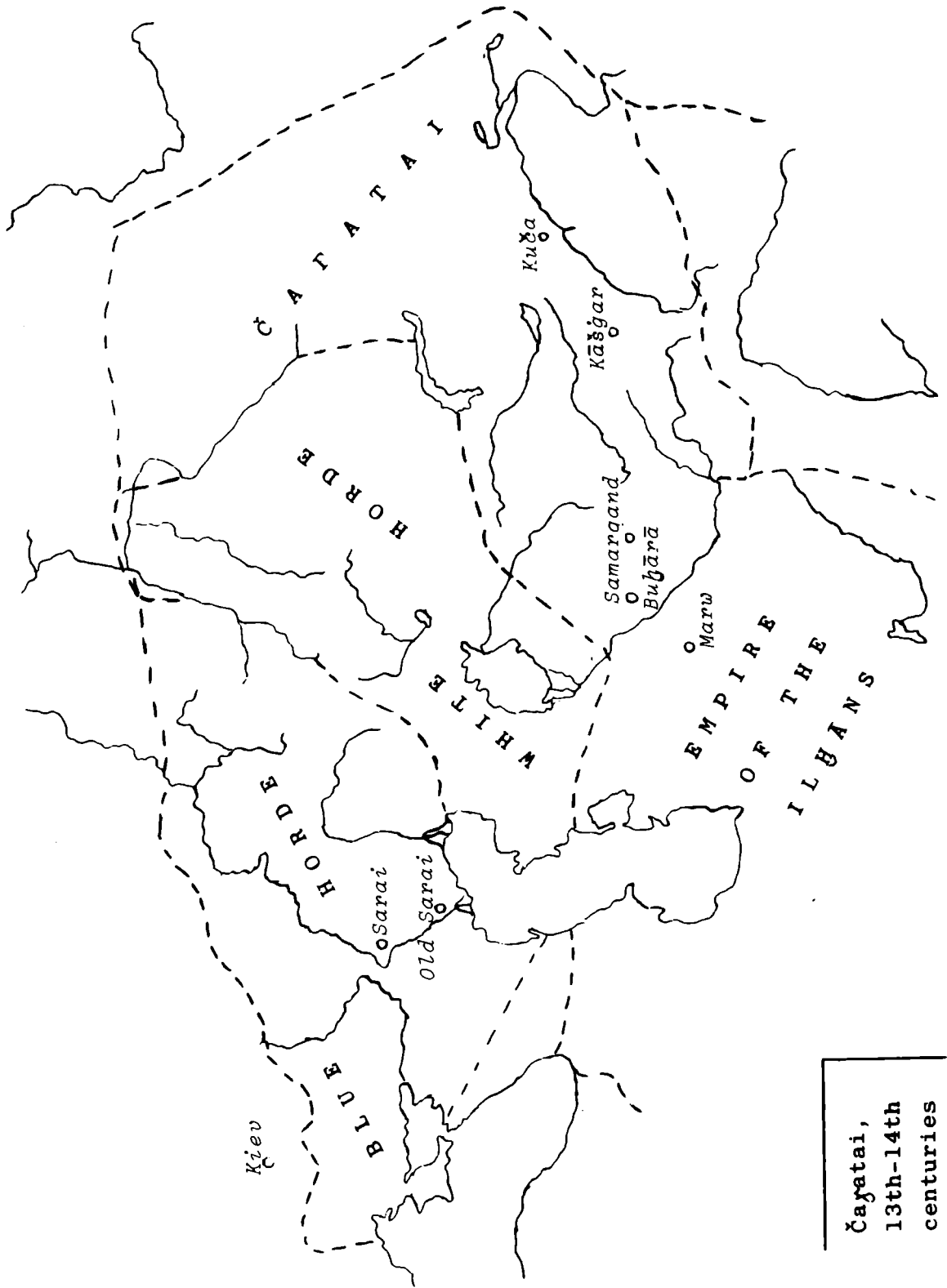
Transoxania

1346-1348	Dānišmengi
1348-1359	Bayan Quli
1359	Šāh Temür
1360-1363	Tuğluq Temür (from Muğulistān)
1363-1370	Qabul Šāh

1370 Conquest by Tīmūr Leng

The last Puppet Rulers

1370-1388	Suyūrgātmiš
1388-1402	Maḥmūd Ḥān



Čayatai,
13th-14th
centuries

Muġulistān*

1347-1363	Tuġluq Temür
1363-1388?	Ilyās Ĥoġa (Ilasqoġa)**
1389-1399	Ĥidr Ĥoġa
1399-1408	Šamʿ-i-Ġahān
1408-1415	Muĥammad Ĥān
1415-1418	Naqš-i-Ġahān
1418-1421	Uwais Ĥān (1)
1421-1425	Šīr Muĥammad
1425-1428	Uwais Ĥān (2)
1428-1462	Esen Buġa

Kāšġar:

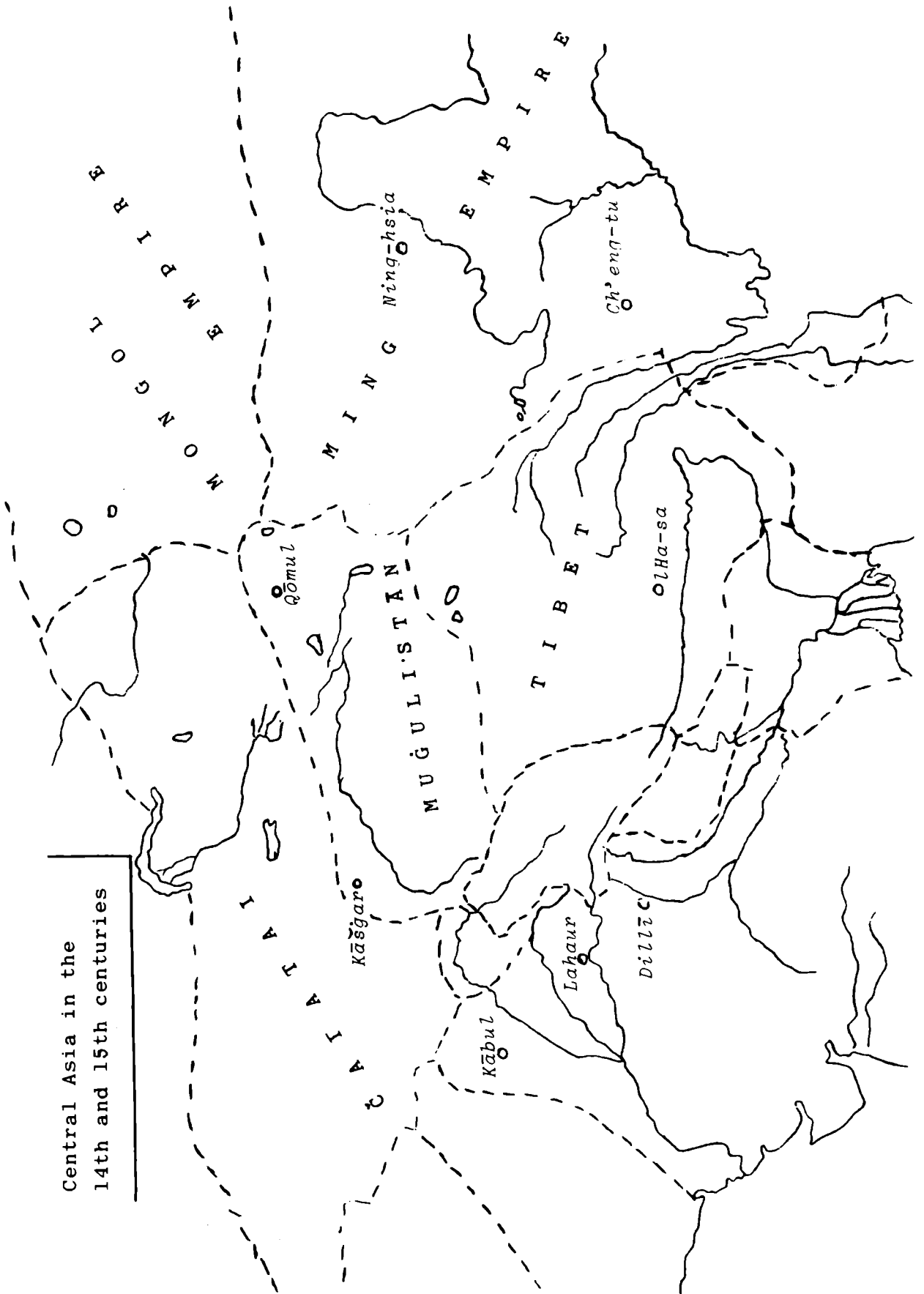
1462-1487	Yūnus
1487-1509	Maĥmūd
1514	Abū Bakr
1514-1533	Saʿīd Ĥān
1533-1565/70	ʿAbd ar-Rašīd
1565/70- ?	ʿAbd al-Karīm

Turfan:

1462-1468	Dūst Muĥammad
1468-1472	Kebek Sulṭān
1472-1487	Yūnus (from Kāšġar)
1487-1503	Aĥmad
1503-1545	Manšūr Ĥān
1545-1570	Šāh Ĥān

*) For other maps see pp. 29, 40, 41, 65 (Kāšġar), and 66.

**) Last Mongolian ruler.



Central Asia in the
14th and 15th centuries

T h e I l ḡ ā n i d s *

1256-1265	Hülegü
1265-1282	Abaqa
1282-1284	Aḡmad Tegüder Sulṡān
1284-1291	Argün
1291-1295	Gaiḡatū
1295	Baidu
1295-1304	Ġāzān Maḡmūd
1304-1316	Ölḡeitü (Ḥarbanda, Muḡammad Ḥudābanda)
1317-1335	Abū Sa'īd
1335/36	Arpā [Pretendent]
1336/37	Mūsā [Pretendent]

The last Puppet Rulers in the name of the

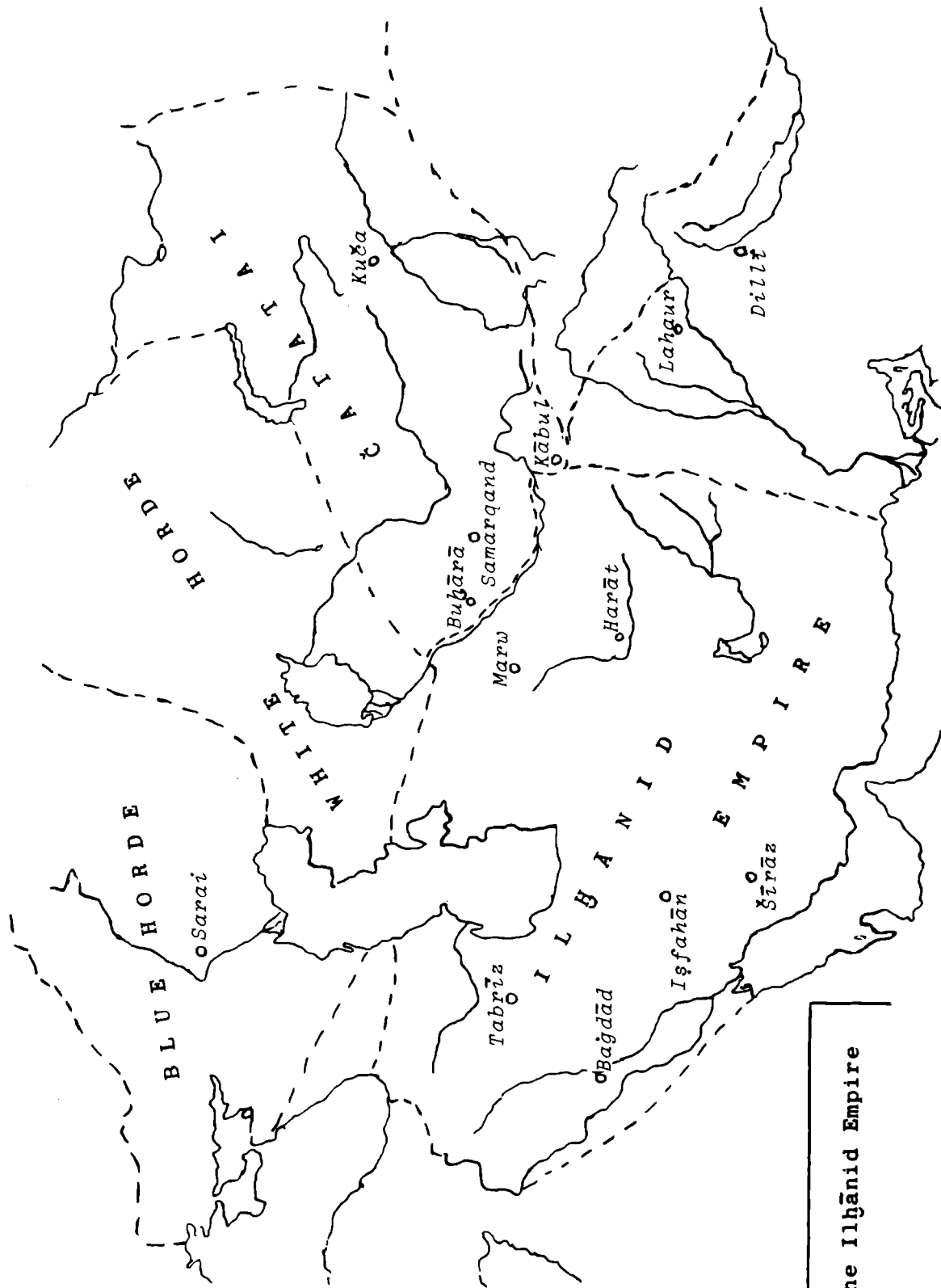
Ġalairids:

1336-1338 Muḡammad
1337-1351 Tuḡā-Tīmūr
1339-1341 Ġihān Tīmūr

Ĉopanids:

1338-1339 Sātī Beg Ḥātūn
1339-1344 Sulaimān
1344-1355 Anūšīrwān

*) Title "Ilḡān" used only between 1260 and 1295.



The Ilkhanid Empire

The Successor States of the
Golden Horde and Siberia

Sources used:

BOSWORTH, Islamic Dynasties

SPULER, "Çirim"

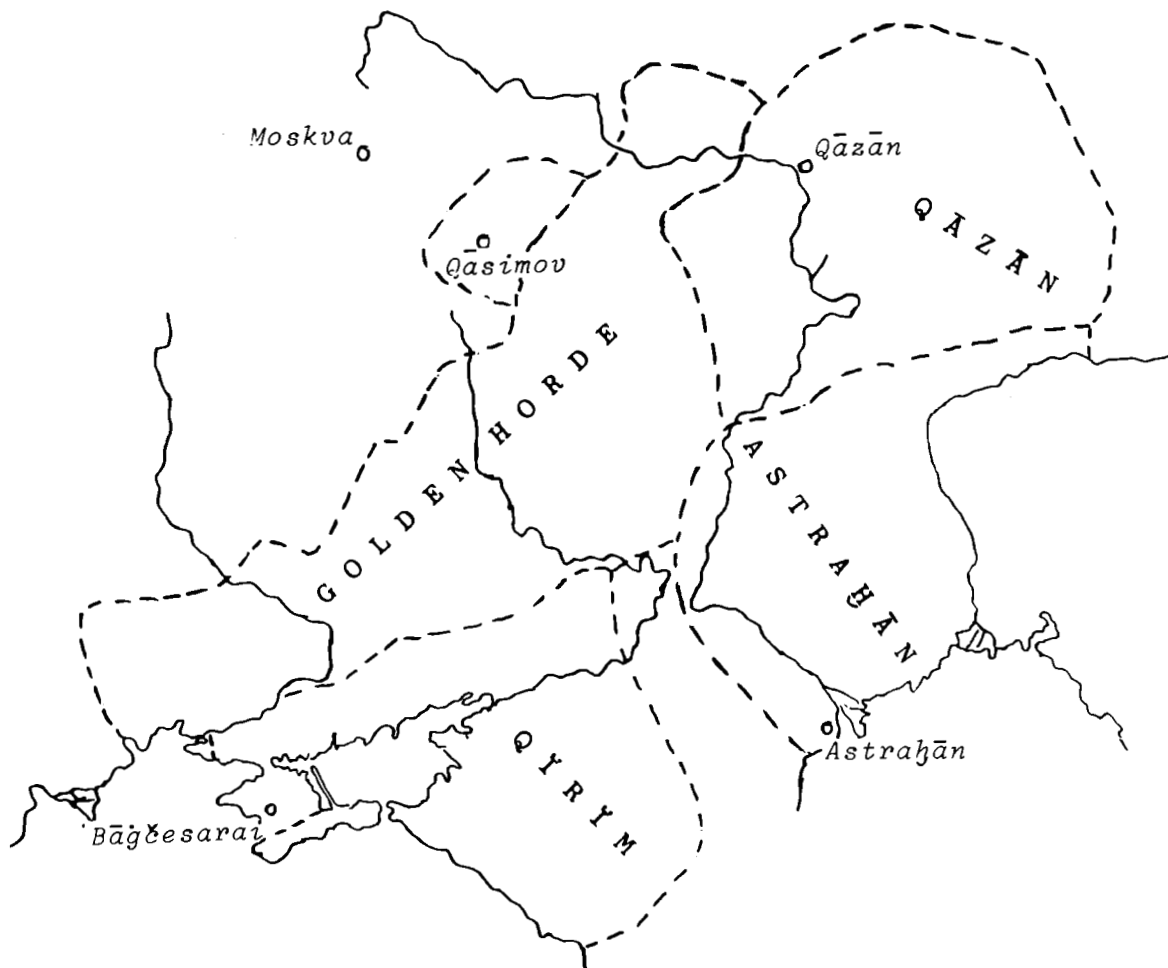
TRUHART, Regents of Nations

ZAMBAUR, Manuel de généalogie

The Ĥāns of Qirīm
(Krim Peninsula)

1449-1456	Ĥāġġī Girai I. (1)
1456	Ĥaidar
1456-1466	Ĥāġġī Girai I. (2)
1466-1467	Nūr Devlet (1)
1467-1474	Mengli Girai I. (1)
1474-1475	Nūr Devlet (2)
1475-1476	Mengli Girai I. (2)
1476-1478	Nūr Devlet (3)
1478-1515	Mengli Girai I. (3)
1515-1523	Meĥmed Girai I.
1523-1524	Ġāzī Girai I.
1524-1532	Sa'ādet Girai I.
1532	Islām Girai I.
1532-1551	Şāĥib Girai I.
1551-1577	Devlet Girai I.
1577-1584	Meĥmed Girai II.
1584-1588	Islām Girai II.
1588-1596	Ġāzī Girai II. (1)
1596	Fetĥ Girai I.
1596-1608	Ġāzī Girai II. (2)
1608	Toĥtamış Girai
1608-1610	Selāmet Girai I.
1610	Meĥmed Girai III. (1)
1610-1623	Ġānibek Girai (1)
1623-1624	Meĥmed Girai III. (2)
1624	Ġānibek Girai (2)
1624-1627	Meĥmed Girai III. (3)
1627-1635	Ġānibek Girai (3)
1635-1637	ĠInāyet Girai
1637-1641	Bahādīr Girai I.
1641-1644	Meĥmed Girai IV. (1)
1644-1654	Islām Girai III.
1654-1666	Meĥmed Girai IV. (2)
1666-1671	ĠĀdil Girai

The Qanats of the South Russian Steppes,
A.D. 1466 sqq.



The Ħāns of QİRİM

(continued)

1671-1678	Selīm Girai I. (1)
1678-1683	Murād Girai
1683-1684	Ħāġġī Girai II.
1684-1691	Selīm Girai I. (2)
1691	Sa'ādet Girai II.
1691-1692	Şafā Girai
1692-1699	Selīm Girai I. (3)
1699-1702	Devlet Girai II. (1)
1702-1704	Selīm Girai I. (4)
1704-1707	Ġāzī Girai III.
1707-1708	Qaplan Girai I. (1)
1708-1713	Devlet Girai II. (2)
1713-1716	Qaplan Girai I. (2)
1716-1717	Devlet Girai III.
1717-1724	Sa'ādet Girai III.
1724-1730	Mengli Girai II. (1)
1730-1736	Qaplan Girai I. (3)
1736-1737	Feth Girai II.
1737-1740	Mengli Girai II. (2)
1740-1743	Selāmet Girai II.
1743-1748	Selīm Girai II.
1748-1756	Arslan Girai (1)
1756-1758	Ħalīm Girai
1758-1764	QİRİM Girai (1)
1764-1767	Selīm Girai III. (1)
1767	Arslan Girai (2)
1767-1768	Maqşūd Girai (1)
1768-1769	QİRİM Girai (2)
1769-1770	Devlet Girai IV. (1)
1770	Qaplan Girai II.
1770-1771	Selīm Girai III. (2)
1771-1772	Maqşūd Girai (2)
1772-1775	Şāĥib Girai II.
1775-1777	Devlet Girai IV. (2)

The Qanats of the South Russian Steppes,
after 1500



The Hāns of Qırım

(continued)

1777-1782	ŠāhIn Girai (1)
1782-1783	Bahādīr Girai II.
1783	ŠāhIn Girai (2)

1783 Annexation by the Russian Empire
(for further maps see pp. 40, 41, 42, and 43)

The Hāns of Qāzān

1445-1446	Uluġ Meḥmed (from the Golden Horde)
1446-1462	Maḥmūdek
1462-1467	Ḥalīl
1467-1479	Ibrāhīm
1479-1487	‘Alī (Ilhām)
1487-1495	Muḥammad Amīn (1)
1495-1496	Mamūq ibn Ibāq (from Sibir)
1496-1502	‘Abd al-Laṭīf
1502-1518	Muḥammad Amīn (2)
1519-1521	Šāh ‘Alī (1) (from Qāsımov)
1521-1524	Şāḥib Girai (I. from Qırım)
1524-1530	Şafā Girai (1)
1530-1535	Ġān ‘Alī
1535-1546	Şafā Girai (2)
1546	Šāh ‘Alī (2)
1546-1549	Şafā Girai (3)
1549-1551	Ötemiş
1551-1552	Šāh ‘Alī (3)
1552	Yādigār Muḥammad

1552 Annexation by Russia

The Ḥāns of Qāsımov

1452-1469	Qāsım
1469-1486	Dāniyār
1486-1491	Nūr Devlet (from QİRİM)
1491-1506	Satılğan
1506-1512	Ġanai
1512-1516	Şaiḡ Awliyār
1516-1519	Şāh ‘Alī (1)
1519-1521	Ġān ‘Alī
1521-1567	Şāh ‘Alī (2)
1567-1583	Sāyin Bulāt (Simeon Bekbulatovič)
1583-1600	Muşṭafā ‘Alī
1600-1610	Uraz Muḡammad
1610-1627	Arslān
1627-1678	Sayyid Burhān
1678-1681	Fāṭıma Sulṭān

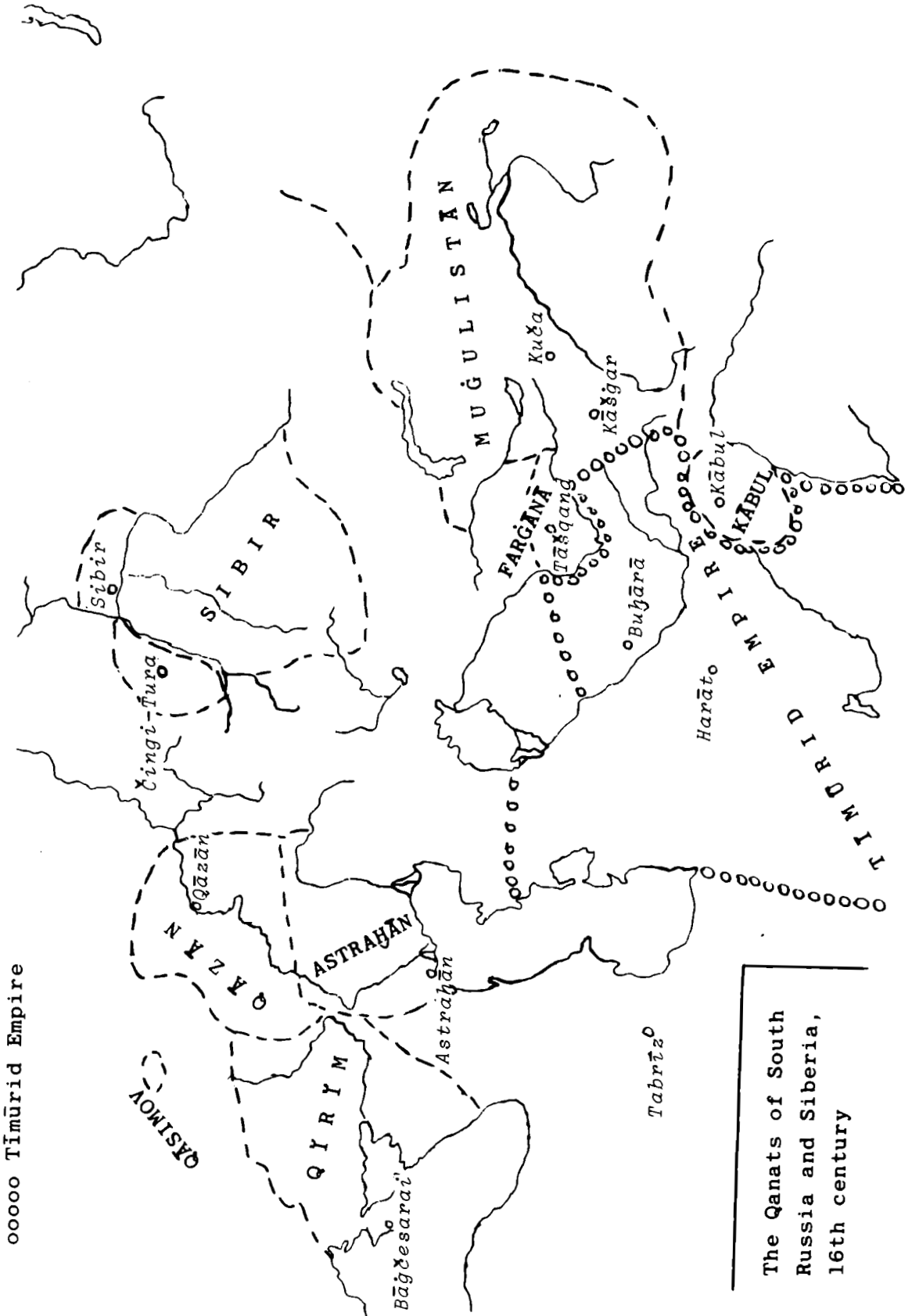
1681 Annexation by the Russian Empire

The Ḥāns of Astraḡān

1466-1490	Qāsım I.
1490-1504	‘Abd ül-Kerīm
1504-1522	Ḥüseyn
1522-1523	Meḡmed Girai (I. from QİRİM)
1523-1532	Qāsım II.
1532-1534	Aq-Köbek (1)
1534-1538	‘Abd ar-Raḡmān
1539-1541	Ḥaidar Ḥān
1541-1543	Aq-Köbek (2)
1543-1544	Yamḡūrçai (1)
1544-1547	Dervİş ‘Alī (1)
1547-1551	Şāḡib Girai I. (from QİRİM)
1551-1554	Yamḡūrçai (2)
1554-1556	Dervİş ‘Alī (2)

1556 Annexation by Russia

(for further maps see pp. 40, 41, 42, 43, and 44)



The Qanats of South Russia and Siberia, 16th century

The Šaibānids of Tūrān

1255-1266	Šaibānī
1266- ?	Bahādur
?	Ğuğbuka
?	Badakul
?	Qutluğ Ming-Temür
?	Tunkabeg Kundi
?	‘Alī
?	Ĥāğğī Muḥammad
? -1493	Ibāq (from Čingi-Tura)

Čingi-Tura (Tjumen)

?	Taibuča
?	Ĥoğa
? -1481	Mar
1481-1493	Ibāq
1493-1565	Murtaḍā
1565-1598	Qučum Ĥān
1598-1608	‘Alī
1608-1622	Išīm
1622-1636	Ablai Girai
1636-1659	Devlet Girai
1659 Conquered by the Dzungars	

S i b i r

1493-1497	Mamūq (from Qāzān)
1497- ?	Abalak
?	Aguiš
?	Qāsīm
?	Bekbulat
? -1563	Yādigār
1563-1584	Qučum Ĥān (from Čingi-Tura)
1584-1588	Saidaq
1588 Conquered by Russia	

The Qazāqs*

1427-	Girai
-1488	Ġānibeg
1488-1509	Burunduq Ĥān
1509-1518	Qāsīm
1518-1523	Mamuš
1523-1533	Ṭāhir
1533-1538	Buidaš
1538-1580	Hāq Naşr
1581-1583	Šigay
1583-1599	Tewekkul
1599-1640	Išīm
1640-1680	Ġahāngīr
1680-1717	Tyawka (Tauke)

Great Horde:

1718-1734	Bulat Šemiaka
1734-1749	Abu'l-Mamet
1749-1781	Abilai Ĥān
1781-1782	Abdallāh
1782-1819	Wālī Ĥān
1819	Russian domination

Little Horde:

1718-1748	Abu'l-Ĥair
1749-1780	Nūr 'Alī
1780-1794	Erali
1794-1797	Išīm
1797-1805	Aičurak
1805-1809	Ġantiura
1812-1824	Šīr Ġāzī
1824	Russian domination

*) For map see p. 54.

The Qarāqalpaks *

aft. 1628	Sirdaq I.
16..	Sirdaq II.
16..	Ḥusrū
c. 1717-1740	Ka'ip Ḥān I.
c. 1740-1747	Batir Ğānī Beg
1747-1757	Ka'ip Ḥān II.
1757	Russian Protectorate

*) For map see p. 54.

The Successor States of the Ilḥānids
in Irān, Transoxania and Afgānistān

Sources used:

BOSWORTH, Islamic Dynasties

ZAMBAUR, Manuel de généalogie

The Kurts in Harāt *

1245-1285	Šams ad-Dīn I.
1278-1283	Rukn ad-Dīn
1283-1307	Faḥr ad-Dīn
1307-1329	Ġiyāt ad-Dīn I.
1329-1330	Šams ad-Dīn II.
1330-1332	Ḥāfiḻ
1332-1371	Mu'izz ad-Dīn
1371-1389	Ġiyāt ad-Dīn II.
1381	Conquest by Tīmūr Leng

*) For maps see pp. 11 and 13.

The Tīmūrids

1370-1405	Tīmūr Leng
1405-1409	Ḥalīl
1405-1447	Šāh Ruḡ
1447-1449	Uluġ Beg
1449-1450	‘Abd al-Laṭīf
1450-1451	‘Abdallāh Mīrzā
1451-1469	Abū Sa‘īd
1469-1494	Aḥmad
1494-1500	Maḥmūd

1500 Conquered by the Ūzbegs

The Tīmūrids of Ḥurasan

1449-1457	Bābur
1457-1459	Šāh Maḥmūd
1459-1469	Abū Sa‘īd (from the Tīmūrids)
1469-1470	Yādigār Muḥammad
1470-1506	Ḥusain Baiqara
1506	Badī‘ az-Zamān

1506 Conquered by the Ūzbegs

The Tīmūrids of Western Irān

1405-1408	Mīrān Šāh
1405-1408	Rustam
1408-1410	‘Umar Šaiḡ
1410-1414	Ḥalīl
1414	‘Ayyāl
1414-1415	Ailankar
1414-1415	Sa‘d al-Waqqās

For maps see pp. 29, 37 (Western Irān), 38, and 40 (Ḥurasan).

The Tīmūrids of Fārs

1405-1409	Pīr Muḡammad ibn ʿUmar
1409-1414	Iskandar
1414-1435	Part of Šāh Ruḡ's Empire
1435-1447	ʿAbdallāh
1447-1451	Muḡammad Mīrān Šāh

The Tīmūrids of Balḡ

1405-1407	Pīr Muḡammad
1407-1410	Qaidū
1410-1415	Ibrāhīm Sulṡān

The Tīmūrids of Kābul

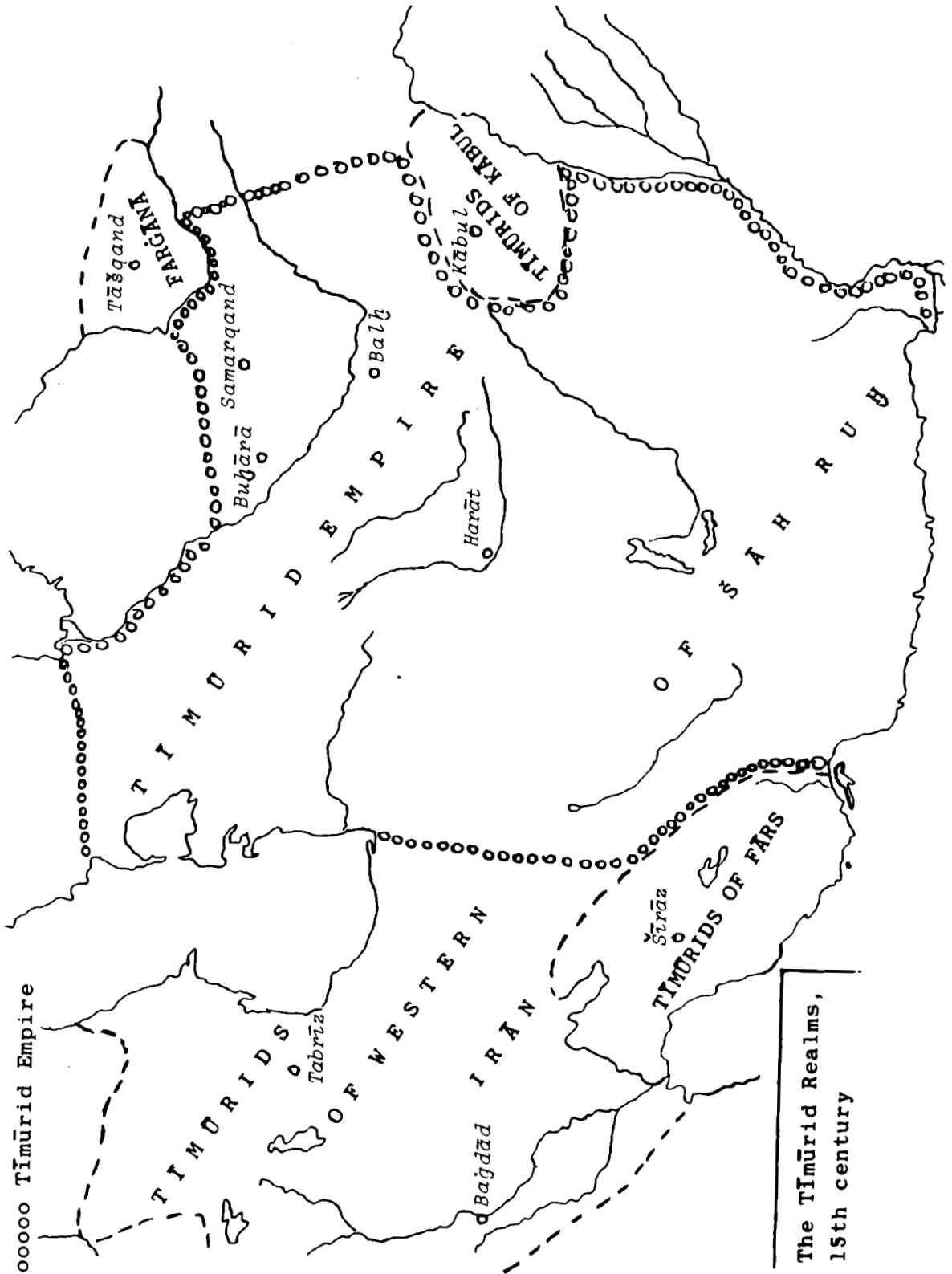
1410-1418	Qaidū (from Balḡ)
1418-1427	Suyūrgātmiš
1427-1439	Masʿūd
1439-1461	Kārūčar
1461-1505	Uluḡ Beg

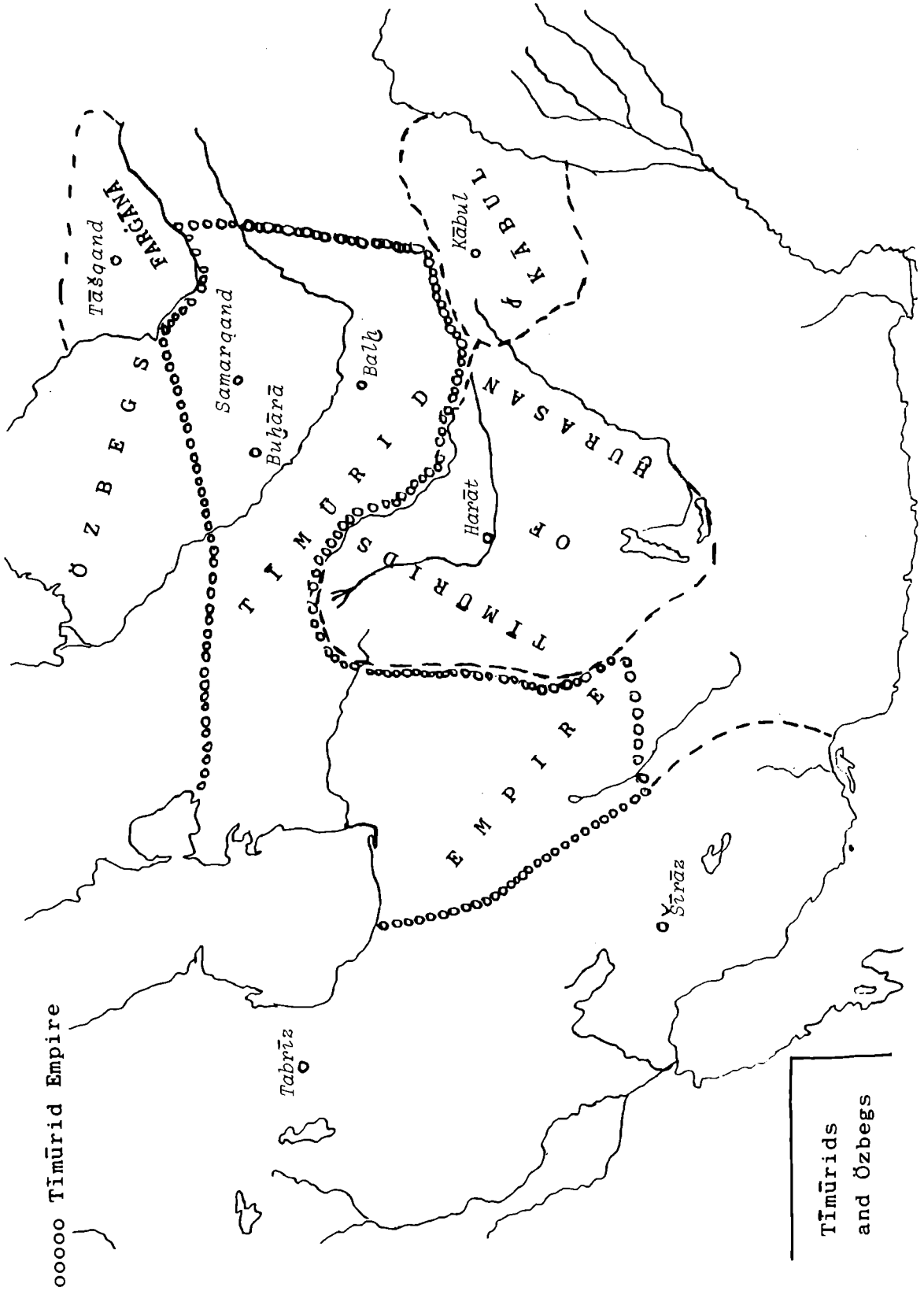
1505 Conquered by Bābur (from Fargānā)

The Tīmūrids of Badaḡšān

1474-1497	Baisonqur
1497	ʿAlī

1497 To Bābur (from Fargānā)





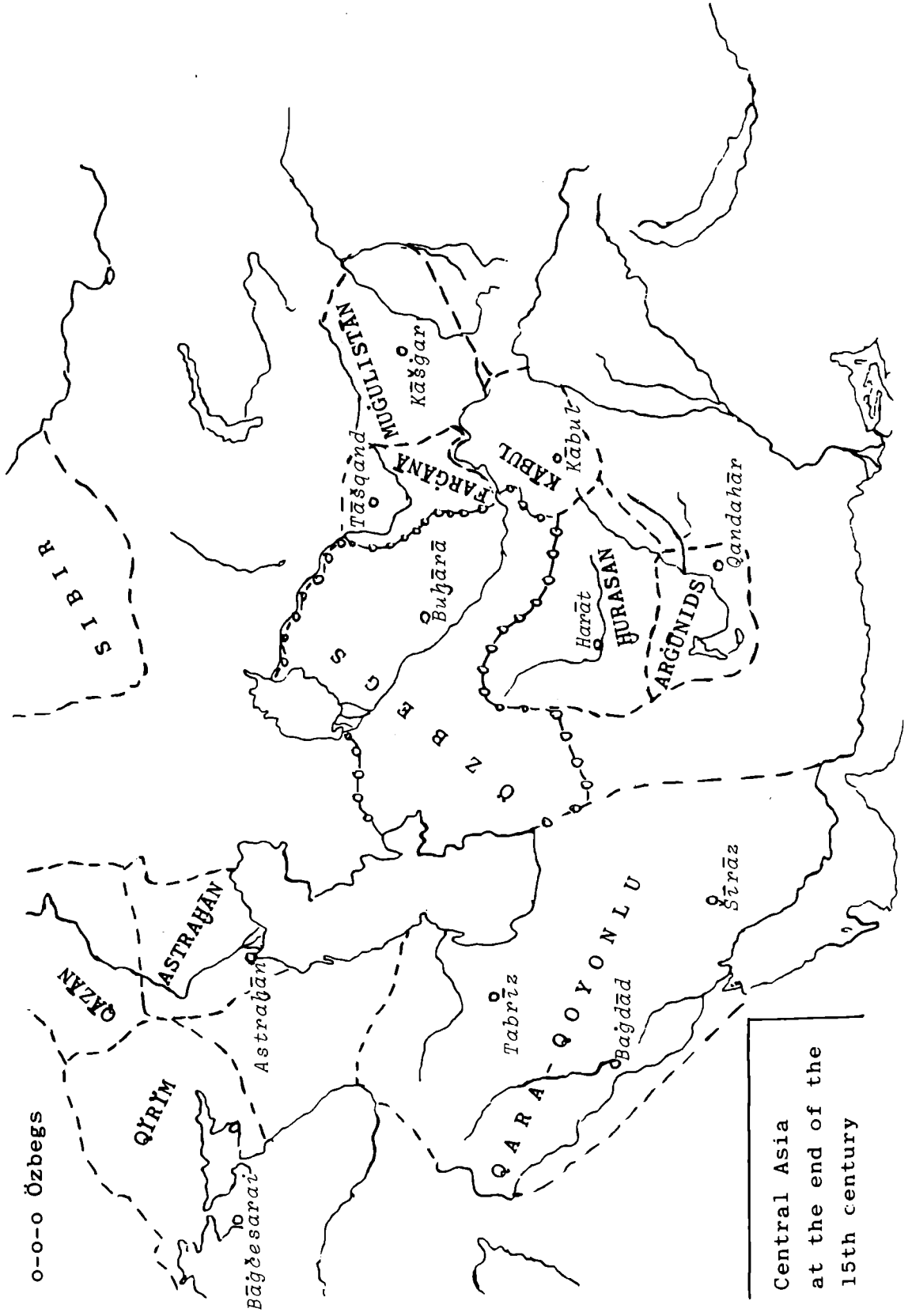
ooooo Timūrid Empire

Timūrids
and Ūzbegs

The Tīmūrīds of Fargānā(1526-1857 Muḡul Dynasty of Hindūstān)

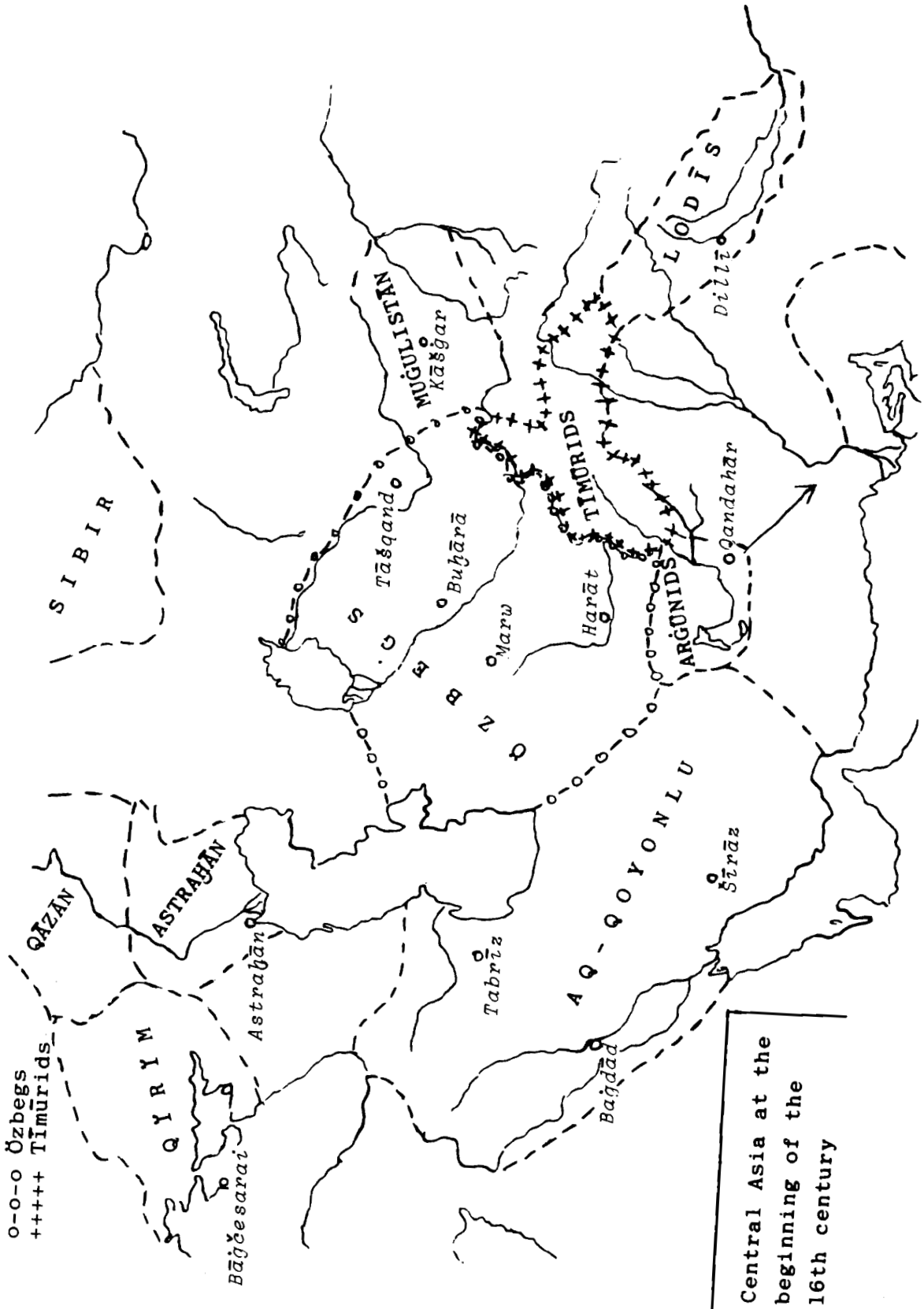
1409-1427	Aḡmad
1427-1437	Part of the Tīmūrīd Kingdom of Kābul
1466-1494	ʿUmar Šaiḡ
1494-1530	Ẓahīr ad-Dīn Bābur
1530-1556	Humāyūn
1556-1605	Akbar I.
1605-1627	Ġahāngīr
1627-1628	Dāwar Baḡš
1628-1658	Šāh Ġahān I.
1658-1707	Aurangzīb ʿĀlamgīr I.
1707	Aʿẓam Šāh
1707-1712	Šāh ʿĀlam I. Bahādur Šāh I.
1712	ʿAẓīm aš-Šaʿn
1712-1713	Muʿizz ad-Dīn Ġihāndār
1713-1719	Farruḡsiyar
1719	Šams ad-Dīn Rafīʿ ad-Daraḡāt
1719	Rafīʿ ad-Daula Šāh Ġahān II.
1719	Nīkūsiyar
1719-1748	Nāṣir ad-Dīn Muḡammad
1748-1754	Aḡmad Šāh Bahādur
1754-1760	ʿAzīz ad-Dīn ʿĀlamgīr II.
1760	Šāh Ġahān III.
1760-1806	ʿAlī Ġauhar Šāh ʿĀlam II.
1806-1837	Akbar II.
1837-1858	Bahādur Šāh II.

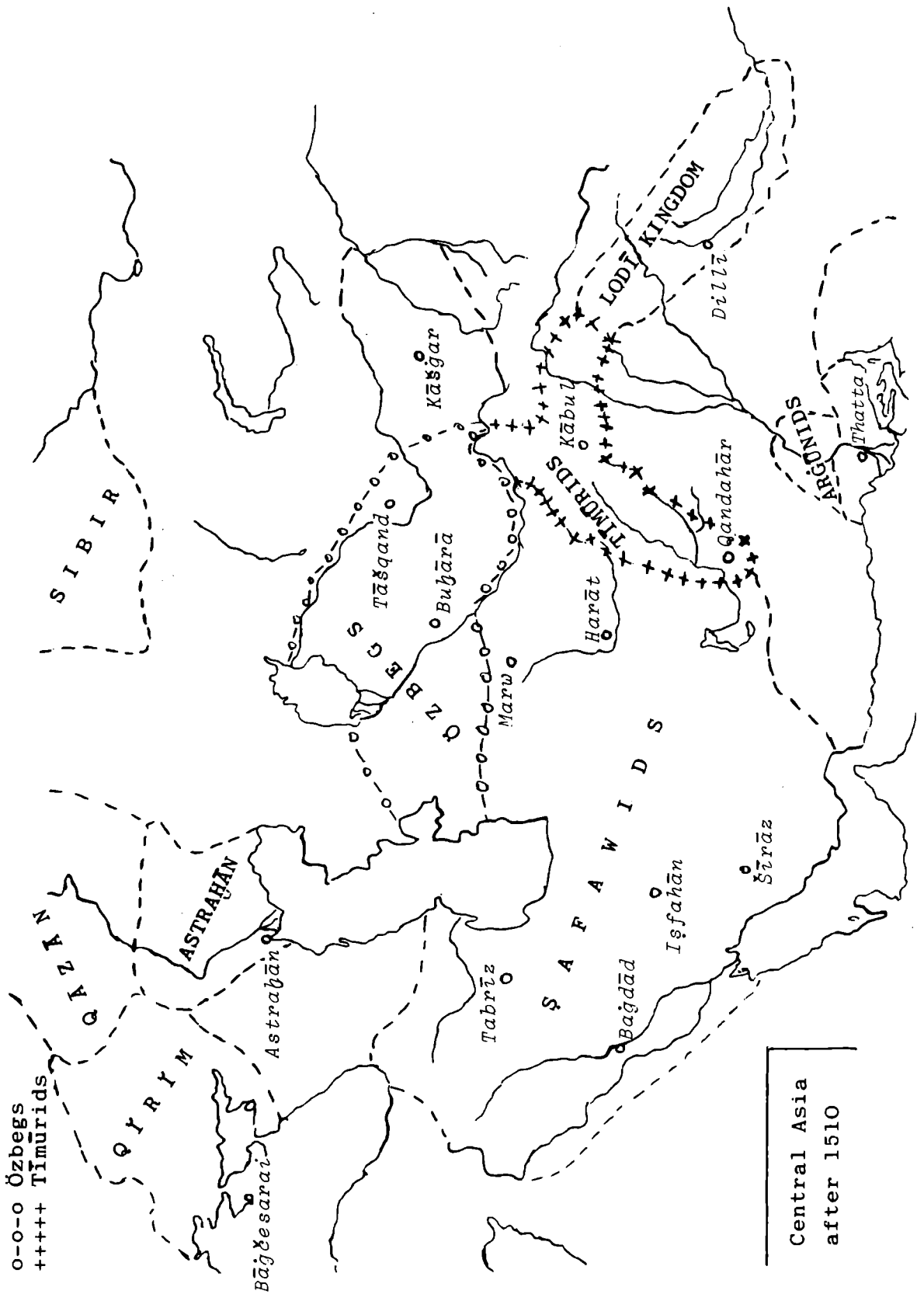
1858 Deposed by the British Government



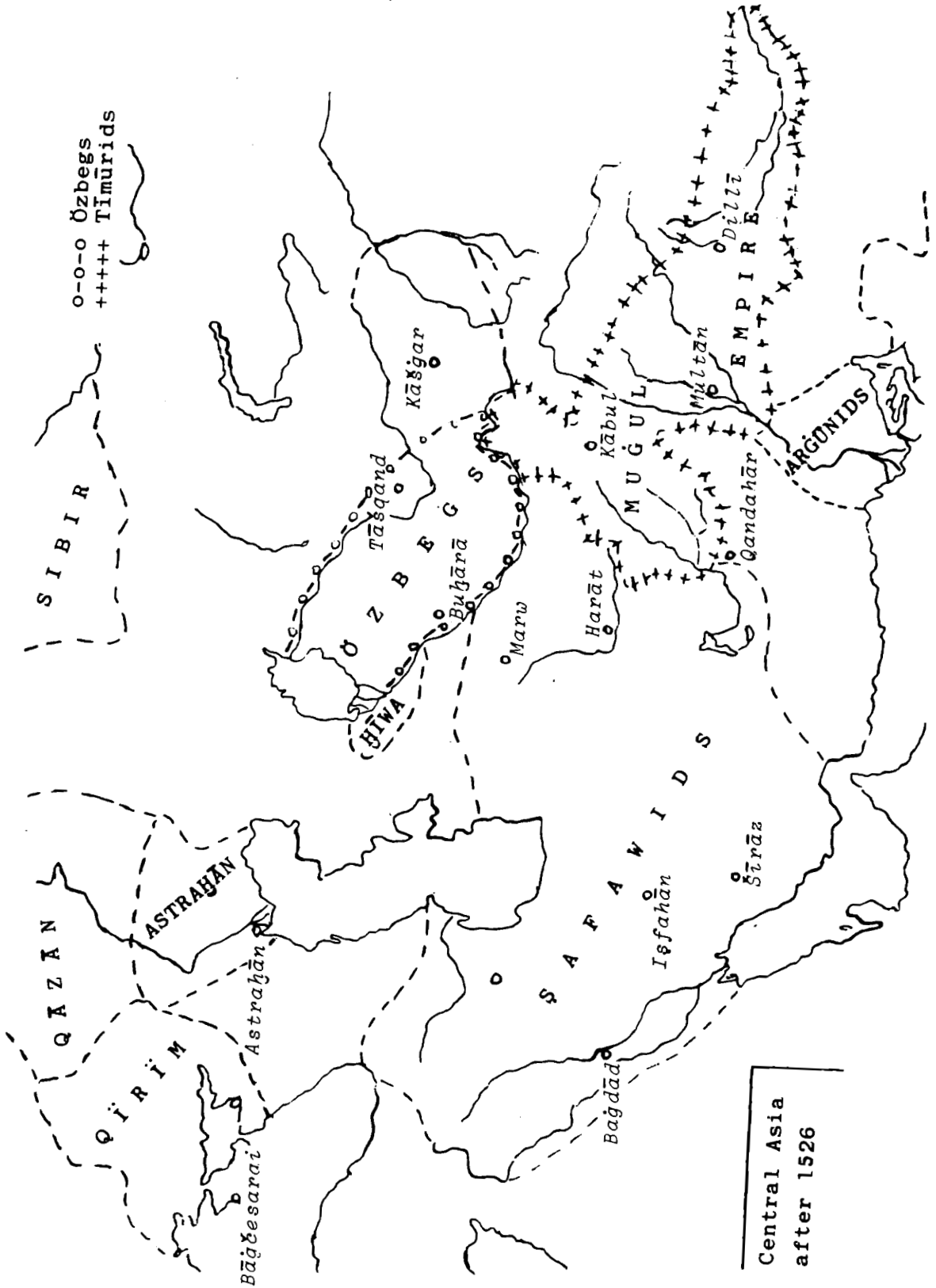
o-o-o Özbeqs

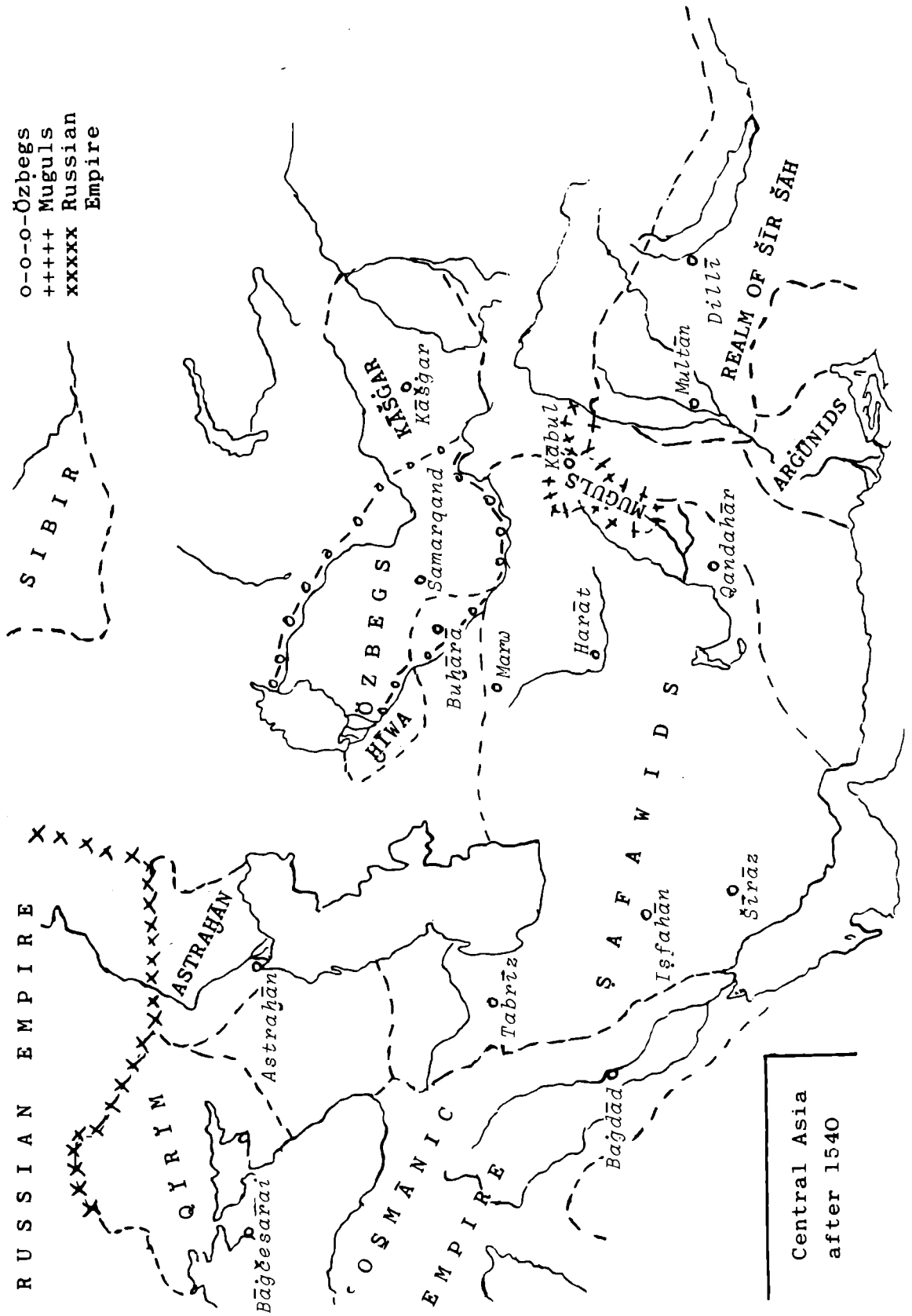
Central Asia at the end of the 15th century

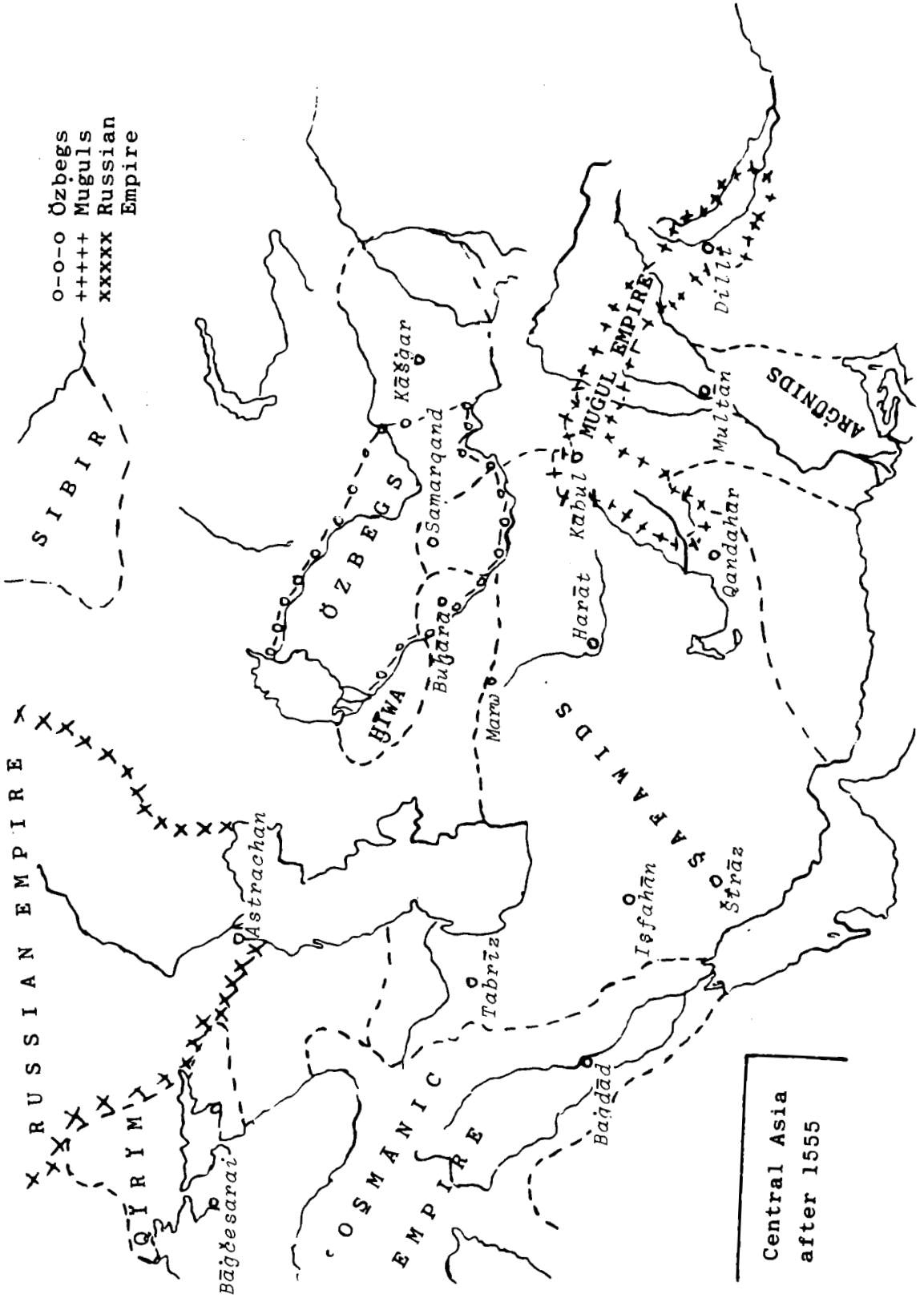




Central Asia after 1510







Central Asia
after 1555

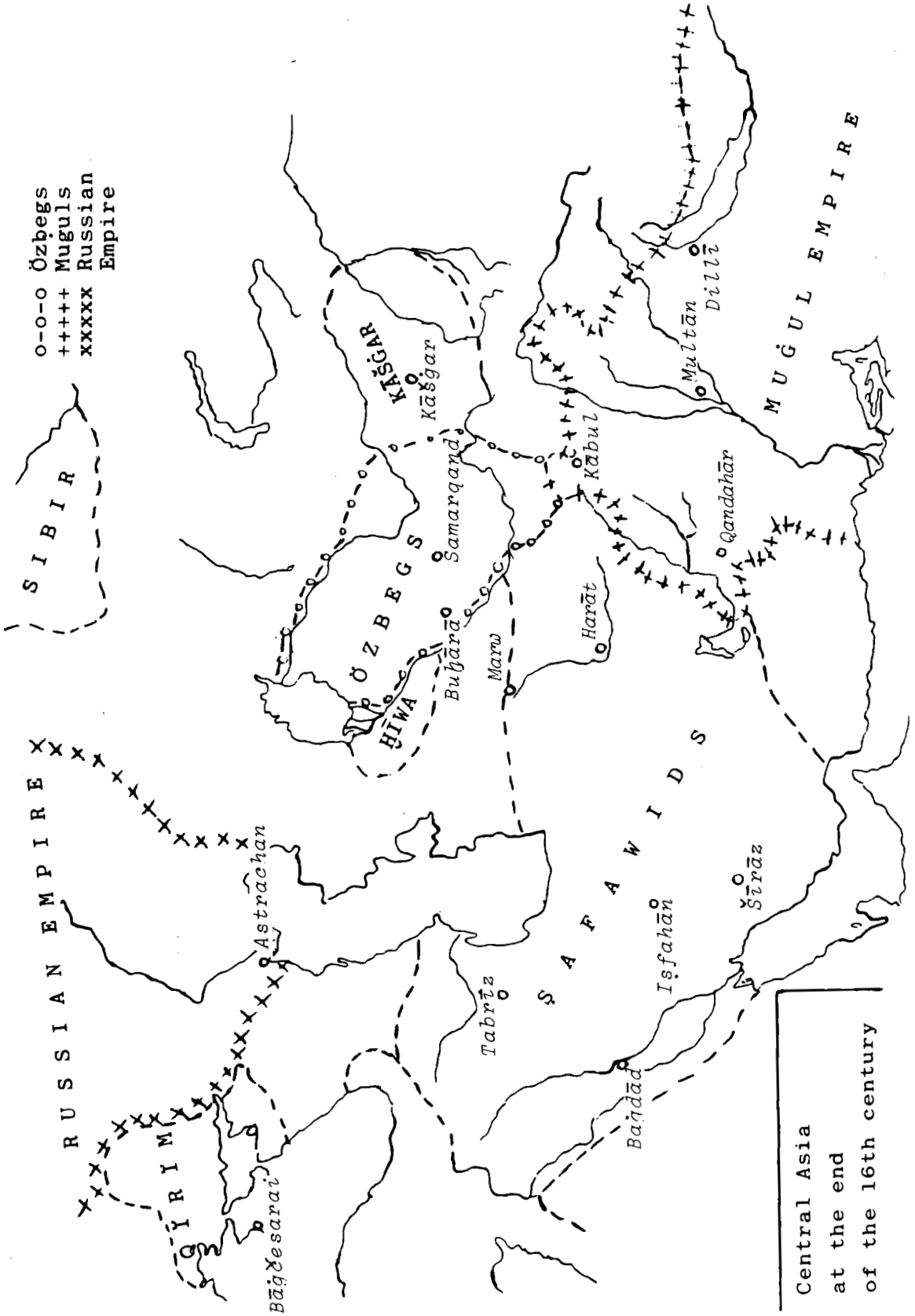
The Argūnids

1479-1507	Dū'n-Nūn Beg Argūn
1507-1524	Šāh Beg
1524-1556	Šāh Ḥusain
1556-1567	Muḥammad 'Īsā Tarḥān
1567-1585	Muḥammad Bāqī
1585-1591	Ġāni Beg

1591 Conquered by the Muḡul Empire



The Mughul Empire at the end of the 16th century



The Özbegs and Their Successors

Sources used:

BOSWORTH, Islamic Dynasties

HAYIT, Turkestan

PELLIOT, Notes critiques d'histoire kalmouke

TRUHART, Regents of Nations

ZAMBAUR, Manuel de généalogie

The Özbegs in Transoxania
(Šaibānids)

1428-1468	Abu'l-Ḥair
1468-1510	Muḥammad Šaibānī
1510-1530	Köčkünči
1530-1533	Abū Sa'īd
1533-1539	ʿUбайдallāh
1539-1540	ʿAbdallāh I.

Main branche:Buḥārā:

1540-1552 ʿAbd al-Laṭīf	1540-1549 ʿAbd al-ʿAzīz
1552-1556 Naurūz Aḥmad	1549-1557 Yār Muḥammad
1556-1561 Pīr Muḥammad I.	1557 Burhān Sulṭān
1561-1583 Iskandar	1557-1598 ʿAbdallāh II.
1583 To Buḥārā	

1598-1599	ʿAbd al-Mu'min
1599	Pīr Muḥammad II.
1599 Collapse of the Empire	

The Özbegs of Samarqand:

1561-1567	Ḥusrau Sulṭān
1567-1572	Sulṭān Sa'īd
1572-1578	Ġuwānmard ʿAlī
1578 To Buḥārā	

For maps see pp. 40 to 45, and 48.

The Ḥānat of Buḥārā

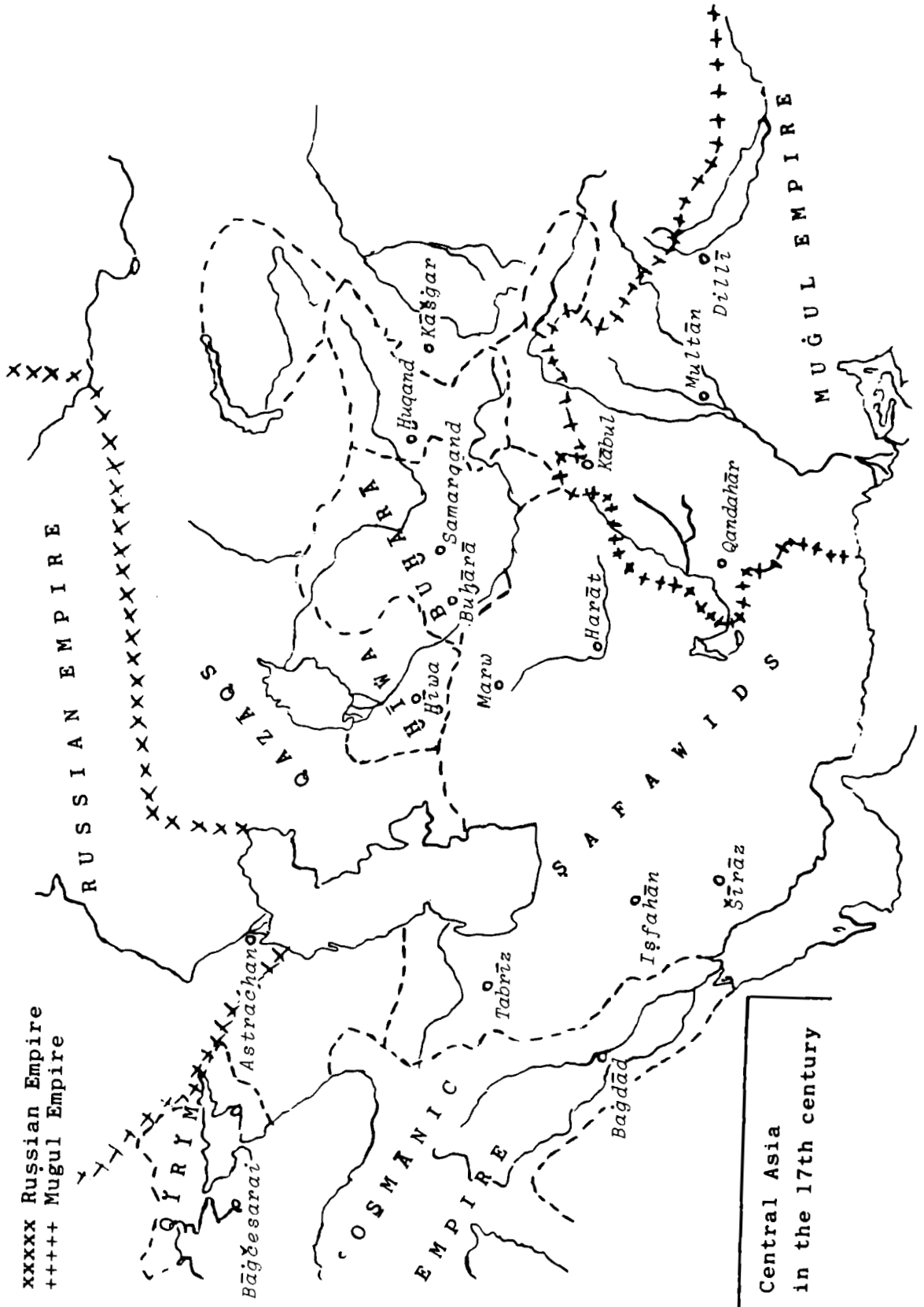
(after the breakdown of the Ūzbek Empire)

1599	Ġāni Muḥammad
1599-1605	Bāqī Muḥammad
1605-1608	Wālī Muḥammad
1608-1640	Imām Qulī Ḥān
1640-1645	Nādir Muḥammad
1645-1680	‘Abd al-‘Azīz
1680-1702	Subḥān Qulī
1702-1705	‘Ubaidallāh I.
1705-1747	Abu’l-Faiḍ
1747-1751	‘Abd al-Mu’min
1751-1753	‘Ubaidallāh II.
1753-1758	Muḥammad Raḥīm Manqīt
1758-1785	Abu’l-Ġāzī Ḥān
1758-1785	Dāniyāl
1785-1800	Mīr Ma‘ṣūm Šāh Murād
1800-1826	Ḥaidar Tura
1826	Ḥusain
1826-1827	‘Umar
1827-1860	Naṣr Allāh
1860-1885	Muḥaffar ad-Dīn
1866-1920	Russian Protectorate
1885-1911	‘Abd al-Aḥad
1911-1920	‘Ālim
1920	Annexation by the Soviet Regime

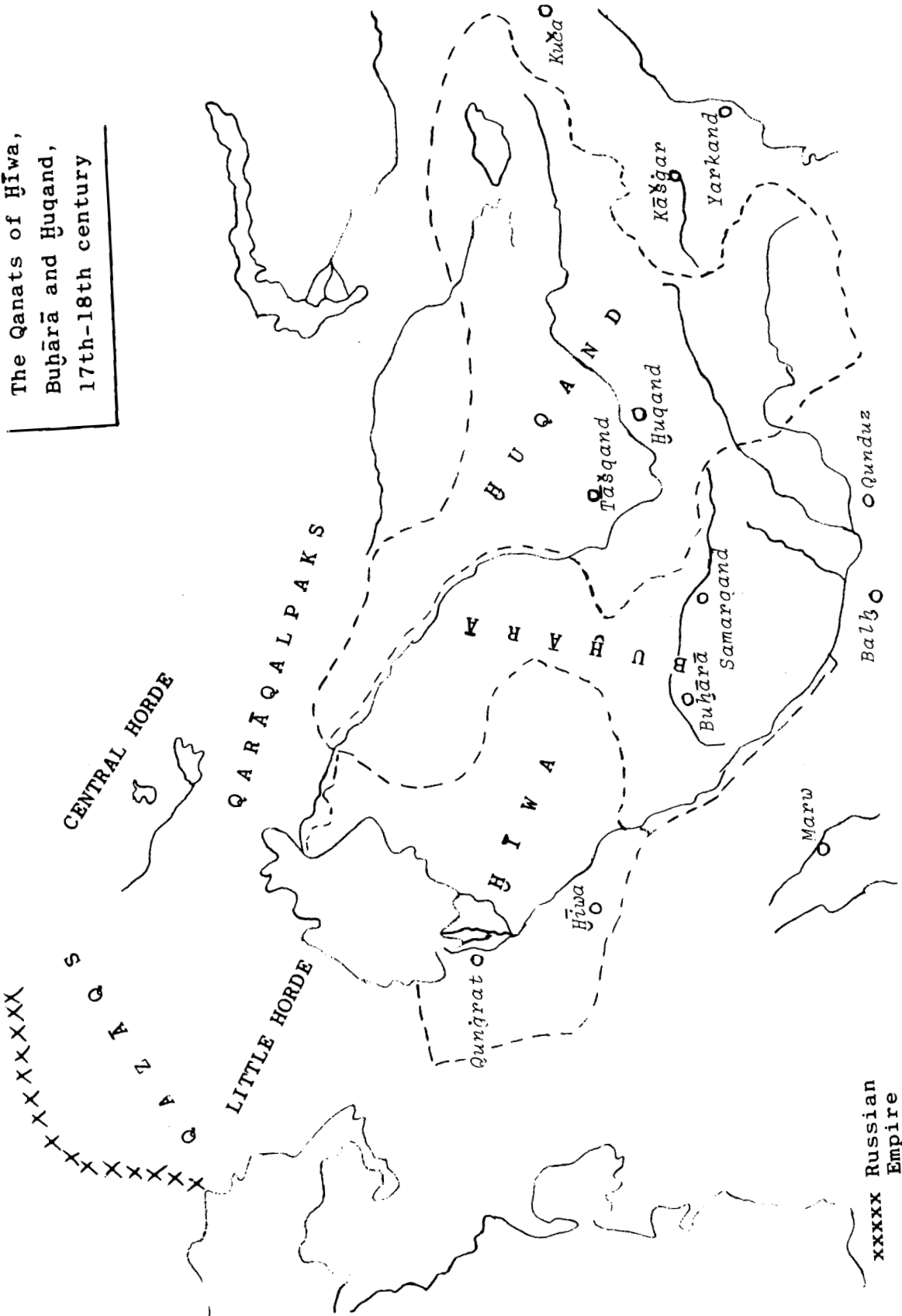
For maps see pp. 47, 53, and 54.

The Ḥānat of Ḥīwa

1512-1525	Ilbars I.	
1525- ?	Sulṭān Ḥāġġī	
?	Ḥasan Qulī	
?	Şufyān	
?	Buġuġa	
?	Awanak	
? -1539	Kal	
1539-1546	Akatai	
1546-1558	Dūst	
1558-1603	Ḥāġġī Muḥammad I.	
1603-1623	‘Arab Muḥammad I.	
1623-1643	Isfandiyār	
1643-1663	Abu’l-Ġāzī I.	
1663-1674	Anūša	
1674-1687	Muḥammad Arank	
1687-1702	Ishāq Aġa Šāh Niyāz	
1702- ?	‘Arab Muḥammad II.	
? -1714	Ḥāġġī Muḥammad II.	
1714	Yādkār	
1714-1715	Arank	
1715-1728	Šīr Ġāzī	
1728-1740	Ilbars II.	
1740-1747	Persian rule	
1747-1757	Kaip (Ġā’ib)	
1757-1763	Tīmūr Ḥān	<u>Ināqs:</u>
1763-1804	Abu’l-Ġāzī II.	1770-1790 Muḥammad Amīn
		1790-1804 Uwais
	(1804 Abu’l-Ġāzī deposed by Iltüzer)	
1804-1806	Iltüzer	
1806-1825	Muḥammad Raḥīm I.	
1825-1842	Allāh Qulī	
1842-1845	Raḥīm Qulī	



The Qanats of Hīwa,
Buḥārā and Ḥuqand,
17th-18th century



xxxxx Russian Empire

The Hānat of Hīwa

(continued)

1845-1855	Muḥammad Amīn
1855	‘Abdallāh
1855	Qutluġ Muḥammad
1855-1864	Muḥammad
1864-1910	Muḥammad Raḥīm II.
1873-1920	Russian Protectorate
1910-1918	Isfandiyār Hān
1918-1920	Sa‘īd ‘Abdallāh
1920	Annexation by the Soviet Regime

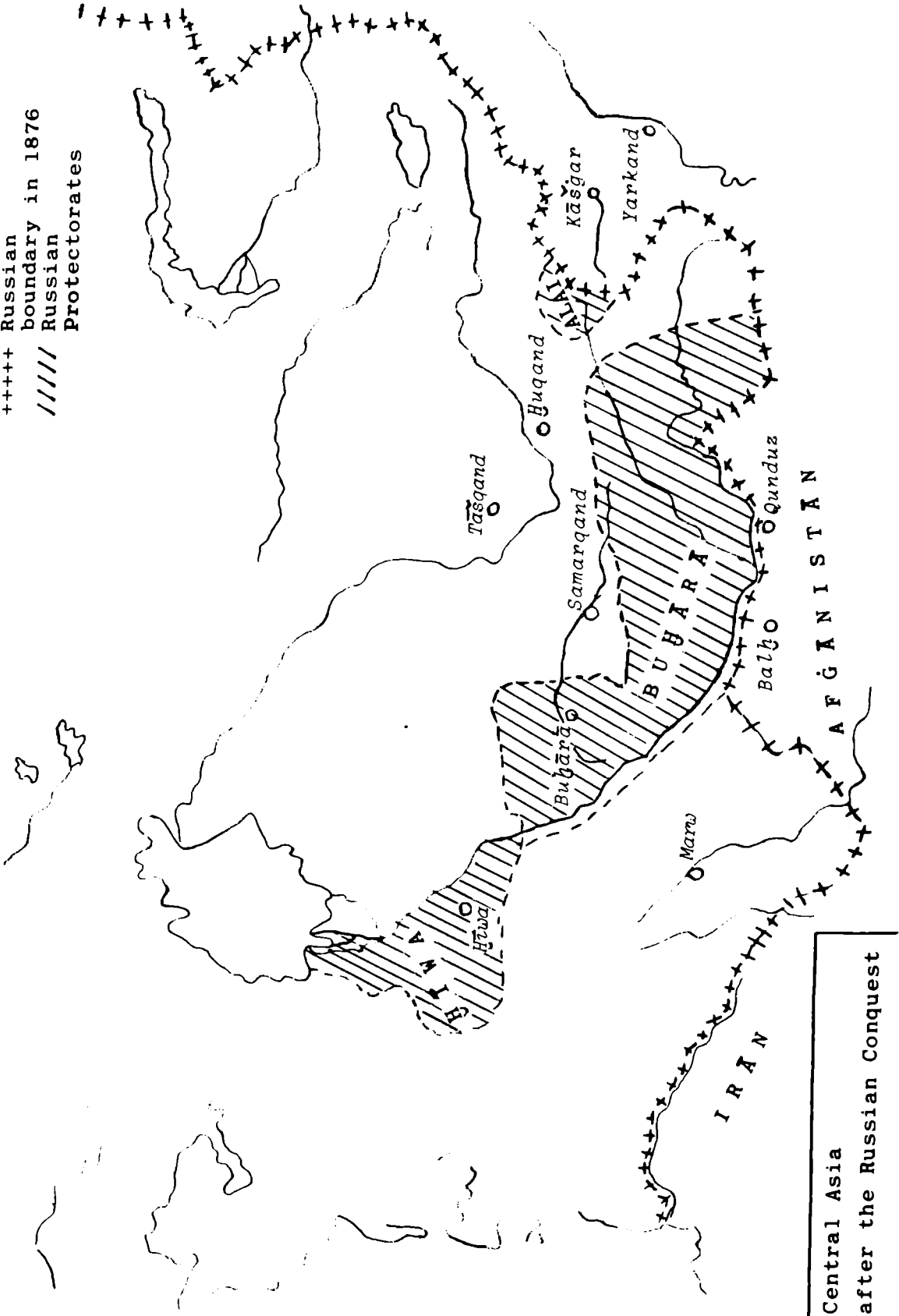
For maps see pp. 43, 44, 45, 48, and 57.

The Ḥānat of Ḥuqand (Khoqand)

? -1694	Šāh Ruḥ I.
1694- ?	Rustam (Ḥāggī Sulṭān)
?	‘Ašur Qul
1710-1721	Šāh Ruḥ II.
1721-1739/40	‘Abd ar-Raḥīm
1739/40-1746	‘Abd al-Karīm
1746-1770	Īrdānā Bī (Erdeni)
1770	Sulaimān
1770- ?	Šāh Ruḥ III.
1774/5-1798/9	Nār Būta
1798/9-1810/13	‘Ālim
1810/13-1822	Muḥammad ‘Umar
1822-1842	Muḥammad ‘Alī (Madali)
1842-1845	Šīr ‘Alī
1845	Murād
1845-1857	Ḥudāyār (1)
1857-1859	Mallā
1859-1861	Šāh Murād
1861-1864	Sayyid Muḥammad
1861-1864	Ḥudāyār (2)
1864-1871	Sayyid Sulṭān
1871-1875	Ḥudāyār (3)
1875-1876	Nāšir ad-Dīn
1876 Annexation by the Russian Empire	

For maps see pp. 47, 53, and 54.

+++++ Russian
 boundary in 1876
 ///// Russian
 Protectorates



Central Asia
 after the Russian Conquest

T ā š q a n d

1747-1749	Ḥākīm Bahādūr Beg
1749-17..	N.N.
17..-1780	N.N.
1780-1800	Yūnus Ḥwāğa Beg
1800-1801	Muḥammad Ḥwāğa
1801	Sulṭān Ḥwāğa (1)
1801-1808	Ḥāmid Ḥwāğa
1808-1809	Rule of Ḥūqand
1809-181?	Sulṭān Ḥwāğa (2)
181?-1865	Rules of Ḥuqand and Buḥārā
1865	Russian Conquest

A l a i

1876-1920	Russian Protectorate
1876-1882	Qurban Ğān Dača ‘Alim-qul
1882-1902	‘Abd Allāh Beg
1902-1912	Maḥmūd Beg
1902-1912	Qamčī Beg
1902	Ḥasan Beg
1917-1922	Dača Mīrzā Payaz
1922	Soviet Rule

East Turkestān

Sources used:

BOSWORTH, Islamic Dynasties

HAYIT, Turkestan

PELLIOT, "Le Hōja"

SARKISYANZ, Geschichte

TRUHART, Regents of Nations

ZAMBAUR, Manuel de généalogie

Tulek and Čayataids in Eastern Turkestan

1347- ?	Tulek
? -1383	Bulaĵi
1383-1433	Ĥudādād
1433-1457	Sayyid ʿAlī
1457-1464	Saniz
1464-1467	Muĥammad Ĥaidar
1467-1513	Abū Bakr
1513-1532	Abu'l-Fatĥ Saʿīd
1532-1566	Abū Muẓaffar ʿAbd ar-Rašīd
1566- ?	ʿAbd al-Karīm
? -1572	Muĥammad
.....	
? - 1678	Ismāʿīl

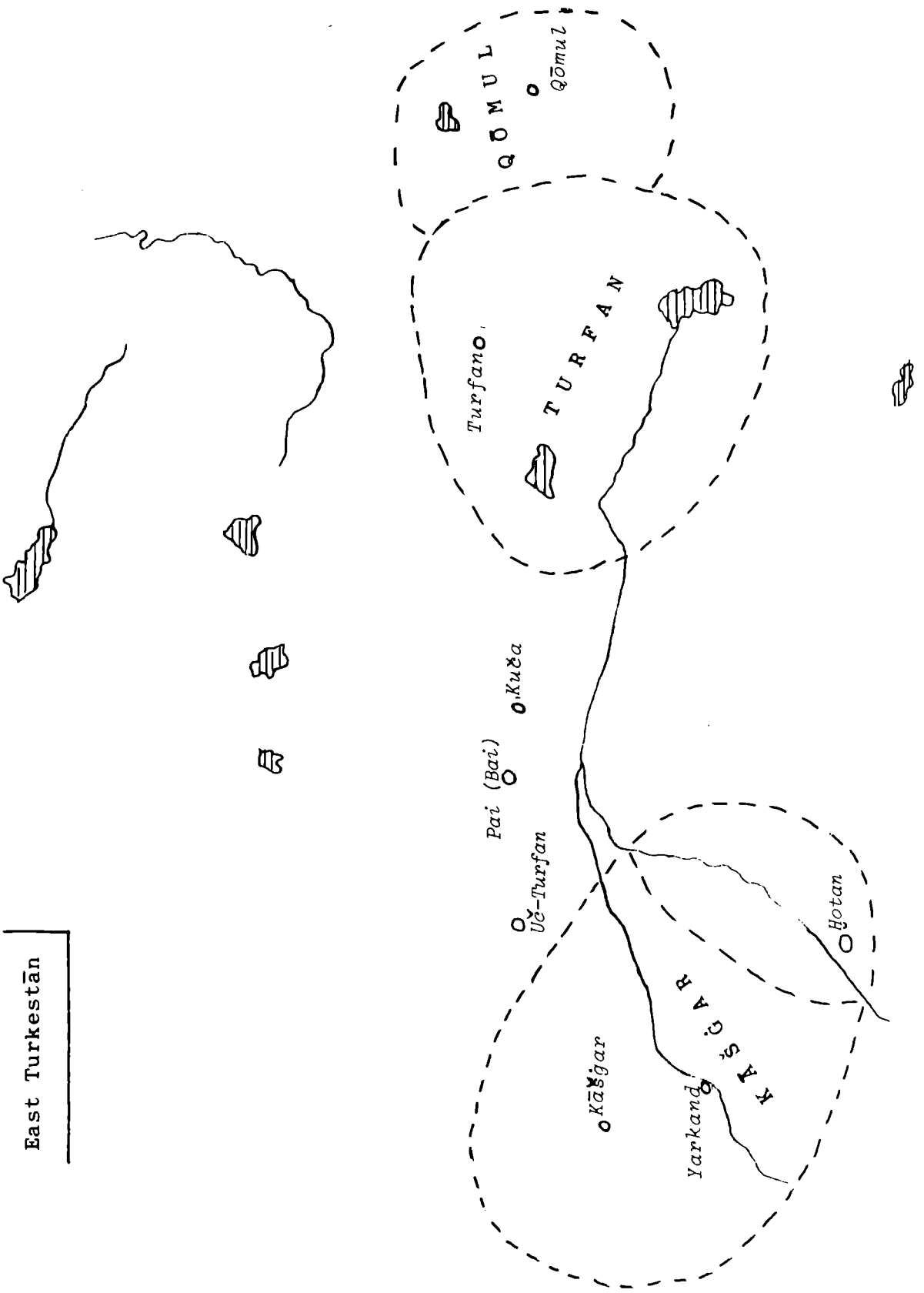
Princes of Qōmul (Hami)

? -1391	Gunaširi
1391-1405	Ängkä Temür
1405-1411	Toqtu
1411-1425	Mängli Temür
1425-1439	Budaširi
1439-1457	Dawadaširi
1457-1460	Bürägä
1460-1506	Shan-pa
1506-1513	Bāyazid
1513-1681	Turfan Rule
1681	Dzungar Conquest

The Ḥoḡas of Kāšġar

1678-1680	Hidāyatallāh Appāq (1)
1680-1682	Muḥammad Amīn
1682-1693	Hidāyatallāh Appāq (2)
1693-1694	Muḥammad Yaḥyā
1694	Aqbaš
1694	Aḥmad
1694	Dāniyāl (1)
1694-1720 Occupied by the Dzungars	
1720-1754	Dāniyāl (2)
1754-1757	Yūsuf
1757	‘Abdallāh
1757-1759	Burhān ad-Dīn
1759 Conquered by China	
1759-1826 Chinese Rule	
1826-1827	Ġahāngīr
1827-1847 Chinese Rule	
1847-1848	Kata Türe (1)
1848-1857 Chinese Rule	
1857	Walī Ḥān
1857-1864 Chinese Rule	
1864-1865	Qutluġ Beg
1865	Buzurg (1)
1866	Kata Türe (2)
1866-1867	Buzurg (2)
1867-1877	Ya‘qūb Beg
1877-1878	Qulī Beg
1878 To China	

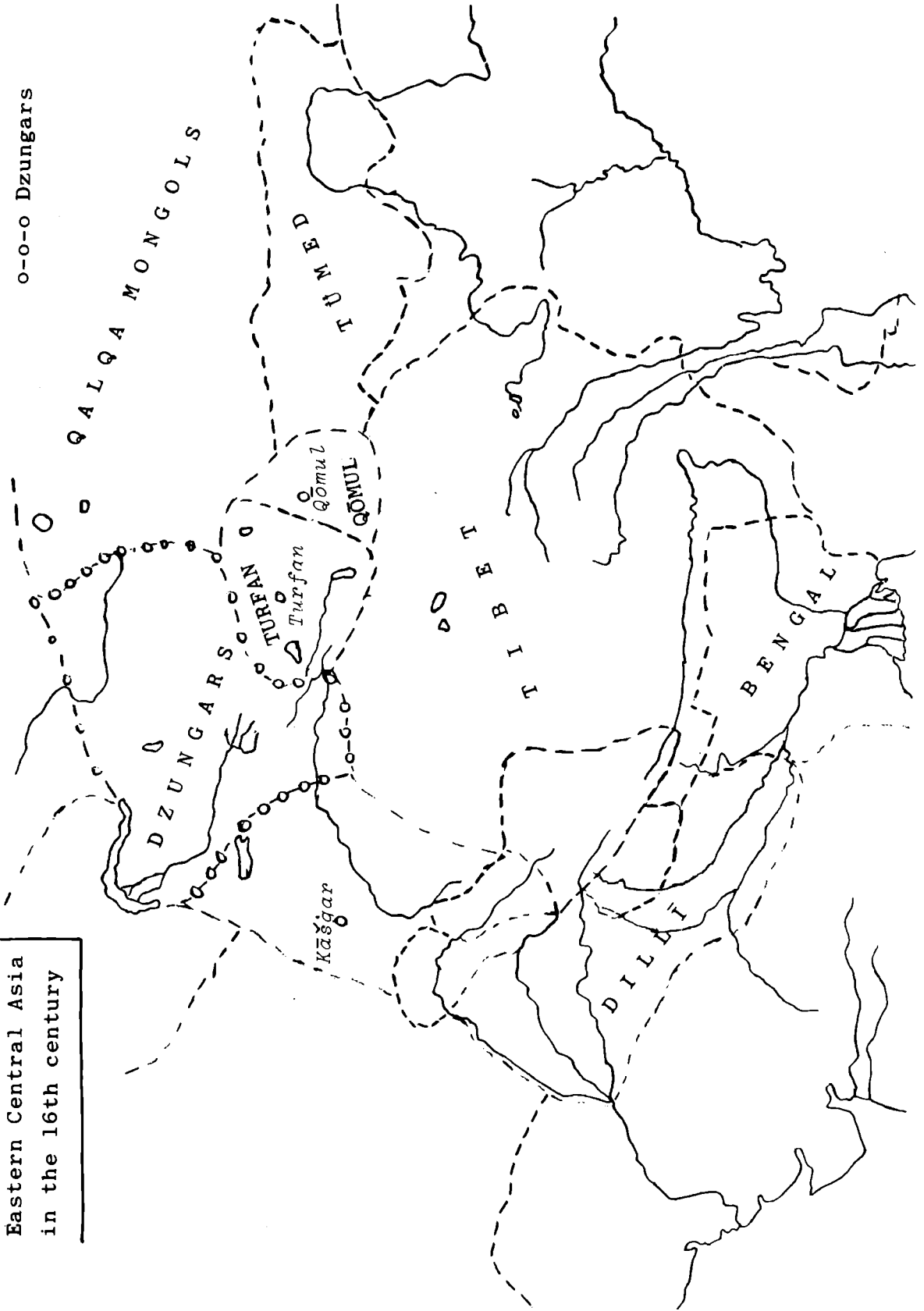
East Turkestan



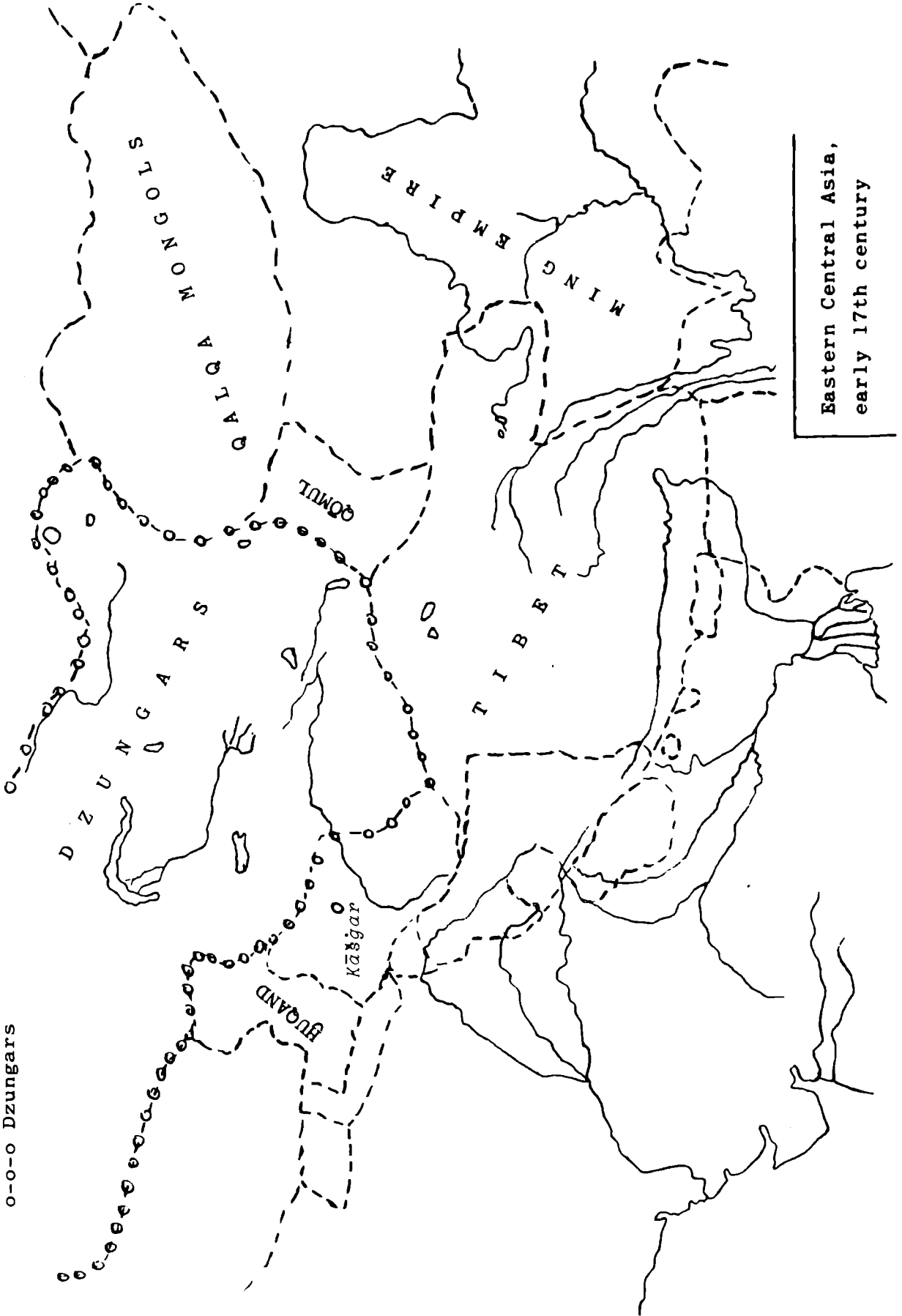
The Dzungars(O i r a t s)

?	Ma-ha-mu
? -1439	Toŷon Temür
1439-1455	Esen taiji
1455-1470	Amasanji
.....	
? -1634	Qara Qulla
1634-1653	Qungtaiji Baŷatur
1653-1671	Sengge
1671-1676	Sečen Qan
1676-1697	Galdan (dGa'-ldan Tshe-dbañ)
1697-1727	Tsewang Rabtan (Tshe-dbañ Rab-brtan)
1727-1745	Galdan Tsering (dGa'-ldan Tshe-riñ)
1745-1750	Tsewang Dorje (Tshe-dbañ rDo-rje)
1750-1753	Lama Darja (Bla-ma Darja)
1753-1755	Davači
1755-1757	Amursana

1757 Conquered by the Sino-Manchurian Empire

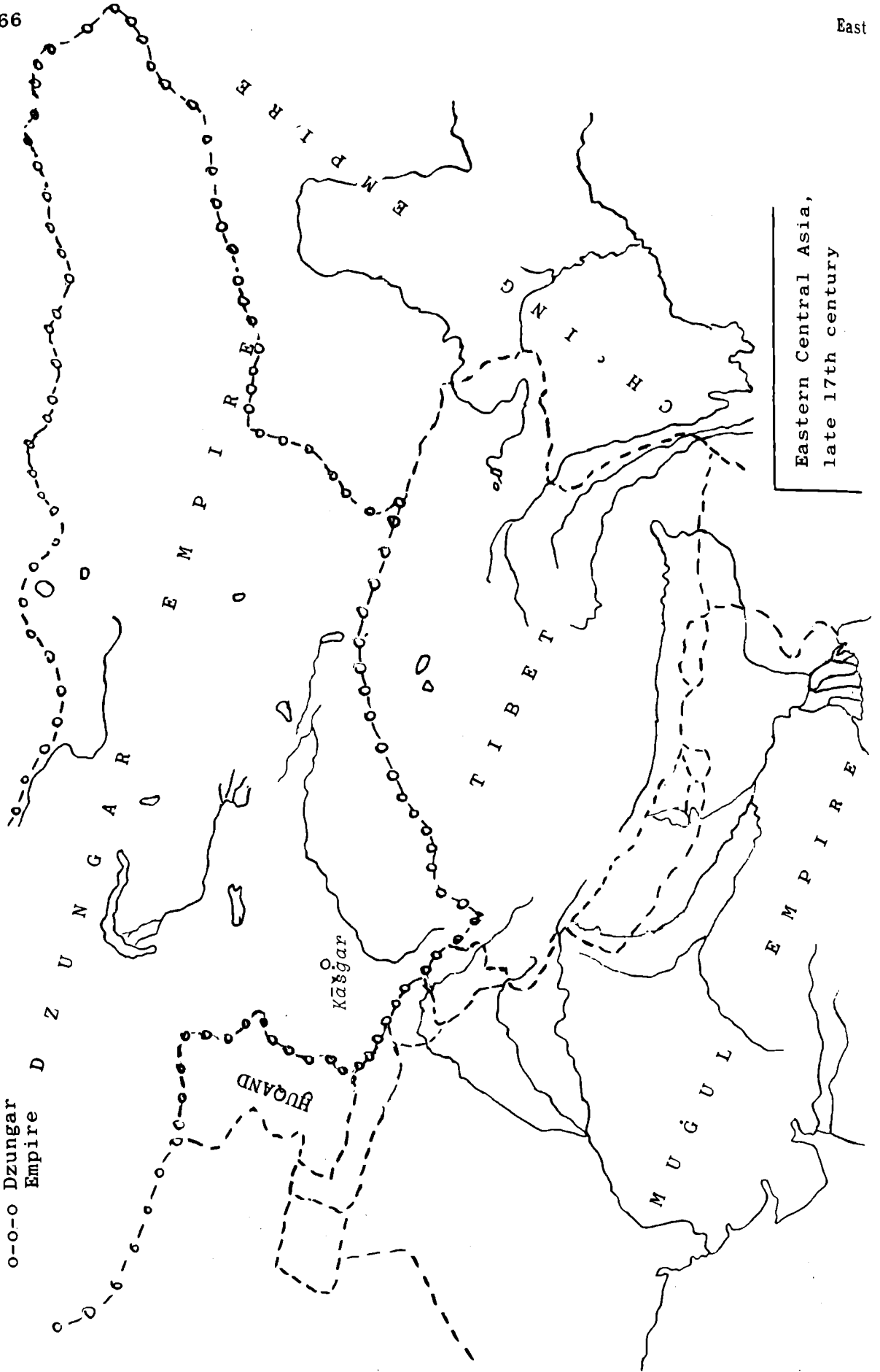


Eastern Central Asia
in the 16th century



Eastern Central Asia,
early 17th century

o-o-o Dzungars

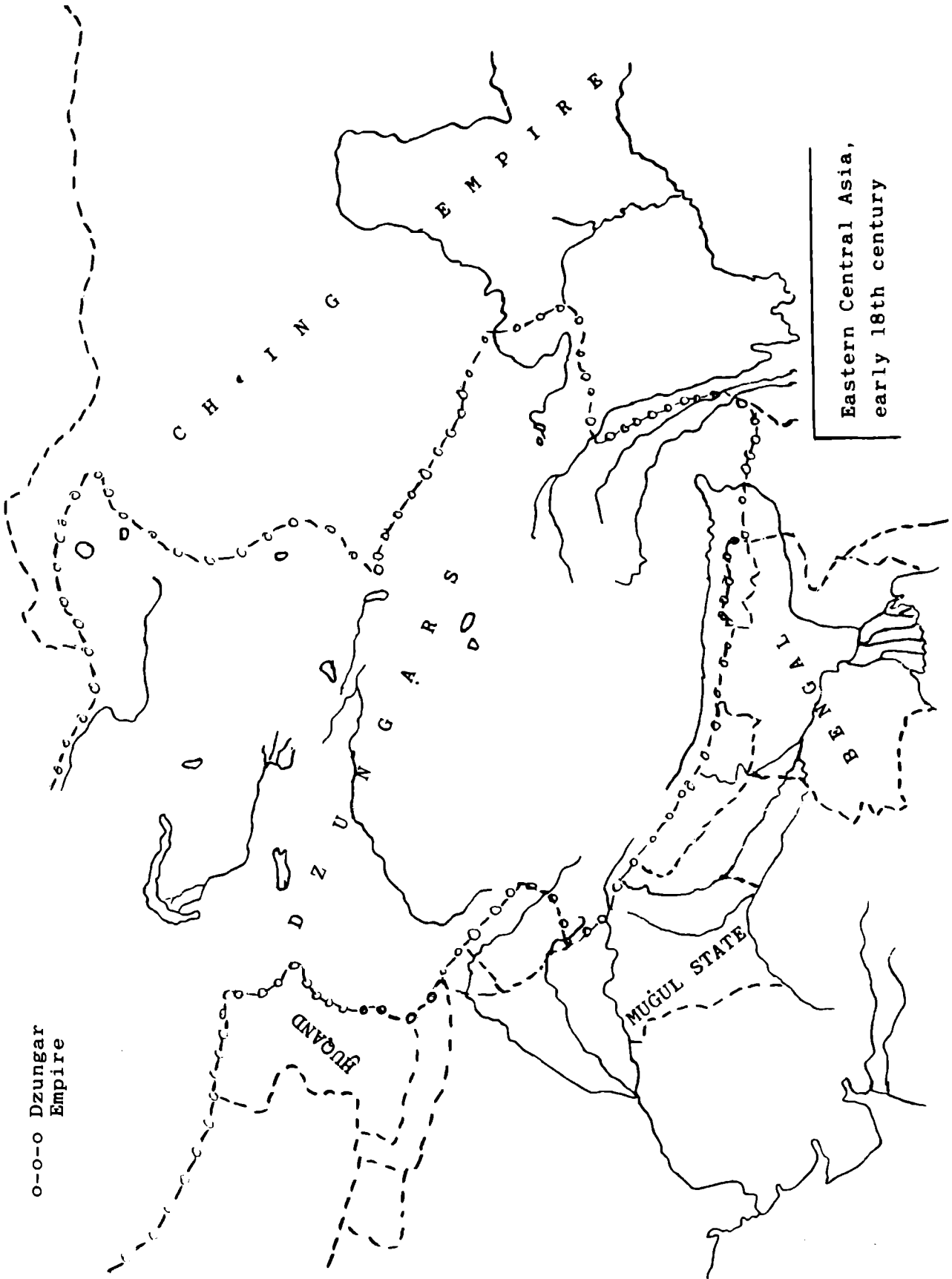


o-o-o Dzungar Empire

Eastern Central Asia, late 17th century

Turkestan

Eastern Central Asia,
early 18th century



o-o-o Dzungar Empire

The Oasis States of Turkestan
after the Dzungars

T u r f a n*

1745-1778	Amīn Haliq
1778-1780	Sulaimān
1780-1784	Iskandar
1784	Ilus
18..	Muḥammad Sa'īd
18..	Aq-Layidu
18..	Maḥmūd
c. 1902/7	Yamīn
Direct Rule by China	

H o t a n

1758-1934 Chinese Suzerainty	
1758-1780	Hūšang
1780-1782	Ibrāhīm
1792-18..	ʿAbd al-Muʾmin
1864-18..	Ḥabībullāh
18..-1877	Niyāz Beg
18..	Muḥammad ʿAlī
c. 1888	Mūsā
.....	
1934-1936	Ma Hu-shan
1936 To China	

*) For maps see pp. 62 and 64.

K u ĉ a

1758-1777	Ḥudawī
1777-1787	‘Uṭmān
1787-1823	Muḥammad Aḥsan
1823-1825	Muḥammad Ḥudawī
1825-1840	Iṣḥāq
1840-18..	Aḥmad
18..-1862	Muḥammad Qurbān
1862-1867	Rašīd ad-Dīn
1867-1877	Rule of Kāšġar
1877	China’s Suzerainty restored
c. 1883	Ḥamīd
19..	Maḥmūd
19..	Muḥammad Amīn
	To China

P a i

1755-1775	·Ko-t‘ai-mo-t‘e
1775-1793	‘Abd ar-Raḥmān
1793-1797	Mai-ma-t‘i-min (Muḥammad Amīn)
1797-1825	Ibrāhīm
1825-1837	Mūsā
1837-1858	Muḥammad ‘Alī
1858-1890	Aḥmad
1890-19..	Siddiq
	To China

For map see p. 62.

Qōmul (Hami)

1681-1715 Dzungar Suzerainty

1715-1931 Chinese Suzerainty

1696-1709	‘Abd Allāh
1709-1710/1	Gopa Beg
1711-1739	Amīn
1739-1767	Yūsuf
1767-1779	Ishāq
1779-1813	Ardašīr
1813-1866	Baiġir
1866	Ishāq Ḥwāġa
1866-1881	Maḥmūd
1881-1930	Maqṣūd Šāh (Sha-ma-hu-su-te)
1930-1931	Nazar
1931	Yolbars Ḥān
	1931 Direct Rule by China

Uč (Wu-shen)

17..-1765	‘Abd Allāh Beg
1765	Ġamat Allāh Beg
	1765 Destruction by the Chinese
17..	Sa‘īd Wati
17..	Abula I.
18..	Aḥmad
18..	‘Īsā
c. 1904	Mūsā
c. 1910	Ismā‘īl
1915	Ibrāhīm
19..	Abula II.

For maps see pp. 62 and 64.

The T o r y u t s

?	-1616	Juljayan Örlöq
1616-1643		Qo Örlöq
1643-1654		Šikür Dayičing
1654-1667		Mergen
1667-1670		Buntshok
1670-1724		Ayuki
1724-1735		Šeren Donduk
1735-1741		Donduk Ombo
1741		Kandul
1741-1761		Kandul taiji
1761-1775		Ubaši

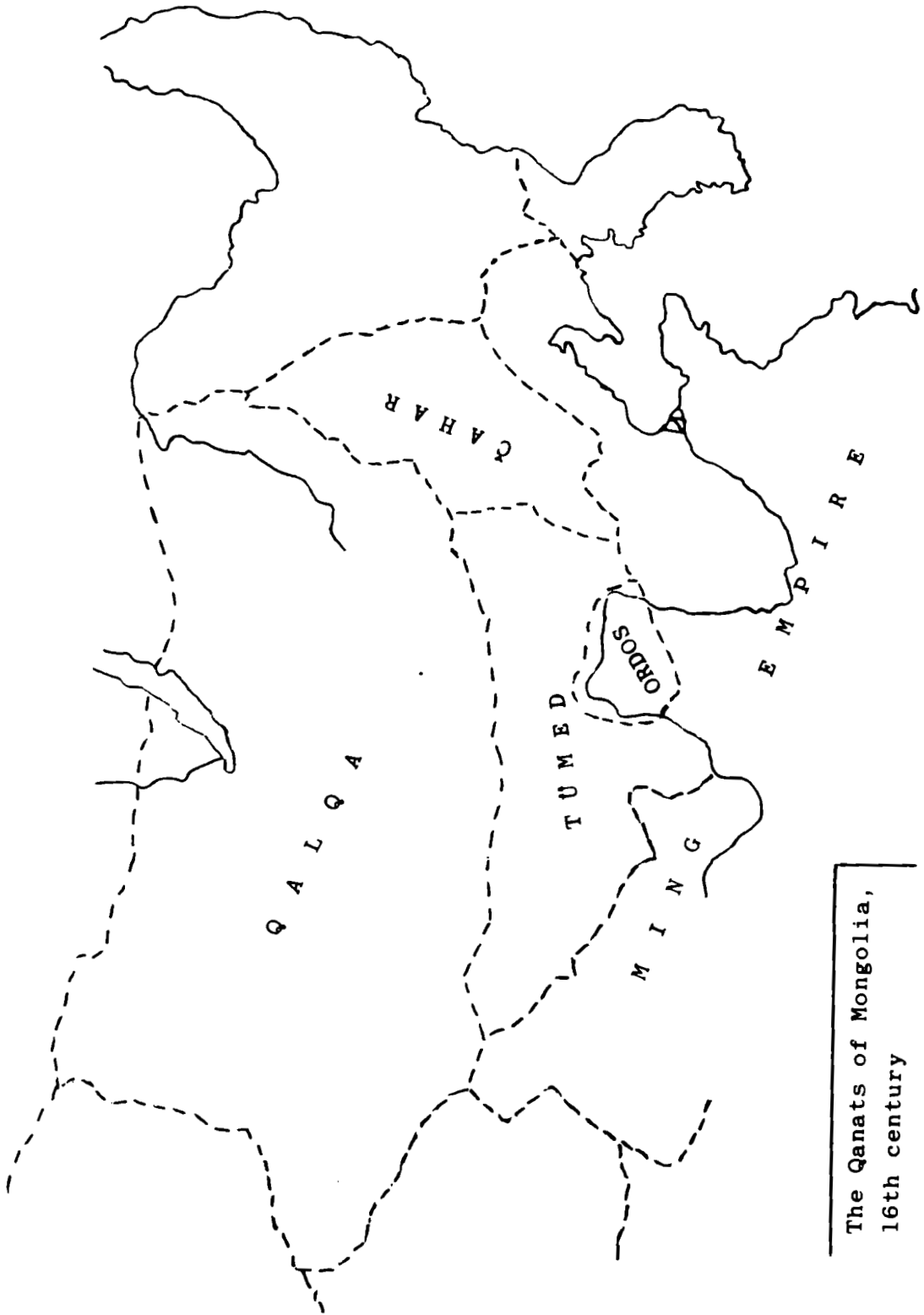
1770 Return of the people from the Volga
to Hsin-chiang: submission to the
Sino-Manchurian Empire

Mongol Hordes from the
16th to the 18th centuries

Sources used:

LEGRAND, L'Administration

TRUHART, Regents of Nations



The Qanats of Mongolia,
16th century

Different Mongol Qanats nominally ruled by
Dayan-Qanid Rulers

A. The Ordos Qanat

1531-1550	Gün Bilig Mergen
1550-1574	Noyandara
1574-1575	Bayan Baɣatur Qungtaiji
c.1575-1624	Boşuytu Ĵinong
1624-1626	Sereng
1627-1634	Rin-chen

1634 Submission to the Manchu

De facto Rulers of the Ordos

1540-1586	Qutuɣtai Sečen Qungtaiji
1586-1589	Ölĵei Ildüči Darqan Baɣatur

B. The Tümed Qanat*

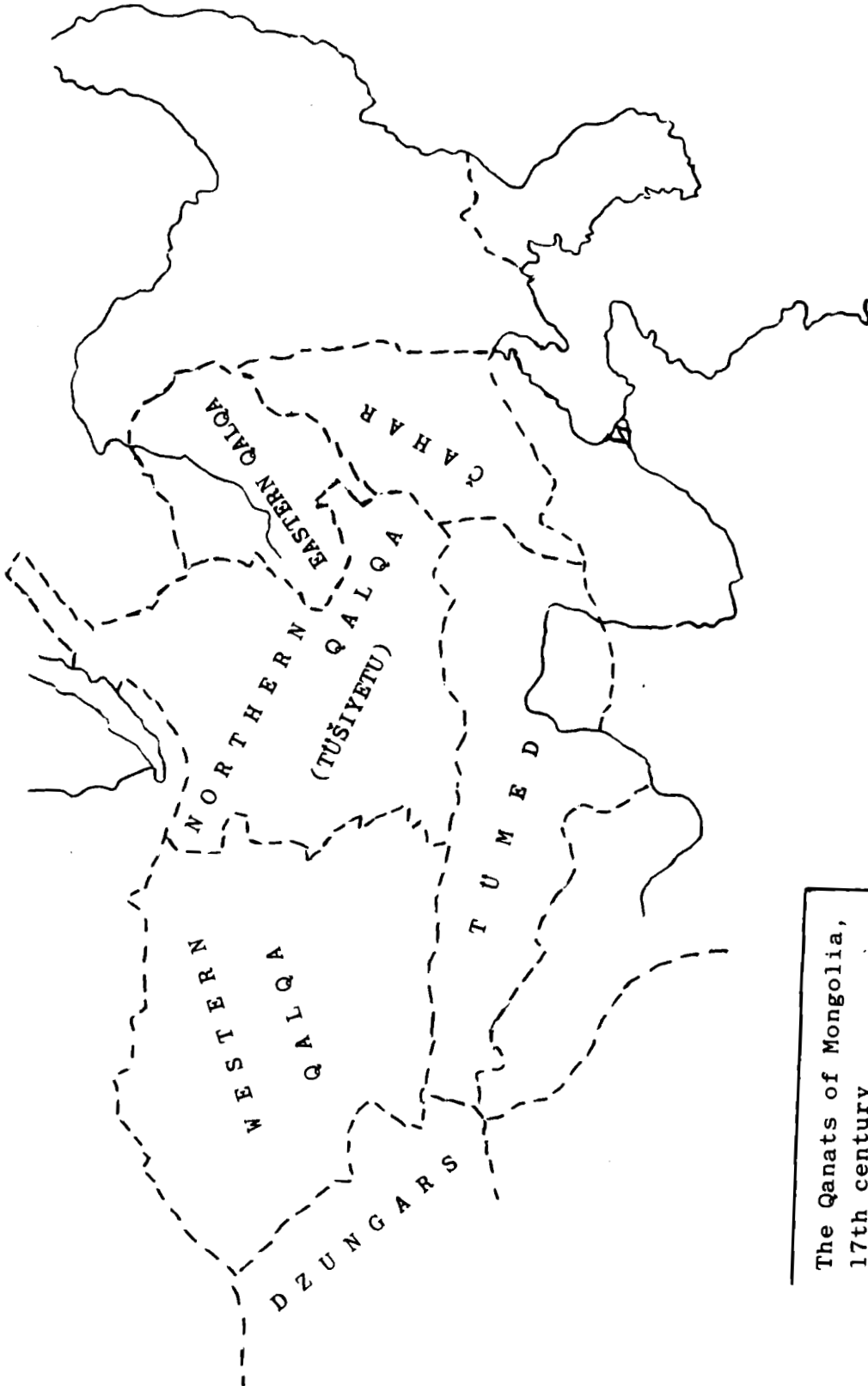
1542-1582	Altan Qaɣan (Sečen Qaɣan)
1582-1587	Señ-ge Dügüreng
1587- ?	ɢartu
? -1628	Ombo

1628 Submission to the Manchu

C. The Qalqa Qanat*

1513-1549	Geresenĵe
After 1549 the Qalqa Qanat splits into different Qanats	

*) For maps see also pp. 64 and 65.



The Qanats of Mongolia,
17th century

1. The Western Qalqa*

-c.1580	Buyandara (Bayandara)
? -1637	Layiqur
1637-1650	Subädi**
1650-1657	Norbu Bišireltü Qan
1657-1662	Wangšuy
1670-1686	Čenggün
1686-1688	Šar-a
1688 Manchurian Protectorate	
1691-1732	Tshe-dbañ-skyabs

2. The Northern Qalqa***

1554-1587	Abadai (Abatai)
c. 1598	Eriyekei Mergen
1636-1655	Gömbodorji Tüšiyetü Qan
1655-1691	Čaqundorji
1691 Submission to the Manchu	

3. The Eastern Qalqa****

-15..	Amin dural
16..	Mooro Buima
1633-1652	Šoloi Sečen Qan
1652-1685	Babu Sečen Qan
1685-1687	Norbu
1687-1688	Ildeng Arabtan
1688-1691	Ümekei
1691 Submission to the Manchu	

D. The Čaqar (1635-1675 Manchu Suzerainty)

1635-1641	Erke Qongqor
1641-1669	Abunai
1669-1675	Burni

- *) Since 1637(?) called Ĵasaytu Qan.
 **) First or second Ĵasaytu Qan.
 ***) Also called Tüšietü Qan.
 ****) Since 1633 called Sečen Qan.

Altan Qans of Tuwa

c. 1587-1629 Šoloi Ubaši
 1630-1656/7 Ombo Erden
 1657-1686 Lobzang Tayiši
 1686-1696 Gendun Dayišin
 1696-1703 Sančin Senge
 1697 Dzungar Supremacy

Tuwinian Leaders

15.. Samu Buima
 c. 1587 Sain Mačak
 c. 1657 Samargan Irgan
 1686-c.1720 Bubei
 c. 1717/25 Qurulmei
 c. 1720 Erinčin
 c. 1722 Lobzang Širap
 c. 1754 Čilun
 17..-1757 Tsengumčab
 1757 Chinese Rule

Afgānistān

Sources used:

ADAMEC, Who's Who of Afghanistan

ADAMEC, First Supplement to the Who's Who

GREVEMEYER, Herrschaft, Raub

KUŠKAKĪ, Qataghan et Badakhshān

TRUHART, Regents of Nations

H a r ā t

1510-1588 Şafawid Rule

1588-1595 Özbek Rule

1595-1717 Şafawid Rule

1717-1720 ʿAbd Allāh

1717-1720 Asʿadullāh

1720-1722 Muḥammad Zamān

1722-1723 Muḥammad Ḥān

1723-1725/6 Dū'1-Fiqār (1)

1725/6-1730 Allāhyār

1730-1731 Dū'1-Fiqār (2)

1731-1750 Persian Rule

1750 To the Realm of Aḥmad Šāh Abdālī Durrānī

T i r a h(Afridi Kings)

1586-1599 Ğulala ibn Bayāzid at-Tariqī

1599-1625/6 Ihdād ibn ʿUmar Šaiḥ

1626-1630/1 ʿAbd al-Qādir

M a i m a n a *

1747-aft. 1768	Ḥāgǧī
? -1790	Ġān
1790-1810	Aḥmad
1810-1826	Allāh Yār
1826-1845	Mizrāb
1845-1853	Hikmat
1853-1876	Ḥusain Ḥān (1)
1876-187? Afgān Rule	
1879-1883	Dilāwar Ḥān
1883-18..	Ḥusain Ḥān (2)
18..-19..	Kamāl Ḥān
Part of Afgānistān	

S a r - i - P u l **

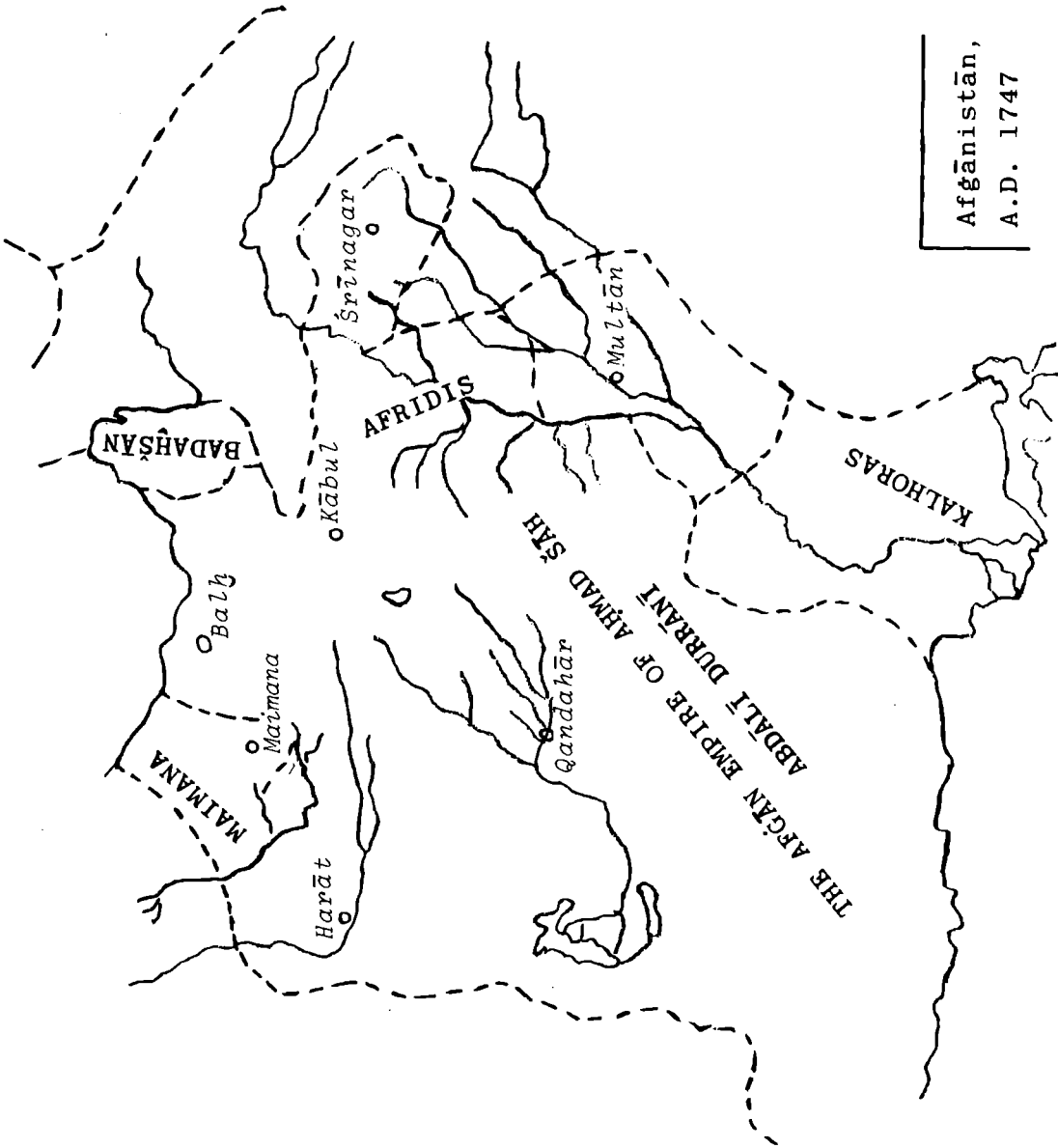
1831-1838	Dū'l-Fiqār Ḥān
1838-1850	Maḥmūd Ḥān
1850-1863 Part of Afgānistān	
1863-1867	Fā'iz Muḥammad Ḥān
1867-1879	Ḥākim Ḥān
1879-18..	Mīr Muḥammad
Part of Afgānistān	

*) For maps see pp. 82 sqq.

***) For maps see pp. 88 and 89.

B a d a ḡ š ā n

1529	Abū Nāṣir Muḥammad Hindāl (1)
1529-1546	Sulaimān Šāh Mīrzā (1)
1546-1547	Abū Nāṣir Muḥammad Hindāl (2)
1547-1575	Sulaimān Šāh Mīrzā (2)
1575-1584	Šāh Ruḡ
1584-1657	Özbek Rule
1657-1708	Yārī Beg
1708-1713	Sulaimān Šāh
1713-1718	Yūsuf 'Alī
1718-1736	Ḍiyā' ad-Dīn
1736- ?	Sulaimān Beg
? -1748	Mīrzā Kalān I.
1748-1765	Sulṭān Beg
1765- ?	Burhān ad-Dīn
?	Mīrzā Kalān II.
?	Aḡmad Šāh Ḥān
?	Mīrzā Kalān III.
? -1792	Zamān ad-Dīn
1792-1822	Mīr Muḥammad Šāh
1822-1828	Mīrzā Kalān IV.
1828-1829	Mīrzā 'Abd al-Ġaful
1829-1832	Murād Beg
1832-1838	Mīrzā Sulaimān
1838-1847	Sulṭān Šāh
1844-1862	Mīr Šāh Niṣām ad-Dīn
1862-1869	Ġahāndār Šāh
1869-1873	Maḡmūd Šāh
	1873 Annexation by Afgānistān

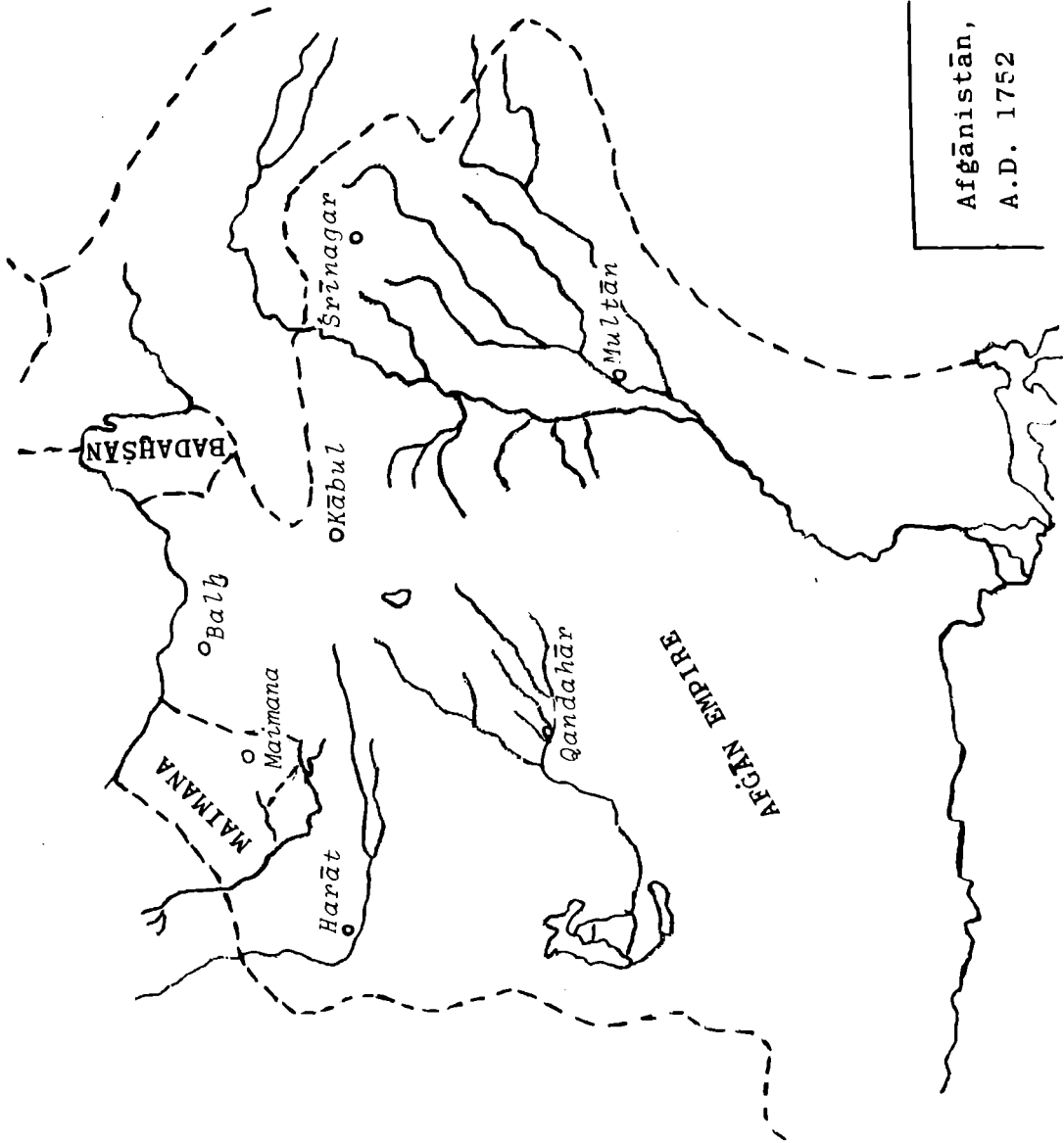


Afgānistān,
A.D. 1747

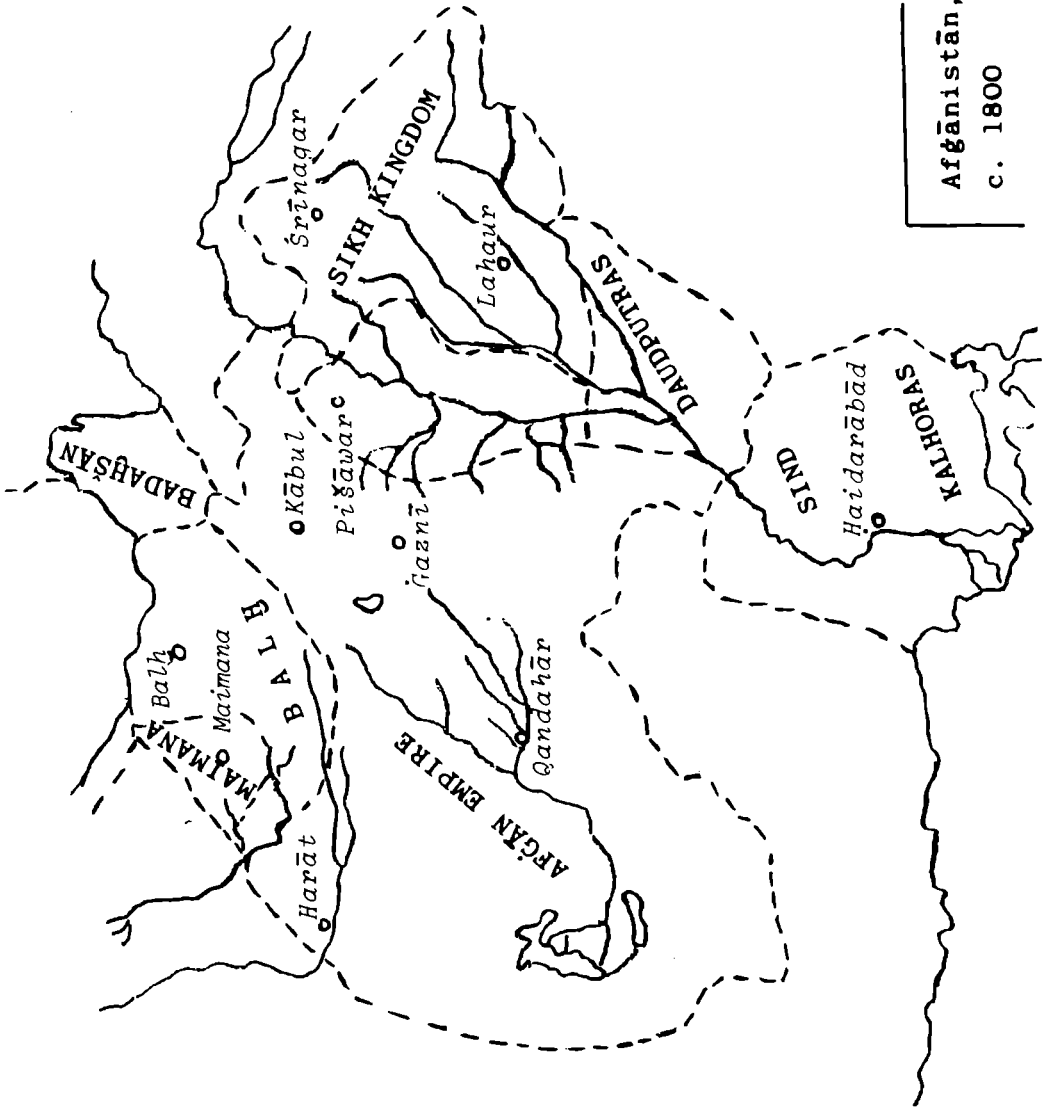
Qunduz

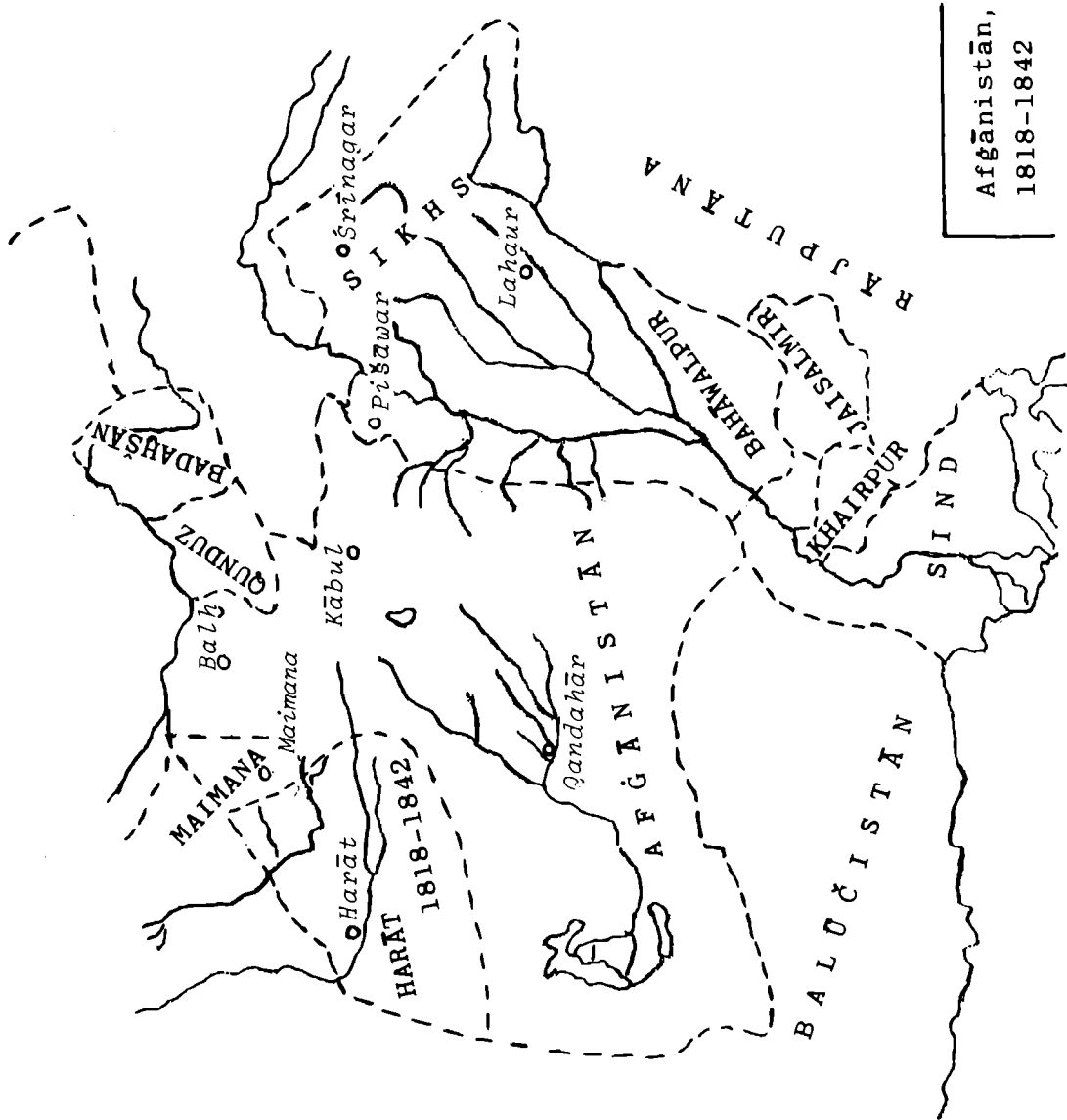
1508-1520	Wais Mīrzā
1520-1545	Part of Badahšān
1545-1550	Abū Nāṣir Muḥammad Hindāl
1550-15..	Ibrāhīm
15..-1698	Part of Badahšān
1698-1708	Maḥmūd Bī
c. 1768	Qubād Beg
.....	
1815-1842	Murād Beg
1842- ?	Rustam Beg
c. 1850-1865	Mīr Atalīq
1865-c. 1887	Sulṭān Murād
18..-19..	‘Alī Bardī Ḥān
	To Afgānistān

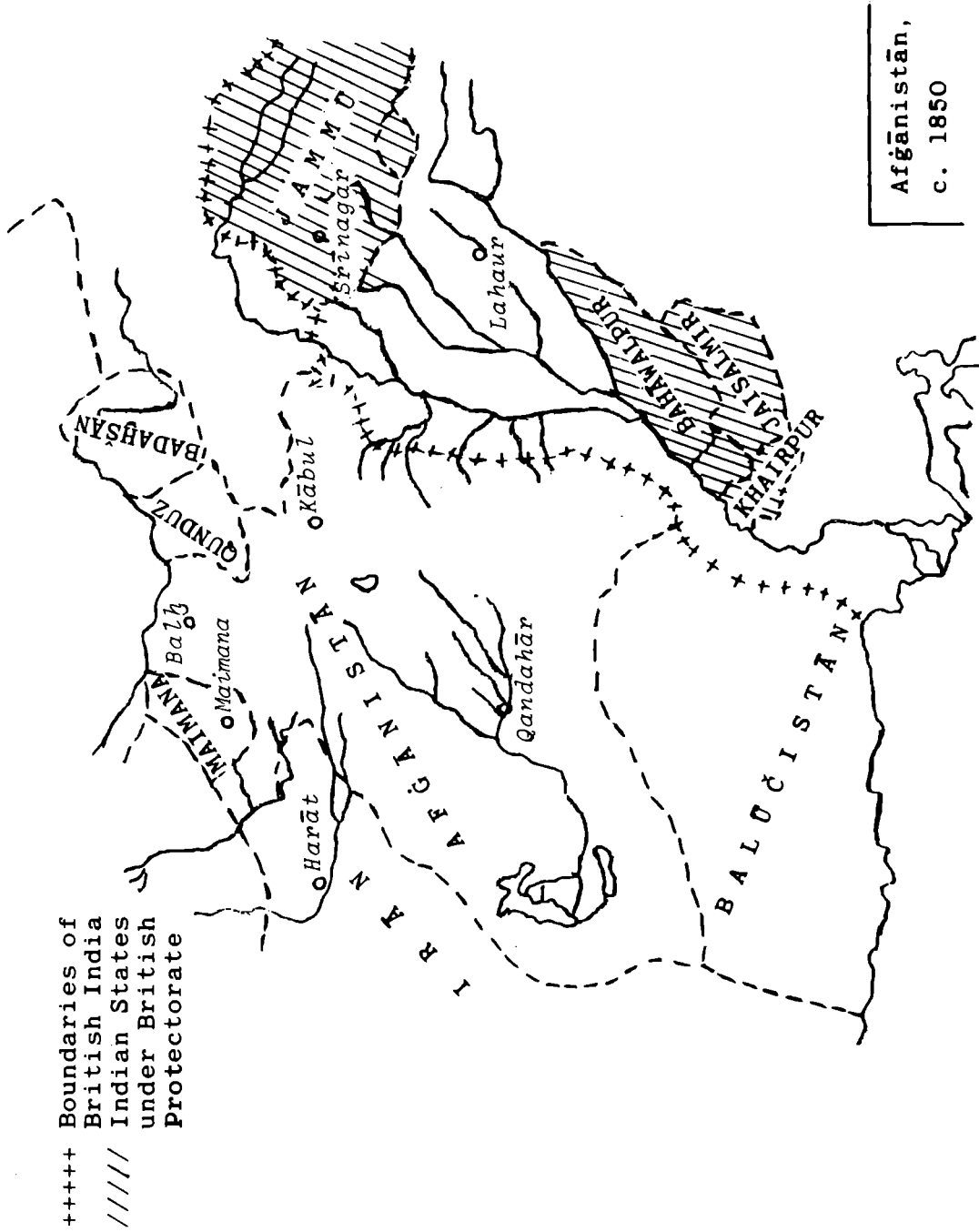
For map see p. 86.



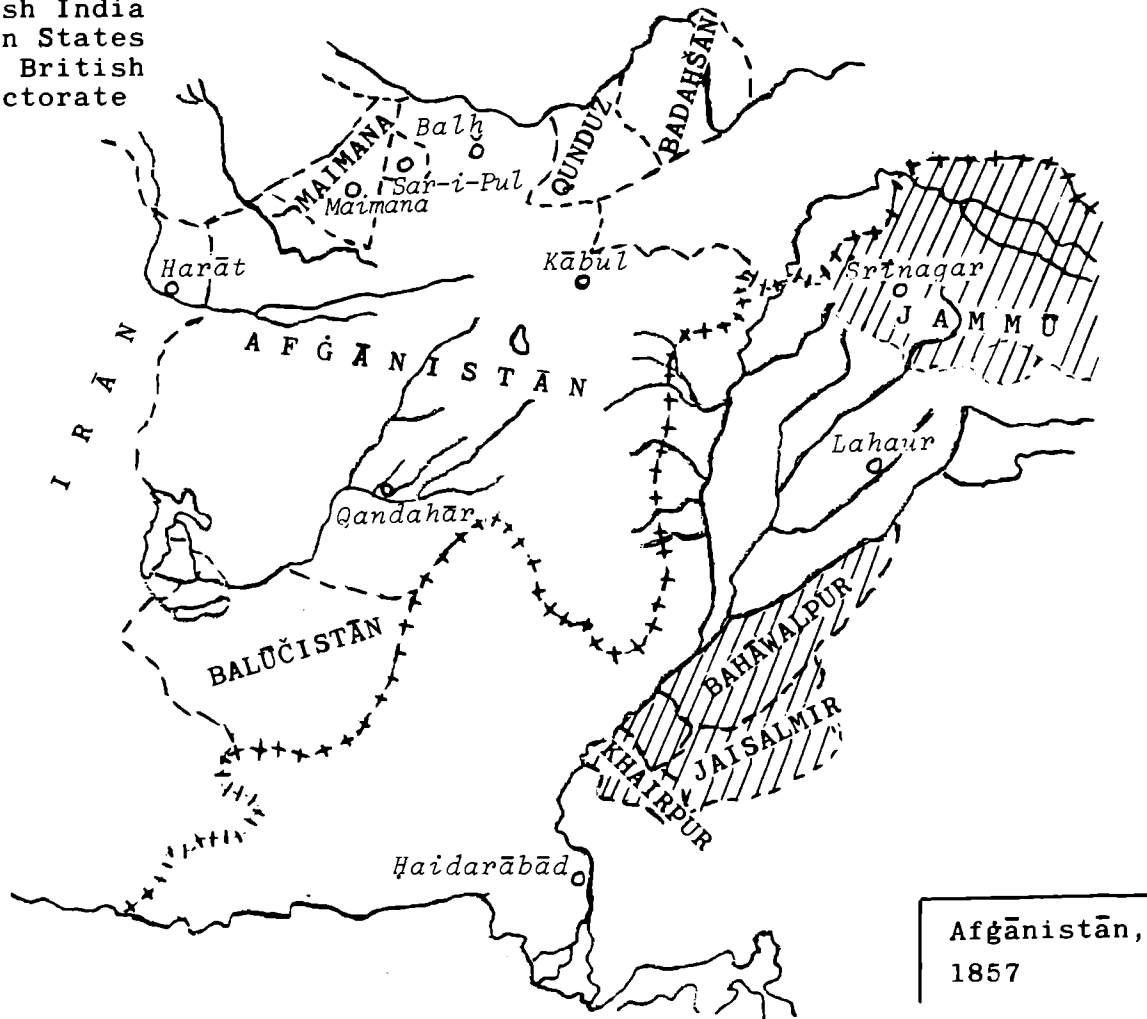
Afgānistān,
A.D. 1752

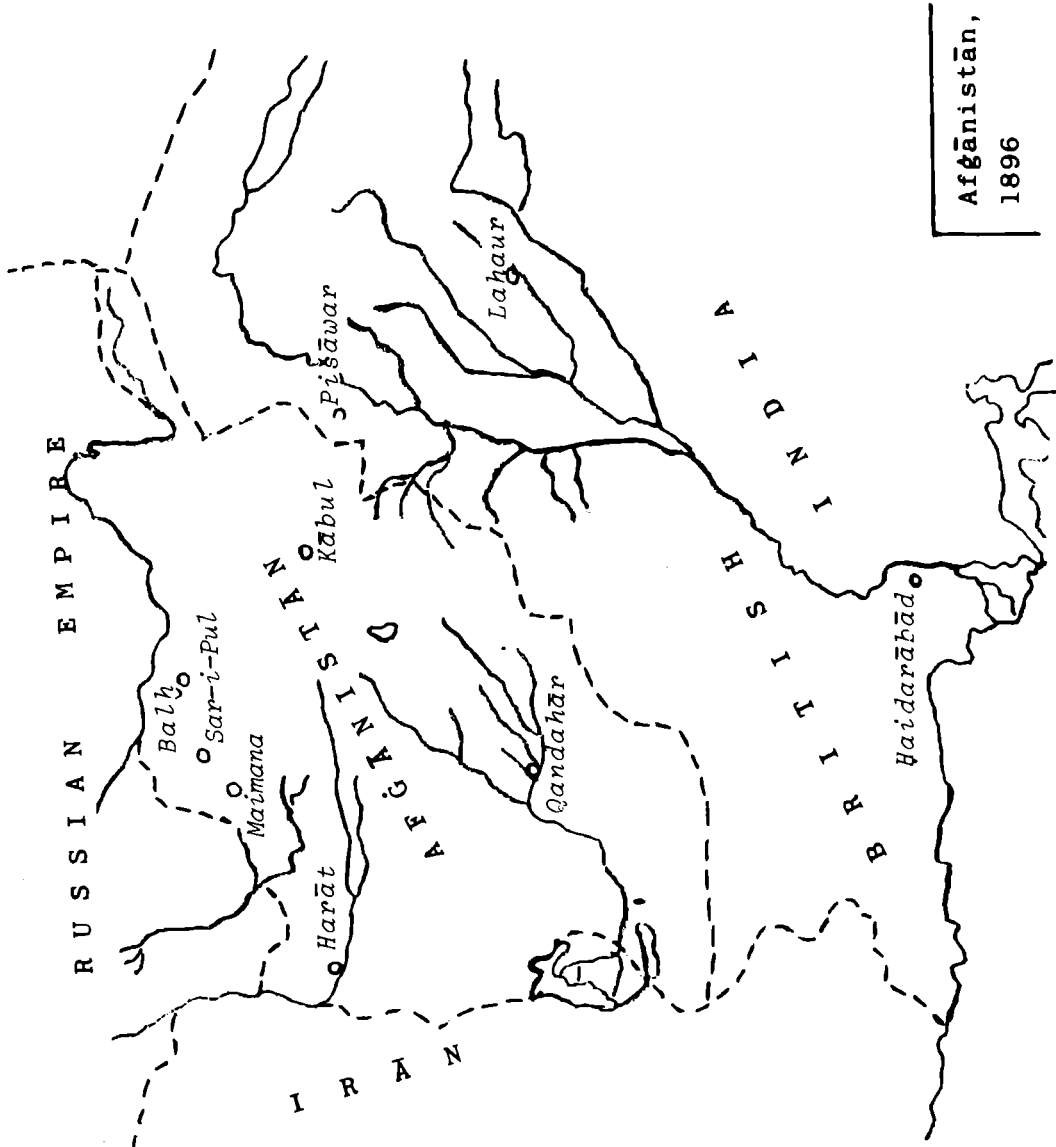




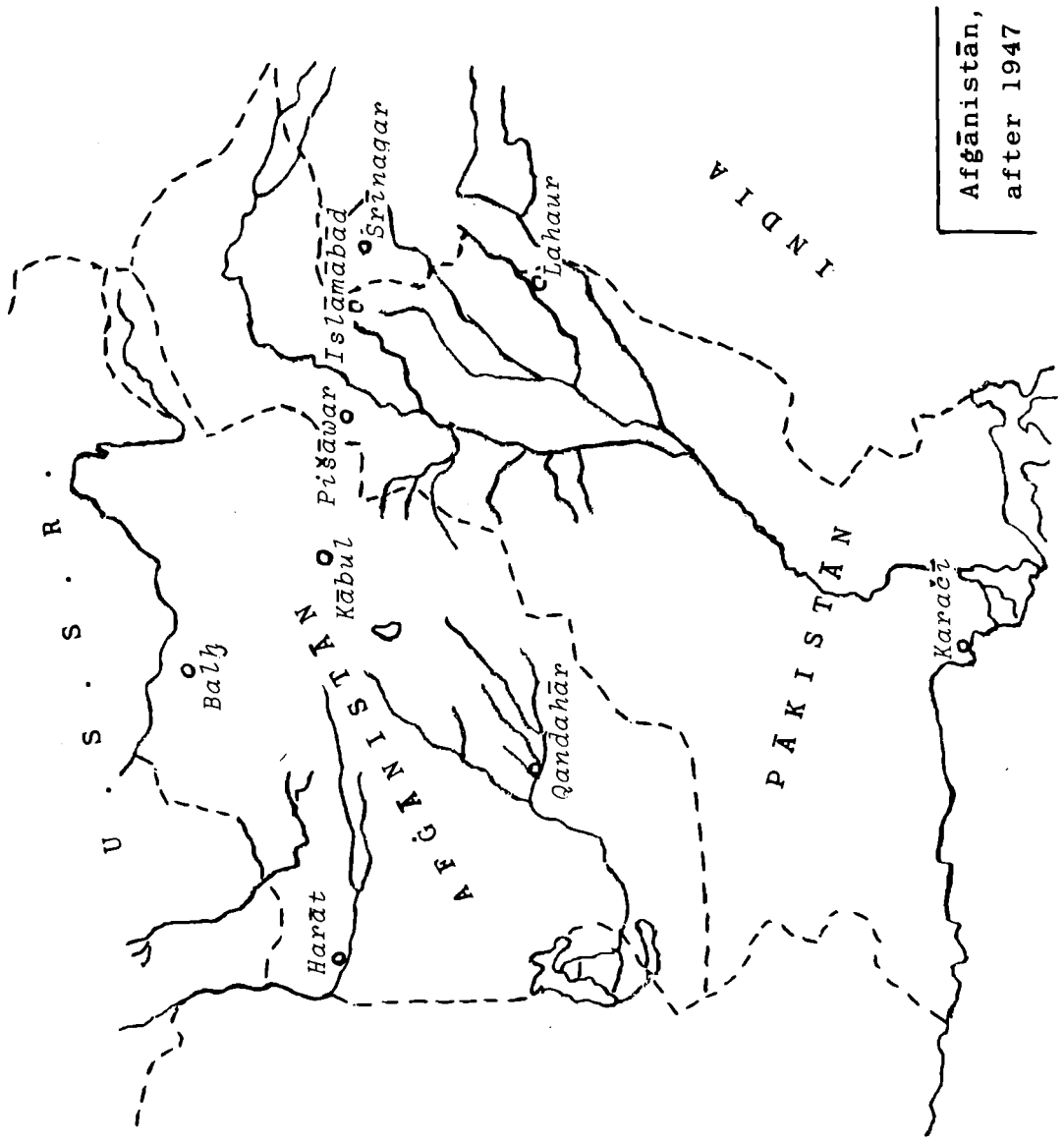


+++++ Boundaries of
British India
///// Indian States
under British
Protectorate





Afgānistān,
1896



Afgānistān,
after 1947

The Rulers of Afgānistān

1747-1773	Aḥmad Šāh Abdālī Durrānī
1773-1793	Tīmūr Šāh
1793-1800	Zamān Šāh

Kābul:

1800-1803	Maḥmūd Šāh (1)
1803-1809	Šuḡā' al-Mulk (1)

Pišāwar:

1800-1809	Šuḡā' al-Mulk (1)
-----------	-------------------

1809-1829	Maḥmūd Šāh (2) (1818-1829 in Harāt only)
-----------	---------------------------------------------

Kābul:

1818-1826	'Alī Šāh
1826-1839	Dūst Muḥammad (1)
1839-1842	Šuḡā' al-Mulk (2)
1842	Fatḥ Ğang
1842-1863	Dūst Muḥammad (2)

Harāt:

1829-1842	Kāmran
-----------	--------

1842-1863	Persian rule
1863	Conquered by Dūst Muḥammad

1863-1866	Šīr 'Alī (1)
1866-1867	Muḥammad Afḡal
1867-1869	A'zam Ḥān
1869-1879	Šīr 'Alī (2)
1879	Ya'qūb Ḥān
1879-1880	Mūsā Ḥān
1880-1881	Muḥammad Ayyūb Ḥān
1881-1901	'Abdur-Raḥmān
1901-1919	Ḥabībullāh I.
1919-1929	Amānullāh
1929	'Ināyatullāh
1929	Ḥabībullāh II. (Bača-i Saqqā')
1929	'Alī Aḥmad Ḥān

The Rulers of Afgānistān

(continued)

Heads of State:

1929-1933 Muḥammad Nādir Šāh

1933-1973 Zāhir Šāh

1973-1978 Muḥammad Dā'ūd (2)

1978-1979 Nūr Muḥammad Tarakī

1979/IX Ḥafīẓullāh Amīn

1979-

1979- Babrak Kārmal

Prime Ministers:

1929-1946 Muḥammad Hāšim

1946-1953 Maḥmūd Ġāzī

1953-1963 Muḥammad Dā'ūd (1)

1963-1965 Muḥammad Yūsuf

1965-1967 Muḥammad Hāšim Maiwandwāl

1967-1971 Nūr Aḥmad I'ctimādī

1971-1972 'Abduz-Zāhir Šarīfī

1972-1973 Muḥammad Mūsā Šafīq

1978-1979 Nūr Muḥammad Tarakī

1979/III Ḥafīẓullāh Amīn

Under Soviet occupation

1979-1981 Babrak Kārmal

1981- Sulṭān 'Alī Kištmand

Tibet from the
13th Century to the Present

Sources used:

AHMAD, Sino-Tibetan Relations

CASSINELLI/EKVALL, A Tibetan Principality

PETECH, Aristocracy and Government in Tibet

TUCCI, Tibetan Painted Scrolls

The Viceroys of Tibet during
the Mongol Suzerainty

1249-1251	Kun-dga'-rgyal-mtshan I. (Sa-skya Paṇḍita)
1253-1280	'Phags-pa Blo-gros-rgyal-mtshan
1280-1282	Rin-chen
1282-1286	Dharmapālarakṣita
1286-1295	Ye-śes-rin-chen
1295-1303	Grags-pa-'od-zer
1303-1304	Rin-chen-rgyal-mtshan
1304-1313	rDo-rje-dpal
1313-1316	Saṅs-rgyas-dpal [1313-1315*]
1316-1327	Kun-dga'-blo-gros (I.) [1315-1323*]
1327-1328	Kun-dga'-legs-pa-'byuñ-gnas [1325*]
1328-1358	Kun-dga'-rgyal-mtshan II.
1358 Deposed by the Phag-mo-gru Dynasty	

The Phag-mo-gru Dynasty

1350-1372	Byaṅ-chub-rgyal-mtshan
1372-1386	Śā-kya-rgyal-mtshan
1386	Grags-pa-byaṅ-chub
1386-1388	bSod-nams-grags-pa-rgyal-mtshan
1388-1440	Grags-pa-rgyal-mtshan
1440-1444	Grags-pa-'byuñ-gnas
1444-1448	Kun-dga'-legs-'byuñ-gnas
1448-1454	Saṅs-rgyas-rgyal-mtshan-dpal-bzañ-po
1454-1481	Ñag-gi-dbañ-phyug
1481-1495	Chos-kyi-grags-pa
1495-1564	Ñag-dbañ-bkra-śis-grags-pa

16th century: Decline of the Phag-mo-gru Dynasty

*) According to the Yüan-shih.

The Regents of Rin-spuñs

c. 1481-1495	mTsho-skyes-rdo-rje
?	Don-yod-rdo-rje
1522?- ?	Ñag-dbañ-rnam-rgyal
1550?- ?	Don-grub-tshe-brtan

The Kings of gTsañ

1565- ?	Kar-ma Tshe-brtan
c. 1582	lHa-dbañ-rdo-rje
1607-1621	Phun-tshogs-rnam-rgyal
1621-1642	Kar-ma bsTan-skyoñ

1642 Deposed by the Qōšots

The Rule of the Qōšot Kings and the
rGyal-ba (Dalai Lama)*

Qōšot Kings:

1642-1655 Guśri Qan
1655-1668 Dayan Qan
1668-1701 bsTan-'dzin Dalai
1701-1703 bsTan-'dzin-dbañ-
rgyal

Regents:

1642-1679 Ṅag-dbañ-blo-bzañ-rgya-
mtsho (Dalai Lama V.)
1679-1705 A-bar Sañs-rgyas-rgya-
mtsho
1703-1717 lHa-bzañ Qan
1717-1724 Rule of the Dzungars

Tibet under Manchu-Chinese Rule
(1724-1911)

The Regents of Tibet:

1740-1747 Pho-lha-nas
1747-1750 'Gyur-med-rnam-rgyal
1750-1757 bsKal-bzañ-rgya-mtsho (Dalai Lama VII.)
1757-1777 Ṅag-dbañ-'jam-dpal-bde-legs-rgya-mtsho
1777-1781 Ṅag-dbañ-tshul-khrims (1)
1781-1789 'Jam-dpal-rgya-mtsho (Dalai Lama VIII.)
1789-1790 Ye-śes-blo-bzañ-bstan-pa'i-mgon-po (1)
1790-1791 Ṅag-dbañ-tshul-khrims (2)
1791-1810 Ye-śes-blo-bzañ-bstan-pa'i-mgon-po (2)
1811-1819 Blo-bzañ-thub-bstan-'jigs-med-rgya-mtsho
1819-1844 Ṅag-dbañ-'jam-dpal-tshul-khrims
1844-1845 Blo-bzañ-bstan-pa'i-ñi-ma (Pan-chen Lama IV.)
1845-1855 Ṅag-dbañ-ye-śes-tshul-khrims-rgyal-mtshan (1)
1855-1856 mKhas-grub-rgya-mtsho (Dalai Lama XI.)
1856-1862 Ṅag-dbañ-ye-śes-tshul-khrims-rgyal-mtshan (2)
1862-1864 bŚad-sgra dBañ-phyug-rgyal-po
1864-1872 Blo-bzañ-mkhyen-rab-dbañ-phyug
1872-1875 'Phrin-las-rgya-mtsho (Dalai Lama XII.)
1875-1886 Ṅag-dbañ-dpal-ldan-chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan

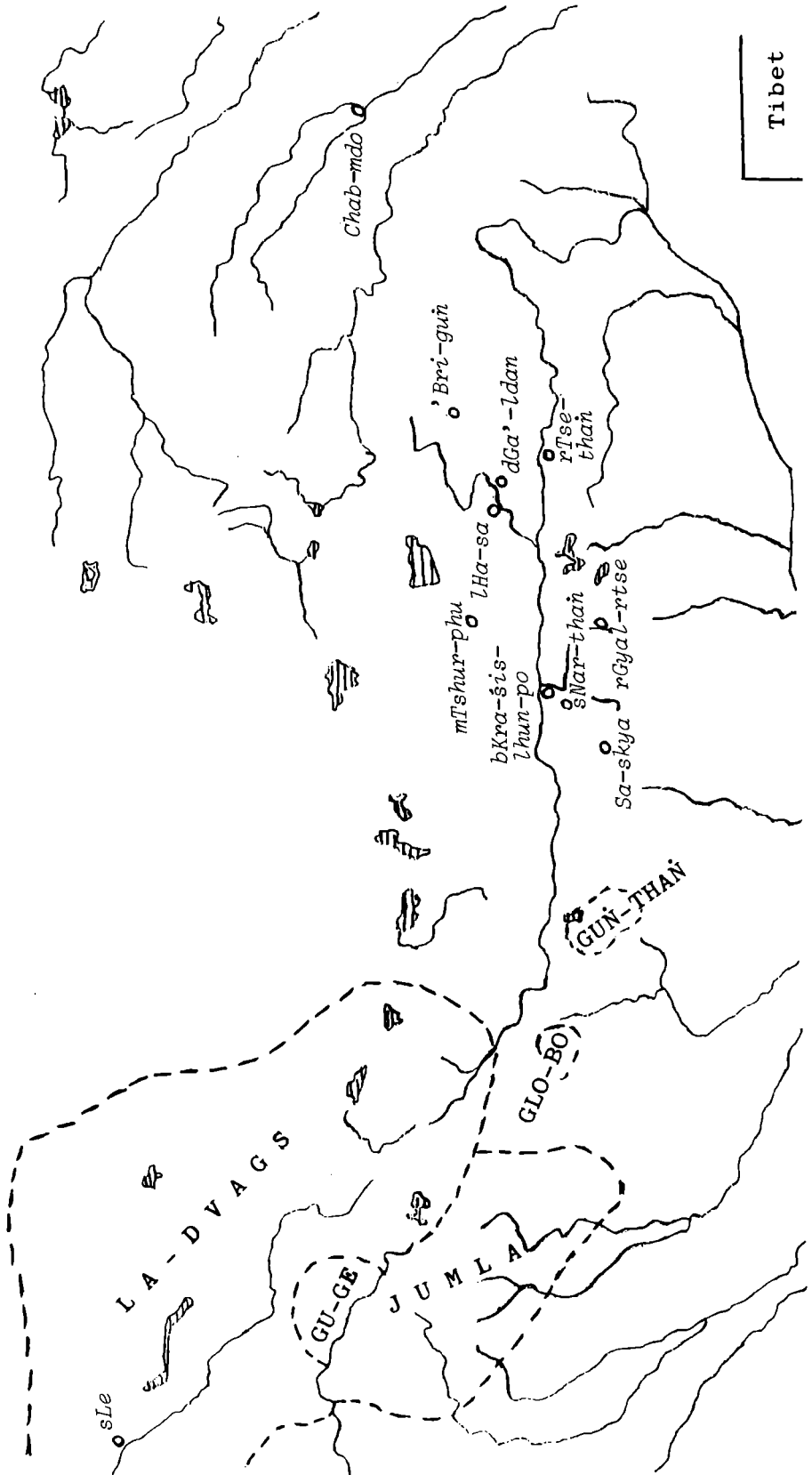
*) For the line of the Dalai Lamas see p. 106.

The Regents of Tibet (continued):

- 1886-1895 Ńag-dbañ-blo-bzañ-'phrin-las-rab-rgyas
 1895-1904 Thub-bstan-rgya-mtsho (Dalai Lama XIII.)
 1904-1909 Blo-bzañ-rgyal-mtshan (II. of dGa'-ldan)
 1910-1912 Ńag-dbañ-blo-bzañ-bstan-pa'i-rgyal-mtshan

The Independent Tibet(1912-1950)

- 1912-1933 Thub-bstan-rgya-mtsho (Dalai Lama XIII.)
 1934-1941 Thub-bstan-'jam-dpal-ye-śes-rgyal-mtshan
 1941-1950 Ńag-dbañ-gsuñ-rab-grub-thob-bstan-pa'i-rgyal-mtshan
 1950 Chinese Occupation
 1950-1959 bsTan-'dzin-rgya-mtsho (Dalai Lama XIV.)
 1959 Abolition of the Dalai Lama Rule



Tibetan Hierarchs

Sources used:

AMIPA, A Waterdrop

CASSINELLI/EKVALL, A Tibetan Principality

DOUGLAS/WHITE, Karmapa

EIMER/TSERING, "Äbte und Lehrer von Kaḥ thog"

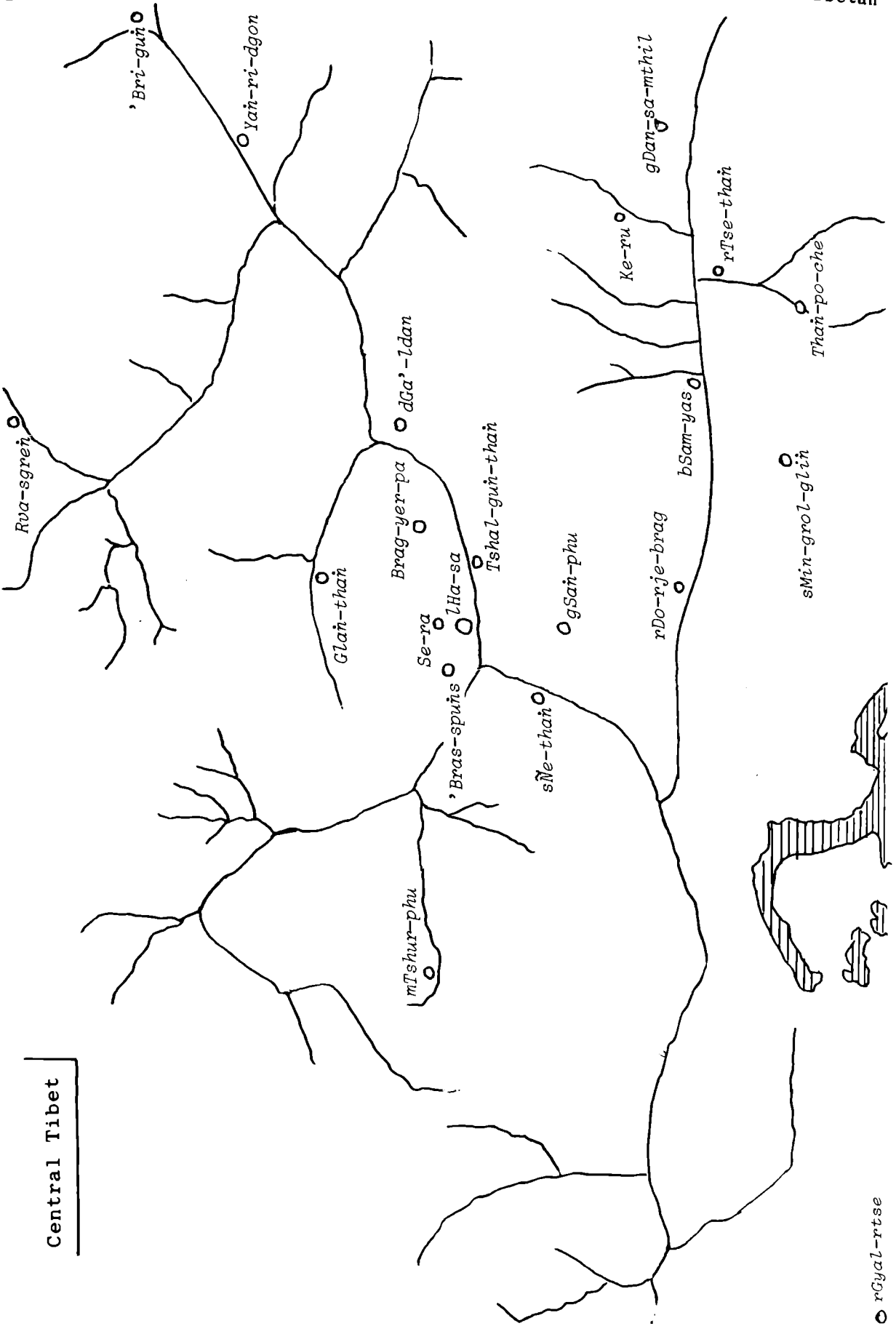
EIMER/TSERING, "A List of Abbots of Kaḥ-thog Monastery"

EIMER, "Ein Sa skya pa-Gebet"

FERRARI, mK'yen brtse's Guide

KASCHEWSKY, "Die Äbte von dGa'-ldan"

TUCCI, Tibetan Painted Scrolls



Central Tibet

○ rGyal-rtse

The Sa-skya Patriarchs *

1073-1103	Se-ston Kun-rig (1029-1116)
1103-1111	Žań-ston Chos-'bar (b. 1055)
1111-1158	dPal-ldan Sa-skya-pa (1092-1158)
1158-1162	bSod-nams-rtse-mo (1141-1184)
1162-1216	rJe-btsun-sku-mched (1147-1216)
1216-1251	Kun-dga'-rgyal-mtshan I. (1182-1251)
1253-1280	'Phags-pa Blo-gros-rgyal-mtshan (1235-1280)
1280-1282	Rin-chen
1282-1286	Dharmapālarakṣita
1286-1295	Ye-śes-rin-chen
1295-1303	Grags-pa-'od-zer
1303-1304	Rin-chen-rgyal-mtshan
1304-1313	rDo-rje-dpal
1313-1316	Sańs-rgyal-dpal
1316-1327	Kun-dga'-blo-gros (I.)
1327-1328	Kun-dga'-legs-pa-'byuń-gnas
1328-1358	Kun-dga'-rgyal-mtshan II.
1360-1399	Ta-dben Kun-dga'-rin-chen
1399-1420	sLob-dpon-chen Gu-śrī
1420-1462	Kun-dga'-dbań-phyug (1418-1462)
1462-1472	Nam-mkha'-rgyal-mtshan (1398-1472)
1472-1474	rGya-dkar Śes-rab-rgyal-mtshan (1436-1494)
1474-1495	Blo-gros-rgyal-mtshan (1444-1495)
1498-1533	Kun-dga'-ba bSod-nams-grags-pa (1485-1533)
1533-1584	sNags-'chań-chen-po (1517-1584)
1584-1589	bSod-nams-dbań-po-mchog (1559-1621)
1589-1617	Grags-pa-blo-gros (1560-1617)
1617-1619	Kun-dga'-dbań-rgyal (1592-1640)
1619- ?	Kun-dga'-bsod-nams (1597-?)
?	bSod-nams-dbań-phyug
?	Kun-dga'-bkra-śis
18th cent.	bSod-nams-rin-chen

*) 1249-1350 Viceroys of Tibet

The Sa-skya Patriarchs

(continued)

? -c.1790	Kun-dga'-blo-gros (II.) (c. 1728-c.1790)
c.1790-1806	mThu-chen dBañ-sdud-sñiñ-po (c.1763-1806)
c.1806- ?	sÑags-'chañ 'Jam-mgon-rdo-rje
?	Padma-bdud-'dul-dbañ-phyug (sGrol-ma)*
? -1865	bKra-śis-rin-chen (Phun-tshogs)*
1866-1887	Ñag-dbañ-kun-dga'-bsod-nams (Phun-tshogs)
1887-1894	'Jigs-med-dbañ-rgyal-rdo-rje (sGrol-ma)
1895-1915	'Dzam-gliñ Che-dgu-dbañ-sdud (Phun-tshogs)
1915-1935	Drag-śul 'Phrin-las-rin-chen (sGrol-ma)
1936-1950	Ñag-dbañ-mthu-stobs-dbañ-phyug (Phun-tshogs)
1950-	Ñag-dbañ-kun-dga' (sGrol-ma)

The 'Bri-guñ-pa Abbots

1167-1217	'Bri-guñ-pa Rin-po-che (1143-1217)
1217-1221	rDo-rje-tshul-khrims (1174-1221)
1222-1234	dPon-rin-po-che I. (1187-1234)
1234-1255	Grag-s-pa-'byuñ-gnas
1255-1279	rDo-rje-grags-pa (1211-1279)
1279-1285	Thog-kha-pa Rin-chen-señ-ge (1227-1285)
1285-1288	Grag-s-pa-bsod-nams (1240-1288)
1288-1293	rDo-rje-ye-śes (1223-1293)
1293-1315	rDo-rje-rin-chen (1278-1315)
1315-1351	rDo-rje-rgyal-po (1284-1351)
1351- ?	Don-grub-rgyal
?	Chos-kyi-rgyal-po Rin-chen-dpal (b.1355)
?	Kun-dga'-rin-chen
?	Rin-chen-phun-tshogs
?	dPon-rin-po-che II.
?	Phun-tshogs-rgyal-po
?	bKra-śis-phun-tshogs

*) Partition into two houses: sGrol-ma and Phun-tshogs.

Abbots of sNar-than Monastery (founded in 1153) *

1153-1166	gTum-ston Blo-gros-grags (b. 1106)
1166-1185	rDo-ston Śes-rab-grags (b. 1127)
1185-1194	Žaň-btsun rDo-rje-'od (b. 1150)
1194-1232	Gro-ston bDud-rtsi-grags (b. 1153)
1232-1241	Žaň-ston Chos-bla
1241-1250	Saňs-rgyas-sgom-pa (b. 1179)
1250-1288	mChims-ston Nam-mkha'-grags
1288-1303	sKyo-ston sMon-lam-tshul-khrims
1303-1310	Chos-rje Ńi-ma-rgyal-mtshan
1310-1322	Ze'u Grags-pa-brtson-'grus
1322-1334	Grags-pa-śes-rab (I.)
1334-1375	mChims Blo-bzaň-grags-pa
1375-1401	Kun-dga'-rgyal-mtshan
1401-1418	Grub-pa-śes-rab (b. 1357)
1418-1433	bSod-nams-mchog-grub
[1433-1438	Vacancy of the see]
1438-1467	Grags-don-pa (b. 1377)
1468-1470	bSod-pa-dpal-grub (b. 1401)
1470	('Dul-ba-'dzin-pa) dPal-ldan-bzaň-po
1472-1486	Śes-rab-rgyal-mtshan (b. 1421)
1486- ?	Grags-pa-śes-rab (II.) (b. 1424)
.....
.....

*) According to Las-chen Kun-dga'-rgyal-mtshan's bKa'-gdams-kyi-rnam-par-thar-pa bka'-gdams-chos-'byuň gsal-ba'i-sgron-me (dated 1494), fol. 250-259.

The Abbots of Se-ra

- 1419- ? Byams-chen-chos-rje Śā-kya-ye-śes
 Śā-kya-tshul-khrims
 Chos-rje rGyal-mtshan-bzañ-po
 bKra-śis-rgya-mtsho
 Rin-chen-blo-gros-señ-ge
 Chos-rje 'Dul-'dzin-pa
 lHa-phu Chos-rje
 dPal-'byor-lhun-grub
- 1444 Mañ-thos dPal-ldan-blo-gros
- 1524 'Jam-dbyaṅs-don-yod-dpal-ldan
- 1524-1542 dGe-'dun-rgya-mtsho (Dalai Lama II.)
- 1542- ? Chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan
 Pan-chen bSod-nams-grags-pa (of dGa'-ldan)
 Chos-grags-bzañ-po (of dGa'-ldan)
- 1588 bSod-nams-rgya-mtsho (Dalai Lama III.)
 sToñ-'khor-chos-rje
- 1617 Yon-tan-rgya-mtsho (Dalai Lama IV.)
 dBen-sa-pan-chen Blo-bzañ-chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan
 Ņag-dbañ-blo-bzañ-rgya-mtsho (Dalai Lama V.)
 Tshaṅs-dbyaṅs-rgya-mtsho (Dalai Lama VI.)

The Abbots of 'Bras-spruñs

1416-1449	'Jam-dbyañs Chos-rje-bkra-śis (1379-1449)
1449- ?	dPal-ldan-señ-ge Rin-chen-byañ-chub Blo-bzañ-ñi-ma Blo-bzañ-grags-pa Śā-kya-rin-chen sMon-lam-dpal Legs-pa'i-blo-gros Legs-pa-chos-'byor
? -1521	Yon-tan-rgya-mtsho (I.) (1443-1521) dGe-'dun-rgya-mtsho (Dalai Lama II.) Pan-chen bSod-nams-grags-pa (of dGa'-ldan) bSod-nams-rgya-mtsho (Dalai Lama III.)
-1617	Yon-tan-rgya-mtsho [II.] (Dalai Lama IV.)
1617-1662	Blo-bzañ-chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan (Pan-chen I.)
1662-	'Od-zer-kem-'phags-dpal-brtogs-rgyal-po Tshañs-dbyañs-rgya-mtsho (Dalai Lama VI.)

The Abbots of rTse-thañ

1351-1365	Śā-kya-rgyal-mtshan (1372-1386 King of Tibet)
1365-1367	Grags-pa-rin-chen
1368	sLob-dpon 'Jam-sñon-pa
1368-1381	bSod-nams-grags-pa-rgyal-mtshan (1386-88 King)
1381-1385	Grags-pa-rgyal-mtshan (1388-1440 King)
1385-1428	Byañ-chub-rdo-rje
1428-1444	Grags-pa-'byuñ-gnas (1440-1444 King)
1444-1448	Kun-dga'-legs-'byuñ-gnas (1444-1448 King)
1448-1457	Sañs-rgyas-rgyal-mtshan-dpal-bzañ-po (1448-1454 King)
1467-	rDo-rje-rin-chen-dbañ-gi-rgyal-mtshan

The rGyal-bas (Dalai Lamas) of Tibet

1391-1475	dGe-'dun-grub <Dalai Lama I.>
1475-1542	dGe-'dun-rgya-mtsho <II.>
1543-1588	bSod-nams-rgya-mtsho <III.>
1589-1617	Yon-tan-rgya-mtsho <IV.>
1617-1682	Ñag-dbañ-blo-bzañ-rgya-mtsho <V.>
1683-1706	Tshañs-dbyañs-rgya-mtsho <VI.>
1708-1757	bsKal-bzañ-rgya-mtsho <VII.>
1758-1804	'Jam-dpal-rgya-mtsho <VIII.>
1806-1815	Luñ-rtogs-rgya-mtsho <IX.>
1816-1837	Tshul-khrims-rgya-mtsho <X.>
1838-1856	mKhas-grub-rgya-mtsho <XI.>
1856-1875	'Phrin-las-rgya-mtsho <XII.>
1876-1933	Thub-bstan-rgya-mtsho <XIII.>
1935-	bsTan-'dzin-rgya-mtsho <XIV.>

The Pan-chen Rin-po-ches of Tibet

1569-1662	Blo-bzañ-chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan
1663-1737	Blo-bzañ-ye-śes
1738-1780	Blo-bzañ-dpal-ldan-ye-śes
1781-1854	Blo-bzañ-bstan-pa'i-ñi-ma
1855-1882	Blo-bzañ-dpal-ldan-chos-kyi-grags-pa- bstan-pa'i-dbañ-phyug
1883-1937	dGe-legs-rnam-rgyal
1938-	Chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan

The Khri-chen (abbots) of dGa'-ldan

1409-1419	Tsoñ-kha-pa Blo-bzañ-grags-pa
1419-1431	rGyal-tshab-rje Darma-rin-chen
1431-1438	mKhas-grub-rje dGe-legs-dpal-bzañ-po
1439-1450	Ža-lu-pa Legs-pa-rgyal-mtshan (Legs-brgyan)
1450-1463	Blo-gros-chos-skyoñ
1463-1473	Ba-so-rje-druñ Chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan
1473-1478	Blo-gros-brtan-pa (Blo-brtan)
1480-1490	sMon-lam-dpal(-pa) Legs-pa'i-blo-gros
1490-1492	rJe-dpon Blo-bzañ-ñi-ma
1493-1498	Ye-śes-bzañ-po (Ye-bzañ)
1500-1511	'Dar-ston Blo-bzañ-grags-pa
1511-1516	'Jam-dbyañs Śes-rab-dar-rgyas Legs-pa'i-blo-gros
1516-1522	Chos-kyi-bśes-gñen (Chos-bśes)
1522-1529	Rin-chen-'od-zer (Rin-'od-pa)
1529-1536	Pan-chen bSod-nams-grags-pa (bSod-grags)
1536-1539	Chos-skyoñ-rgya-mtsho
1539-1546	Mi-ñag rDo-rje-bzañ-po (rDor-bzañ)
1546-1548	rGyal-mtshan-bzañ-po (rGyal-bzañ)
1548-1551	Ñag-dbañ-chos-grags I.
1552-1558	Chos-grags-bzañ-po
1558-1564	'Ol-kha dGe-legs-dpal-bzañ (bDe-ba can-pa)
1564-1568	dGe-'dun-bstan-pa-dar-rgyas
1568-1576	Tshe-brtan-rgya-mtsho
1575-1582	Byams-pa-rgya-mtsho
1582-1589	dPal-'byor-rgya-mtsho
1589-1596	Dam-chos-dpal-'bar
1596-1603	Sañs-rgyas-rin-chen
1603-1607	dGe-'dun-rgyal-mtshan
1607-1615	Chos-ñer bśes-gñen-grags-pa
1615-1618	'Jam-dbyañs sTag-luñ-brag-pa Blo-gros-rgya-mtsho
1618-1620	Dam-chos-dpal-pa
1620-1623	Tshul-khrims-chos-'phel (bSod-nams chos-'phel)
1623	Grags-pa-rgya-mtsho (Grags-rgyam)

The Khri-chen (abbots) of dGa'-ldan
(continued)

1623-1625	Ñag-dbañ-chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan
1626-1637	dKon-mchog-chos-'phel
1638	Koñ-po bsTan-'dzin-legs-bśad
1638-1642	dGe-'dun-rin-chen (dGe-rin)
1643-1647	Dvags-po bsTan-pa-rgyal-mtshan
1648-1654	dKon-mchog-chos-bzañ
1654-1662	dPal-ldan-rgyal-mtshan (dPal-rgyan)
1662-1668	Blo-bzañ-rgyal-mtshan I.
1668-1675	Blo-bzañ-don-yod
1675-1681	Byams-pa-bkra-śis
1682-1685	Ñag-dbañ-blo-gros-rgya-mtsho
1685-1692	Co-ne Tshul-khrims-dar-rgyas (1)
1692-1695	bKa-'gyur bSam-blo-sbyin-pa-rgya-mtsho
1695-1699	Co-ne Tshul-khrims-dar-rgyas (2)
1699-1701	Blo-bzañ-chos-'phel (Don-yod-rgya-mtsho)
1702-1708	Don-grub-rgya-mtsho
1708-1715	Blo-bzañ-dar-rgyas
1715-1723	Guñ-thañ-pa dGe-'dun-phun-tshogs
1724-1730	Ñag-dbañ-dpal-ldan (dPal-ldan-grags-pa)
1730-1732	Ñag-dbañ-thse-'phel
1732-1739	A-mdo rGyal-mtshan-señ-ge
1739-1746	A-chi-tu-no-man-han Ñag-dbañ mchog-ldan
1746-1750	Ñag-dbañ-nam-mkha'-bzañ-po
1750-1757	Blo-bzañ-dri-med
1757-1764	bSam-gtan-phun-tshogs
1764-1769	Ñag-dbañ-chos-grags II.
1769-1773	Blo-bzañ-bstan-'dzin
1773-1778	Blo-bzañ-bstan-pa
1778-1785	bsTan-pa'i-gsal-byed
1785-1790	Blo-bzañ-smon-lam
c. 1790-1796	Blo-bzañ-mkhas-mchog
c. 1796-1802	Blo-bzañ-bkra-śis
c. 1802-1806	dGe-'dun-tshul-khrims

The Khri-chen (abbots) of dGa'-ldan
(continued)

c. 1806-1811	Ñag-dbañ-sñan-grags
c. 1811-1817	ᵑJam-dbyañs-smon-lam
c. 1817-1822	Blo-bzañ-dge-legs
c. 1822-1828	Byañ-chub-chos-ᵑphel
1828-1829	Ñag-dbañ-chos-ᵑphel
c. 1829-1834	Ye-śes-thar
c. 1834-1839	ᵑJam-dbyañs-tshul-khrims
c. 1839-1844	Ñag-dbañ-ᵑjam-tshul
c. 1844-1849	Blo-bzañ-lhun-grub
c. 1849-1854	Ñag-dbañ-luñ-rtogs
c. 1854-1859	mKhyen-rab-dbañ-phyug
c. 1859-1864	Tshul-khrims-dar-rgyas
c. 1864-1869	ᵑJam-dbyañs-dam-chos
c. 1869-1874	Blo-bzañ-sbyin-pa
c. 1874-1879	Grag-s-pa-don-grub
c. 1879-1884	Ñag-dbañ-nor-bu
c. 1884-1889	Ye-śes-chos-ᵑphel
c. 1889-1894	Byañ-chub-nam-mkhaᵑ
c. 1894-1899	Blo-bzañ-tshul-khrims
c. 1899-1904	Tshul-khrims-dpal-ldan
c. 1904-1909	Blo-bzañ-rgyal-mtshan II.
c. 1909-1914	Blo-bzañ-bstan-rgyan
c. 1914-1919	mKhyen-rab-yon-tan
c. 1919-1924	sñan-grags-rgya-mtsho
c. 1924-1929	Byams-pa-chos-grags
c. 1929-1934	Blo-bzañ-rgyal-mtshan III.
c. 1934-1940	Thub-bstan-ñin-byed
c. 1940-1946	Ye-śes-dbañ-ldan
c. 1946-1952	lHun-grub-brtson-grus
c. 1952-1958	bKra-śis-stoñ-thun
1958-1964	Thub-bstan-kun-dgaᵑ
1965-1983	Yoñs-ᵑdzin Glin rin-po-che [in Indian exile]

The Žva-nag Kar-ma-pa

1110-1193	Dus-gsum-mkhyen-pa
1204-1283	Karma Pakśi
1284-1339	Rań-byuń-rdo-rje
1340-1383	Rol-pa'i-rdo-rje
1384-1415	De-bžin-gśegs-pa
1416-1453	mThoń-ba-lton-ltan
1454-1506	Chos-grags-rgya-mtsho
1507-1554	Mi-bskyod-rdo-rje
1556-1603	dBań-phyug-rdo-rje
1604-1674	Chos-dbyińs-rdo-rje
1676-1702	Ye-śes-rdo-rje
1703-1732	Byań-chub-rdo-rje
1733-1797	bDud-'dul-rdo-rje
1798-1868	Theg-mchog-rdo-rje
1871-1922	mKha'-khyab-rdo-rje
1924-1981	Rań-byuń-rig-pa'i-rdo-rje

The Žva-dmar Kar-ma-pa

1283-1349	Grag-s-pa-señ-ge
1350-1405	mKha'-spyod-dbañ-po
1406-1452	Chos-dpal-ye-śes
1453-1524	Chos-kyi-grags-pa
1525-1583	dKon-mchog-yan-lag
1584-1630	Chos-kyi-dbañ-phyug
1631-1694	Ye-śes-sñiñ-po
1695-1732	dPal-chen Chos-kyi-don-grub
1733-1741	dKon-mchog-'byuñ-gnas
1742-1792	Mi-pham Chos-grub-rgya-mtsho

(No formal recognition, for political reasons, until:)

c.1880-1947	'Jam-dbyańs-rin-po-che
1948-1950	'Phrin-las
1952-	Chos-kyi-blo-gros

The rGyal-tshab Kar-ma-pa

c.1427-1489	Go-śri dPal-'byor-rdo-grub
1490-1518	bKra-śis-rnam-rgyal
1519-1549	Grag-s-pa-dpal-'byor
1550-1617	Grag-s-pa-rdo-grub
1618-1658	Grag-s-pa-chos-dbyańs
1659-1698	Nor-bu-bzañ-po
1699-1765	dKon-mchog-'od-zer
1766-1820	Chos-dpal-bzañ-po
1821-1876	Grag-s-pa-ye-śes
1877-1901	bsTan-pa'i-ñi-ma
1902-1959	Grag-s-pa-rgya-mtsho
1960-	Grag-s-pa-bstan-pa'i-yar-'phel

The Si-tu Kar-ma-pa

1377-1448	Chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan
1450-1497	bKra-śis-rnam-rgyal
1498-1541	bKra-śis-dpal-'byor
1542-1585	Chos-kyi-go-cha
1586-1657	Chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan-dpal-bzañ
1658-1682	Mi-pham Chos-rgyal-rab-brtan
1683-1698	mÑa'-ba'i-ñi-ma
1700-1774	Chos-kyi-'byuñ-gnas
1774-1853	Padma Ñin-byed-dbañ-po
1854-1885	Padma Kun-bzañ-chos-rgyal
1886-1952	Padma dBañ-phyug-rgyal-po
1954-	Don-yod-ñin-byed-dbañ-po

The dPa'-bo Kar-ma-pa

1440-1503	Chos-dbañ-lhun-grub
1504-1566	gTsug-lag 'Phreñ-ba
1567-1633	gTsug-lag rGya-mtsho
1633-1649	gTsug-lag Kun-bzañ
1649-1699	gTsug-lag 'Phrin-las-rgya-mtsho
1701- ?	gTsug-lag Chos-kyi-don-grub
? -1781	gTsug-lag dGa'-ba
?	gTsug-lag Chos-kyi-rgyal-po
? -1911	gTsug-lag Ñin-byed
1912-	gTsug-lag mÑa'-ba-dbañ-phyug

The Khams-sprul Rin-po-che

1598-1638	Karma-bstan-'phel
1639-1679	Kun-dga'-bstan-'phel
1680-1729	Kun-dga'-bstan-'dzin
1730-1780	Chos-kyi-ñi-ma
1781-1847	sGrub-rgyud-ñi-ma
1848-1907	bsTan-pa'i-ñi-ma
1908-1929	Saṅs-rgyas-bstan-'dzin
1930-	Don-yod-ñi-ma

The Khruṅs-pa Kar-ma-pa

?	Kun-dga'-rgyal-mtshan
	Kun-dga'-bzañ-po
	Kun-dga'-'od-gsal
	Kun-dga'-rnam-rgyal
	bsTan-'dzin-chos-rgyal
	Blo-gros-bstan-'phel
	'Jam-dpal-chos-rgyal
	'Gyur-med-bstan-'phel
	Chos-kyi-sñiñ-rje
1939-	Chos-kyi-rgya-mtsho (at present in the U.S.A.)

The 'Jam-mgon Koñ-sprul

c.1813-c.1901	Blo-gros-mtha'-yas
1904-1953	mKhyen-brtse-'od-zer
1954-	Blo-gros-chos-kyi-señ-ge-bstan-pa'i- go-cha

Abbots of Kaḥ-thog Monastery
(founded in 1159)

The rGyal-tshab (Regents) or Bla-rabs (Line of Teachers)

1159-1192	Kaḥ-dam-pa bDe-gśegs (b. 1122)
1192-1215	Chos-rje gTsañ-ston-rdo-rje-rgyal-mtshan (b. 1126)
	[1215-1226? Vacancy of the see]
1226?-1252	Byams-pa-'bum-pa (b. 1179)
1252-1283	sPyan-sña bSod-nams-'bum-pa (b. 1223)
?	(Žañ-ston-pa)
1283-1311	dBu-'od Ye-śes-'bum-pa
?	Byañ-chub-dpal-ba (19/20 years)
?	bSod-nams-'bum-bzañ (27/28 years)
1356/65-?	Kun-dga'-'bum-pa
?	dBañ-phyug-dpal-ba
?	Blo-gros-'bum-pa
?-1419/51?	Blo-gros-señ-ge
	Byañ-chub-blo-gros
	Byañ-chub-señ-ge
	Byañ-chub-rgyal-mtshan
	Bu-'bor Ye-śes-rgyal-mtshan

Later Abbots

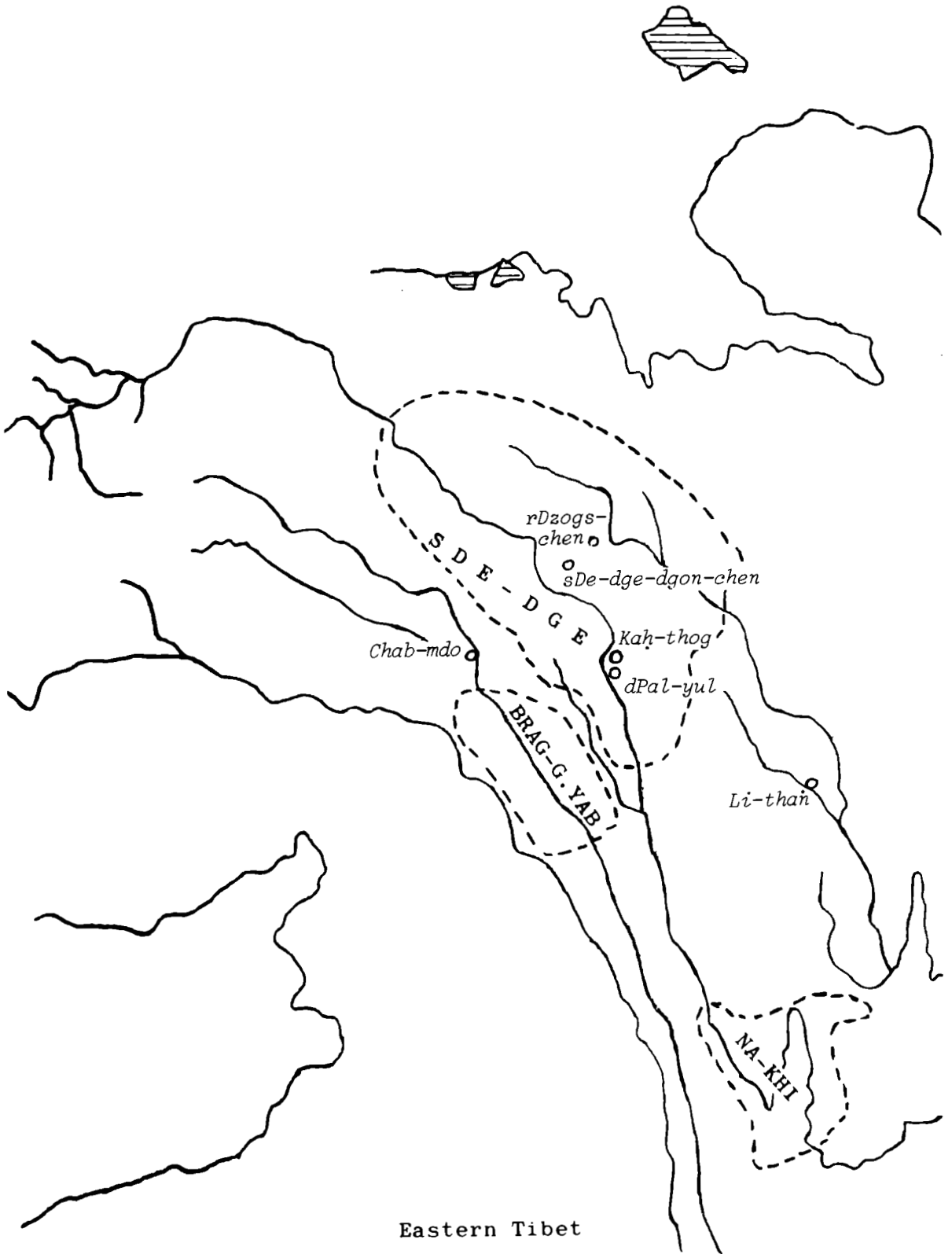
16th cent.	Nam-mkha'-rgyal-mtshan
	Kun-dga'-zla-ba
	bSod-rnam-rgyal-mtshan
	Chos-dbañ-pa
	bSod-rnam-rdo-rje
	brTan-pa-siñ-ge
	bKra-śis-rin-chen
	Rin-chen-rdo-rje
	Nam-mkha'-mkhan
	Nam-mkha'-slob
1656-1672	bDud-'dul-rdo-rje (b. 1615)

Abbots of Kaḥ-thog Monastery

(continued)

1672-1692	Kloñ-gsal-sñiñ-po (b. 1625)
1692-1721/23	bSod-nams-lde'u-btsan (b. 1672/73)
1721/23- ?	Dri-med Žiñ-skyoñ-mgon-po ᵛGyur-med Tshe-dbañ-mchog-grub (b. c. 1764?)* Kun-bzañ-ñes-don-dbañ-po
? -1755	Rig-ᵛdzin Tshe-dbañ-nor-bu (b. 1698)* Rig-ᵛdzin ᵛJigs-med-mgon-po ᵛJigs-bral Chos-dbyiñs-rdo-rje ᵛGyur-med Chos-dbyiñs-rañ-grol
-c.1880	Kun-mkhyen Chos-kyi-blo-gros ᵛJigs-med-yon-tan-mgon-po Rig-ᵛdzin ᵛJam-dpal-rdo-rje
-1925	Chos-kyi-rgya-mtsho (b. 1880)
1925-1941	mKhan-chen Ńag-gi-dbañ-po dGe-tse ᵛGyur-med-bstan-pa-rnam-rgyal rJe-dbon Padma-rgyal-mtshan mKhan-chen Legs-bšad-ᵛbyor-ldan

*) Note: There is no doubt that the list of the Kaḥ-thog dBon-sprul-sku - or at least the latter portion of it - is not arranged in chronological order.



Eastern Tibet

The Abbots of dPal-yul*

1665-1699	Rig-'dzin Kun-bzañ-śes-rab (1636-1699)
1699-1727	Padma-lhun-grub-rgya-mtsho (1660-1727)
1727-1758	Grub-dbañ Padma-nor-bu (1679-1758)
1758-c.1790	Karma Chos-dpal-bzañ-po (1728-c.1790)
c.1790- ?	rJe-dbon-mchog Karma-lha-dbañ
? -1857	Karma 'Gyur-med-ñes-don-bstan-'dzin (1794-1857)
1857- ?	Padma-mdo-sñags-bstan-'dzin (b. 1830)
? -1891	'Jam-dbyañs-śes-rab-chos-kyi-sñan-ba (1854-1906)
1891-1906	O-rgyan mDo-sñags-chos-kyi-ñi-ma (1854-1906)
1906- ?	lHa-sprul Padma Gar-dbañ-bstan-'dzin (1852-1935)
? -1932/3	Padma Kun-bzañ-bstan-'dzin-nor-bu (1887-1932/3)
1932/3- ?	Thub-bstan Chos-kyi-zla-ba (1894-1964)
? -1958	Karma bKra-śis-sku-phreñ-bži-pa (1908-1958)
1958- ?	'Jigs-med-bśad-bsgrub-thub-bstan-chos-kyi-sgra-dbyañs (b. 1932)
?	'Jigs-med-blo-gros-señ-ge Padma-rgyal-mtshan-mchog (b. 1966)

*) According to the sDe-dge dPal-yul dGon-pa'i-gdan-rabs-chos-byuñ-bcas-gsal-bar-brjod-pa.

Minor Tibetan States
and the Na-khi Kingdom

Sources used:

DAGYAB, "Die Verwaltung des Bezirkes Brag-g.yab"

JACKSON, A., An analytical Appraisal

JACKSON, D. P., "The early History of Lo (Mustang) and Ngari"

JACKSON, D. P., The Mollas of Mustang

PEISSEL, Mustang

PETECH, Kingdom of Ladakh

PETECH, Chronicles of Ladakh

ROCK, Na-khi Kingdom

SCHUH, Grundlagen tibetischer Siegelkunde

SCHUH, "Historiographische Dokumente aus Zañs-dkar"

TEICHMAN, Travels

Tshe-dbañ-rdo-rje-rig-'dzin, Kings of Derge (KOLMAŠ)

The Kings of Guñ-thañ*

11th century	lHa-mchog-lde
.....	
c. 1235	dGon-po-lde
c. 1250	bTsun-lde
-1280	’Bum-lde-mgon
1280- ?	Rin-chen-bzañ
? -1352	Chos-skyoñ-lde
1352-1365	bKra-śis-lde
1365-1370	Phun-tshogs-lde
?	Chog-grub-lde
? -1404	bSod-nams-lde
	lHa-dbañ-rgyal-mtshan
	rNam-rgyal-lde
	bSam-lde
	Kun-dga’-blo-gros
	Kun-dga’-grags
	bSam-lde-phyi-ma
	bSod-dbañ-lde

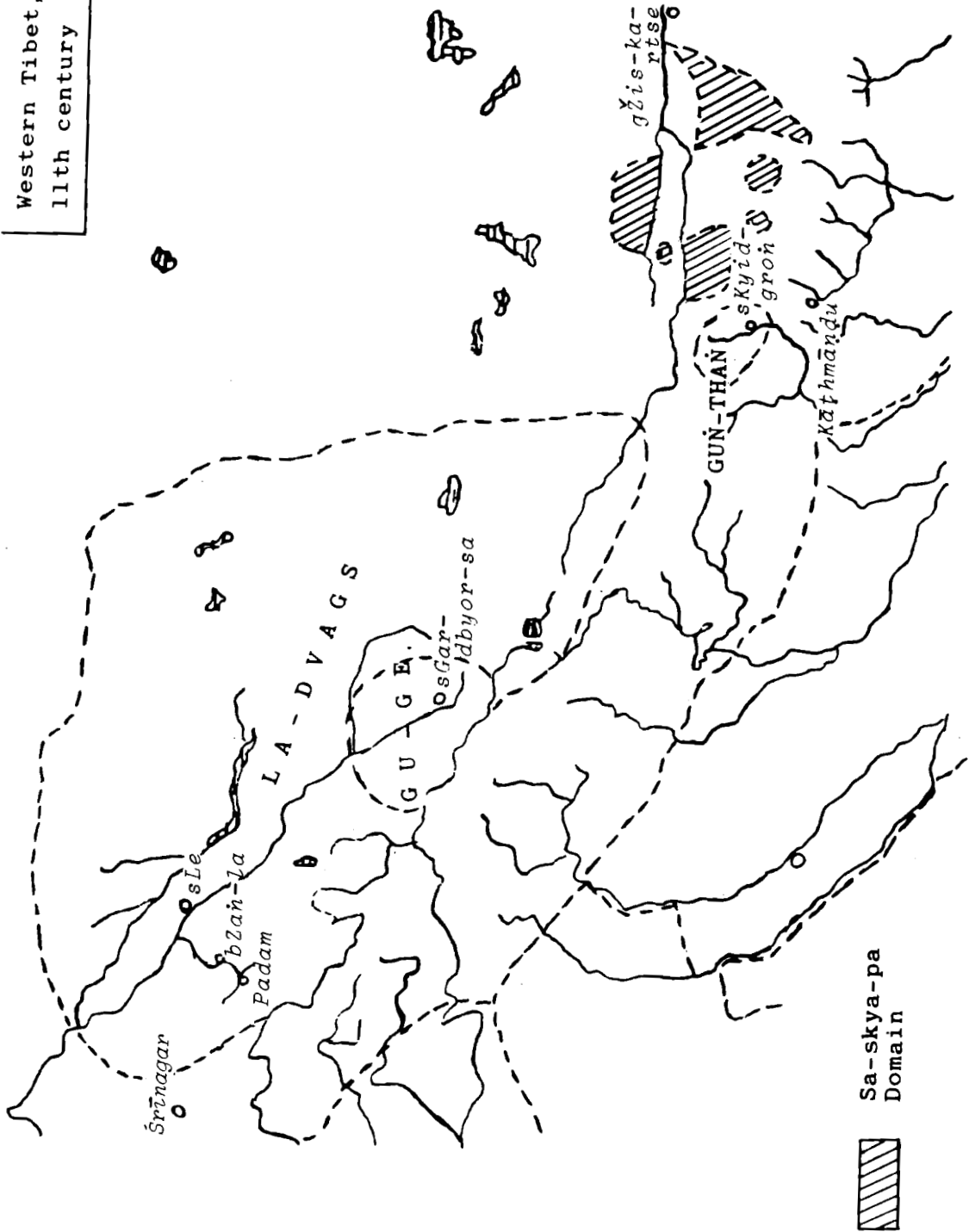
*) For maps see pp. 98 and 121.

Kings of Glo-bo (Mustang)*

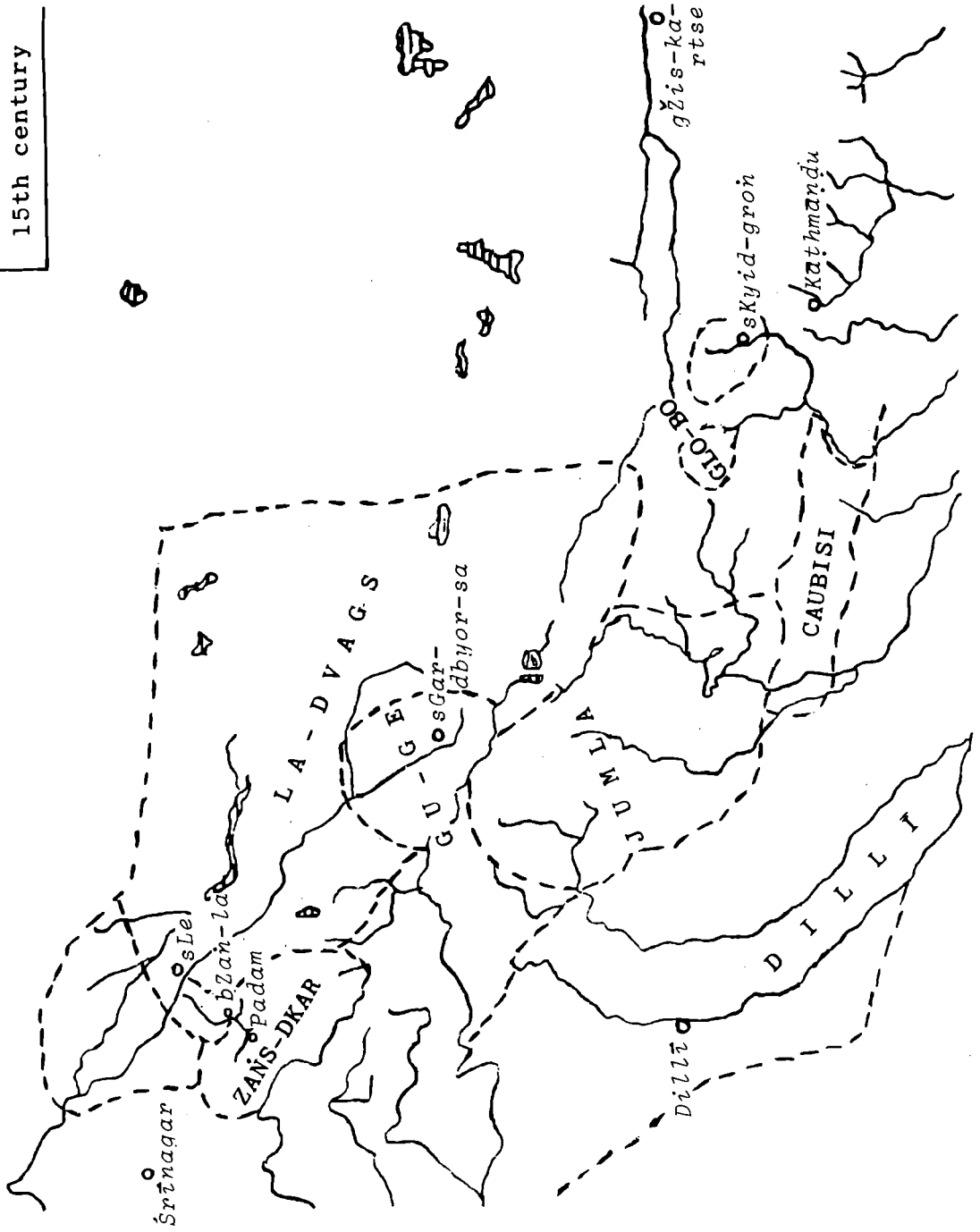
c. 1380	Śes-rab-bla-ma
c. 1400	Chos-skyoñ-'bum
c. 1425	A-ma-dpal
c. 1450	A-mgon-bzañ-po
? -1489	Tshañs-chen bKra-śis-mgon
c. 1505	Graggs-pa-mtha'-yas-pa'i-sde
c. 1550	rGya-hor-dpal-bzañ
c. 1580	Don-grub-rdo-rje
c. 1620	bSam-grub-rdo-rje
c. 1650	bSam-grub-rab-brtan
c. 1675	bSam-grub-dpal-'bar
c. 1700	Tshe-dbañ (Phun-tshogs-gtsug-rgyan-nor-bu)
c. 1720	bKra-śis-rnam-rgyal
c. 1740	bsTan-'dzin-dbañ-rgyal
c. 1780	dBañ-rgyal-rdo-rje
c. 1800	bKra-śis-sñiñ-po
c. 1825	'Jam-dpal-dgra-'dul (Theg-mchog-señ-ge)
c. 1845	Kun-dga'-nor-bu
? -1860	'Jam-dbyañs-dbañ-'dus
1860-1905	'Jam-dbyañs-dpal-'bar
1905-1964	A-mgon bsTan-'dzin-dgra-'dul
1964-	'Jigs-med-rdo-rje-dgra-'dul

*) For maps see pp. 98, 122, 125 and 126.

Western Tibet,
11th century



Western Tibet,
15th century



L a d a k h

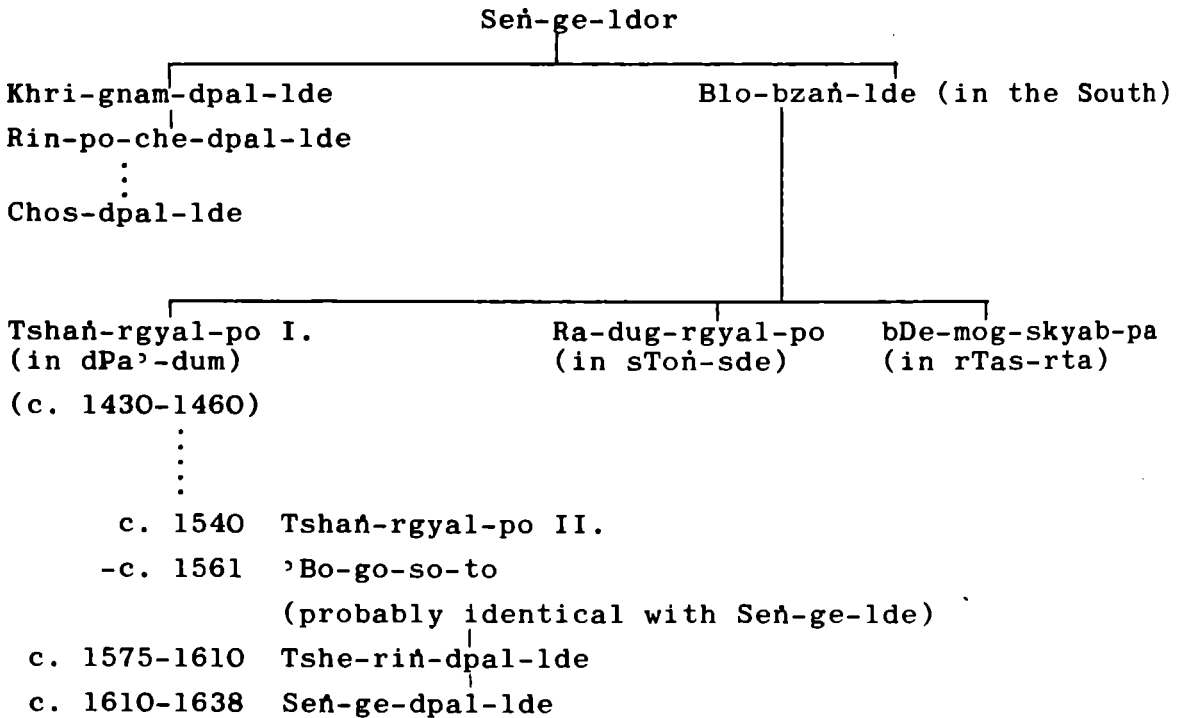
- c. 900 sKyid-lde Ni-ma-mgon
dPal-gyi-mgon
'Gro-mgon
Grags-pa-lde
Byañ-chub-sems-dpa'
lHa-chen-rgyal-po
Utpala
Nag-lug
dGe-bhe
Jo-ldor
bKra-śis-mgon
lHa-rgyal
- c. 1215 dÑos-grub
rGyal-bu Rin-chen
Śes-rab
Khri-gtsug-lde
- c. 1430 'Grags-'bum-lde
-1460 Blo-gros-mchog-ldan
- c. 1460-1485 Bha-gan
- c. 1485-1510 N.N.
- c. 1510-1535 N.N. ("Lātā Jughdān")
- c. 1535-1555 Kun-dga'-rnam-rgyal I.
- c. 1555-1575 bKra-śis-rnam-rgyal
- c. 1575-1595 Tshe-dbañ-rnam-rgyal I.
- c. 1595-1600 rNam-rgyal-mgon-po
- c. 1595-1616 'Jam-dbyañs-rnam-rgyal
- 1616-1623 Señ-ge-rnam-rgyal (1)
- 1623-1624 Nor-bu-rnam-rgyal
- 1624-1642 Señ-ge-rnam-rgyal (2)
- [1642-1694 bDe-ldan-rnam-rgyal
- 1680-1691 bDe-legs-rnam-rgyal
- 1694-1729 Ñi-ma-rnam-rgyal
- 1729-1739 bDe-skyoñ-rnam-rgyal
- 1734-1758 bKra-śis-rnam-rgyal (in Purig)

L a d a k h
(continued)

1739-1753	Phun-tshogs-rnam-rgyal
1753-1782	Tshe-dbañ-rnam-rgyal II.
1782-1802	Tshe-brtan-rnam-rgyal
1802-1837	Tshe-dpal-don-grub-rnam-rgyal (1)
1837-1839	dÑos-grub-bstan-'dzin (governor for the king of Jammū)
1839-1840	Tshe-dpal-don-grub-rnam-rgyal (2)
1840-1842	Kun-dga'-rnam-rgyal II.

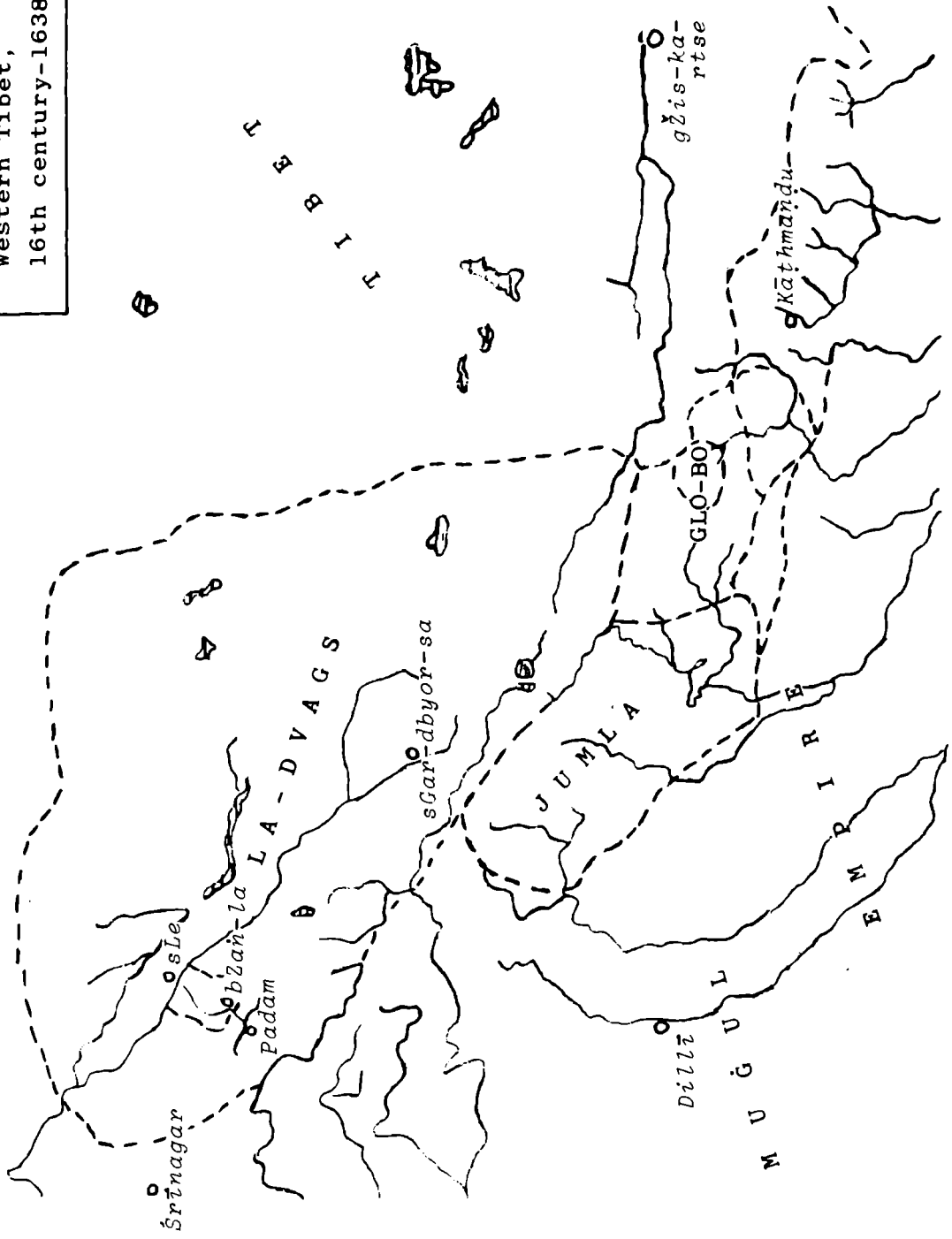
1842 Annexation by Jammū

Z a ñ s - d k a r

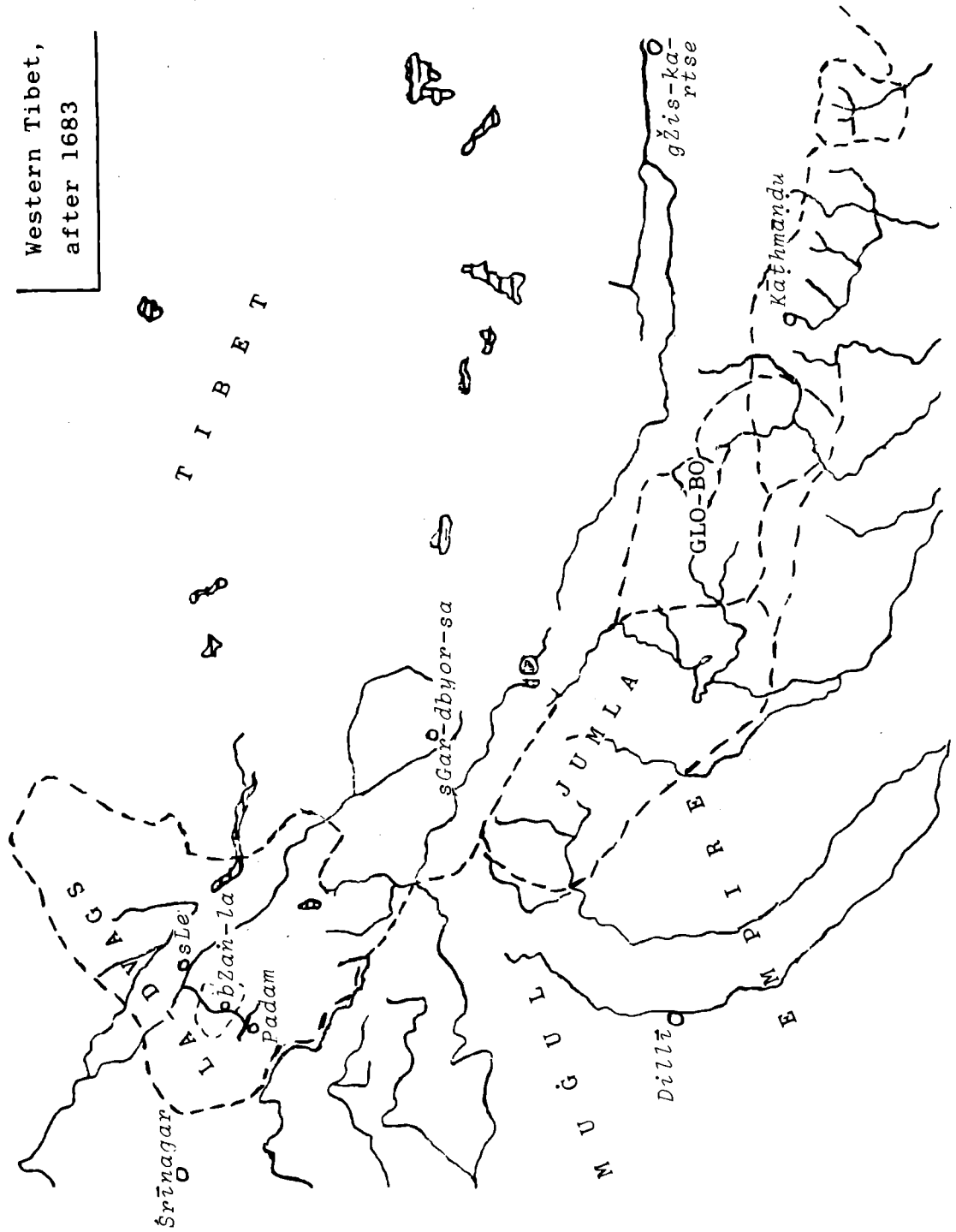


1638 Conquered by Ladakh

Western Tibet,
16th century-1638



Western Tibet,
after 1683



bZań-la in Zańs-dkar

- c. 1440-1470 Seń-ge-lde
- c. 1470-1500 Mańga-la-lde
- c. 1500-1530 Rin-chen-dpal-lde
- c. 1530-1560 dGe-'dun-dpal-lde
- c. 1560-1590 bSod-nams-dpal-lde I.
- c. 1590-1620 bKra-śis-dpal-lde
- c. 1620-1650 mGon-dpal-lde
- c. 1650-1680 Blo-bzań-rgyal-mtshan
- c. 1680-1710 Khri-dpal-lde
- c. 1710-1740 Tshe-dbań-rab-brtan-dpal-lde
- c. 1740-1770 Ye-śes-dpal-lde
- c. 1770-1800 bSod-nams-dpal-lde II.
- c. 1800-1843 Ye-śes-phun-thsogs-dpal-lde

1843 Conquest by Jammū

The Kingdom of sDe-dge
(Eastern Tibet)

c. 750-800	lHa-rje-byams-pa' i-dpal
?	dPal-gyi-yon-tan
?	dPal-gyi-phur-bu
?	dPal-gyi-'byuñ-gnas
?	dPal-gyi-śes-rab
?	dPal-gyi-bkra-śis
?	dPal-gyi-bla-ma
?	bKra-śis-bla-ma
?	Yon-tan-bla-ma
?	Śes-rab-bla-ma
?	Byañ-chub-bla-ma
?	Grag-s-pa-rgyal-mtshan
?	dKon-mchog-rgyal-mtshan
?	dGe-'dun-rgyal-mtshan
?	Byams-pa-rgyal-mtshan
?	Ye-rgyal
?	Grub-pa' i-rtse (dPal-gyi-byams-pa phyi-ma)
?	dPal-gyi-'bum-pa
?	dPal-gyi-grags-pa
?	dPal-gyi-rdo-rje
?	'Gar dPal-gyi-bsod-nams
c. 1150	dPal-gyi-rtse-mo
c. 1200	gTsug-tor-'bum
?	dPal-gyi-rgyal-mtshan
c. 1275	rÑu-pa-sgu-ru
?	Zla-ba-bzañ-po
?	rGyal-bzañ-po
?	Padma-bstan-sruñ
?	dKar-chen Byañ-chub-'bum
?	bDe-chen bSod-nams-bzañ-po
c. 1450	Blo-gros-stobs-ldan (bKra-śis-señ-ge)
?	rGyal-mtshan-'bum

The Kingdom of sDe-dge*

(continued)

?	dPon-chen A-sña
?	Ya-rgyal-'phel
?	Nam-mkha'
?	lHun-thub
?	Klu-'phel
?	O-rgyan-bkra-śis
?	dBañ-chen-mgon-po
? -1738	bsTan-pa-tshe-riñ
1738-1774	Blo-gros-rgya-mtsho
1774-1790	Kun-'grub-bde-dga'-bzañ-po
1790-18..	Tshe-dbañ-rdo-rje-rig-'dzin
18..	Dam-tshig-rdo-rje-tshe-riñ-rnam-rgyal
18..	'Chi-med-rtag-pa'i-rdo-rje
18..-1894	Ñag-dbañ-'jam-dpal-rin-chen
1894-1908	'Jigs-med-rdo-rje-señ-ge (1)
1908-1918	Chinese Occupation
	<u>Titular Kings:</u>
1918-1926	'Jigs-med-rdo-rje-señ-ge (2)
1926-c.1946	Tshe-dbañ-bdud-'dul
c. 1946-	O-rgyan-bdud-'dul (O-dga')

The Brag-g.yab sKyabs-mgon*

1572-1638	Grags-pa-rgya-mtsho
1647-1682	Ñag-dbañ-bsod-nams-lhun-grub
1693-1750	Blo-bzañ-rnam-rgyal
1756-1808	bsTan-pa'i-rgyal-mtshan
1810-c.1860	Blo-bzañ-blo-ldan-'jigs-med-rgya-mtsho
1862-1886	mKhyen-rab-luñ-rigs-mkhas-btsun-rgyal-mtshan
1888-1938	Blo-bzañ-thub-bstan-'jigs-med-rgya-mtsho
1940-	Blo-ldan-śes-rab [now in exile in Western Germany]

*) For map see p. 116.

The Na-khi Kingdom*

13th century	Mou-pao
13th century	A-tsung
13th century	A-liang
13th/14th c.	A-hu
14th century	A-lieh
14th century	A-chia
? -1390	Mu Te I. (A-te)
1390-1433	Mu Ch'u (A-ch'u)
1433-1442	Mu Shen (A-ti)
1442-1485	Mu Ch'in (A-hsi)
1485-1502	Mu T'ai (A-ya)
1502-1526	Mu Ting (A-ch'iu)
1526-1553	Mu Kung (A-kung)
1553-1568	Mu Kao (A-mu)
1568-1579	Mu Tung (A-tu)
1579-1596	Mu Wang (A-sheng)
1596-1597	Mu Ch'ing (A-chai)
1597-1646	Mu Tseng (A-ssu)
1646-1692	Mu I (A-ch'un)
1692-1708	Mu Yao (A-wei)
1708-1720	Mu Hsing (A-hui)
1720-1725	Mu Chung (A-chu)
1725-1777	Mu Te II. (Nien-tsu)
1777- ?	Mu Hsiu
?	Mu Jui
?	Mu Han
?	Mu Ching (Shu-tsung)
? -1919	Mu Yin
1919-1928	Mu Piao (Po-fan)
1928-c.1947	Mu Ch'iung (Shao-fan)
c.1947-1949	Mu Sung-k'uei

*) For map see p. 116.

Bhutān and Sikkim

Sources used:

ARIS, Bhutan

BASNET, Sikkim

B h u t ā nThe Źabs-druñ (Dharmarāja):The ʼBrug sDe-srid (Debrāja):

1594-1651 Ńag-dbañ-rnam-rgyal

1651-1680 ʼJam-dpal-rdo-rje

1680-1694 bsTan-ʼdzin ʼBrug-
rgyas

1724-1761 ʼJigs-med-grags-pa I.

1762-1788 Chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan

1791-1830 ʼJigs-med-grags-pa II.

1651-1656 bsTan-ʼdzin ʼBrug-rgyas

1656-1667 bsTan-ʼdzin ʼBrug-grags

1667-1680 Mi-ʼgyur-brtan-pa

1680-1695 bsTan-ʼdzin-rab-rgyas

1695-1701 dGe-ʼdun-chos-ʼphel

1701-1704 Ńag-dbañ-tshe-riñ

1704-1707 dPal-ʼbyor

1707-1719 ʼBrug Rab-rgyas

1719-1729 Ńag-dbañ-rgya-mtsho

1729-1736 Mi-pham-dbañ-po

1736-1739 Khu-bo-dpal-ʼbyor

1739-1744 Ńag-dbañ-rgyal-mtshan

1744-1763 Śes-rab-dbañ-phyug

1763-1765 ʼBrug Phun-tshogs

1765-1768 ʼBrug bsTan-ʼdzin I.

1768-1773 bŹi-dar

1773-1776 Kun-dgaʼ-rin-chen

1776-1788 ʼJigs-med-señ-ge

1788-1792 ʼBrug bsTan-ʼdzin II.

1792-1799 bKra-śis-rnam-rgyal (1)
(bSod-nams-rgyal-mtshan)

1799-1803 ʼBrug rNam-rgyal

1803-1805 bKra-śis-rnam-rgyal (2)

1805-1806 Sañs-rgyas-bstan-ʼdzin

1806-1808 dBu-mdzad sPa-gro-ba

1808-1809 Chos-grags

1809-1810 Tshul-khrims-grags-pa

1810-1811 ʼJigs-med-grags-pa II.

1811-1815 Ye-śes-rgyal-mtshan

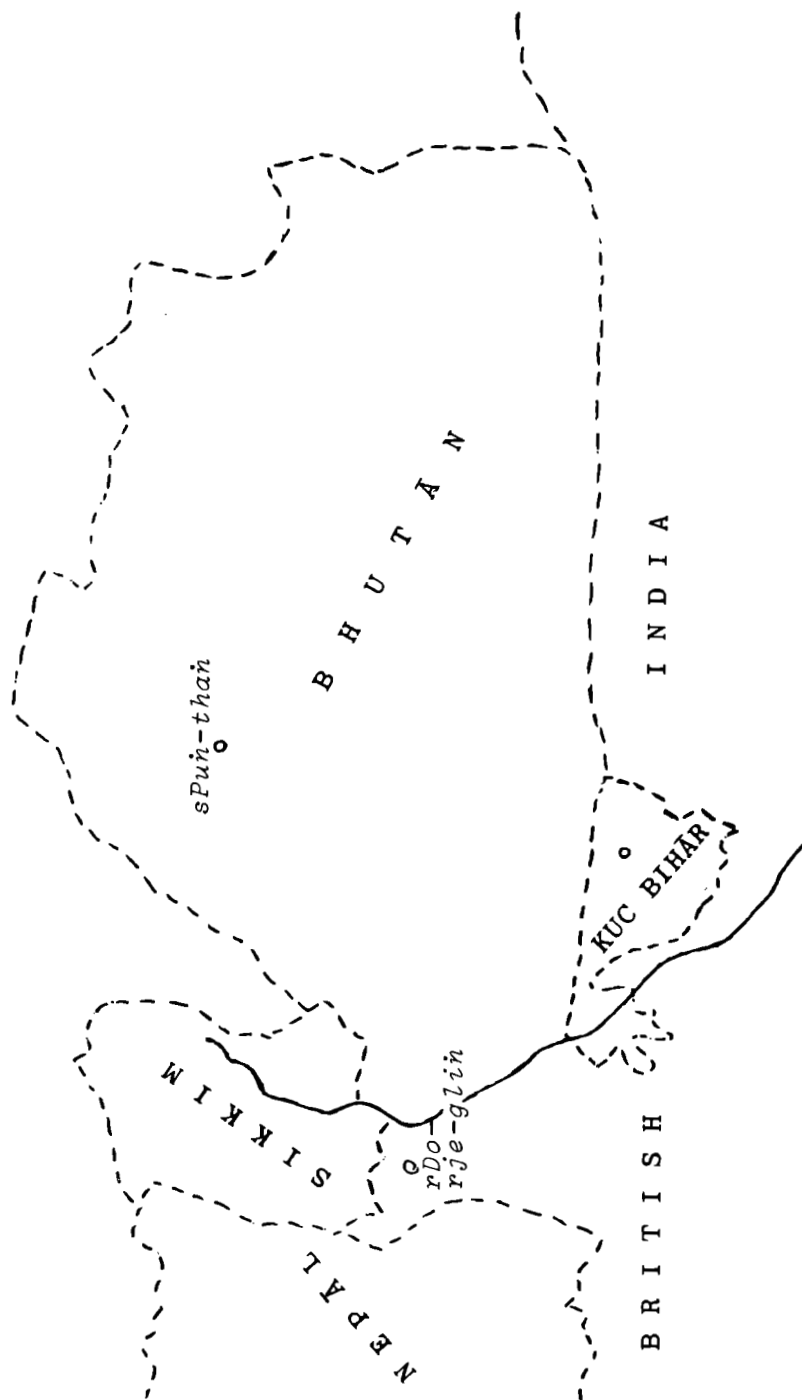
1815 rDo-rje

1815-1819 bSod-nams ʼBrug-rgyas

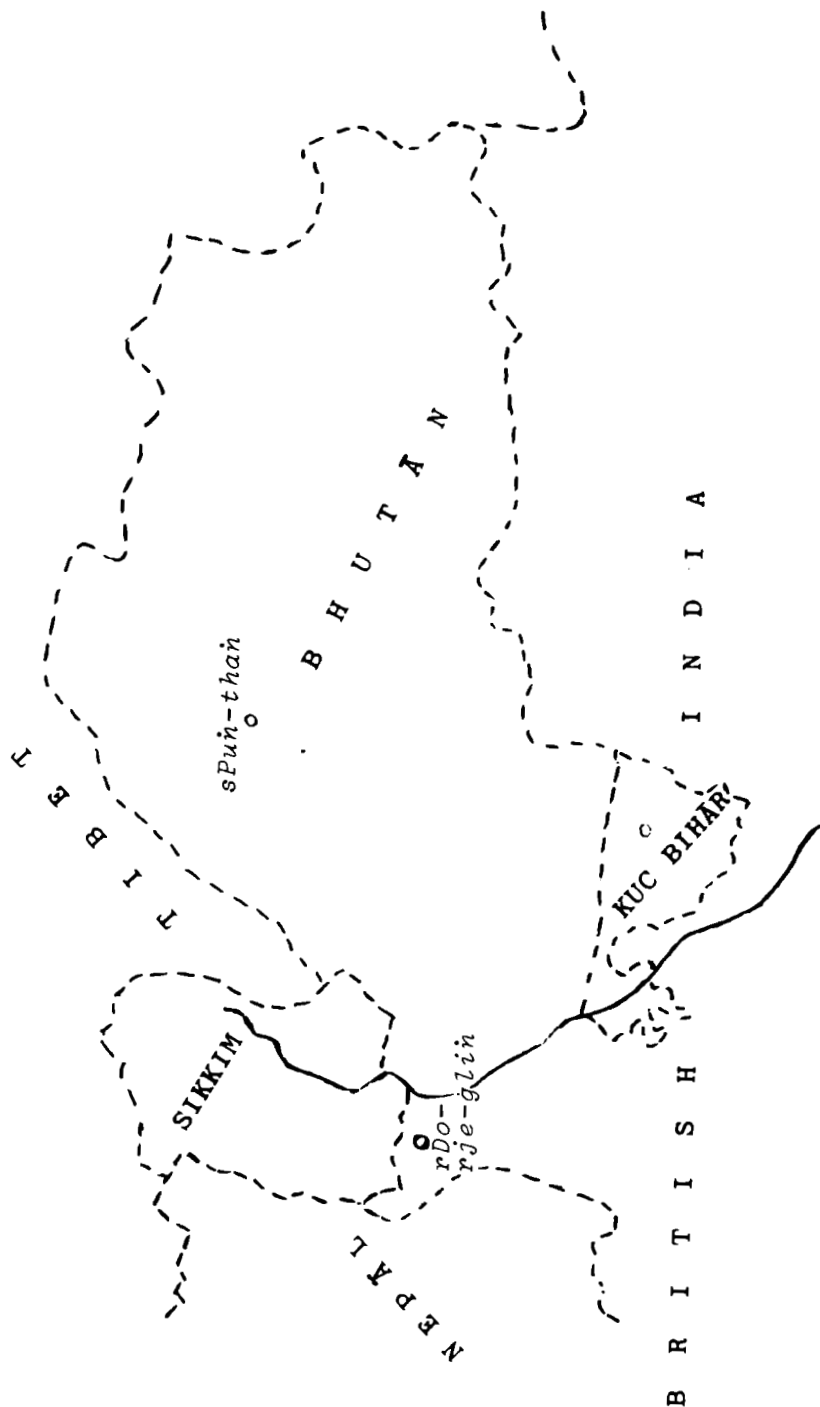
B h u t ā nThe Žabs-druñ (Dharmarāja):The ›Brug_sDe-srid (Debrāja):

	1819-1823	bsTan-›dzin ›Brug-sgra
	1823-1831	Phur-rgyal (Chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan) (1)
1831-1861	›Jigs-med-nor-bu	1831-1832 rDo-rje-rnam-rgyal I.
		1832-1835 ›Phrin-las
		1835-1838 Phur-rgyal (2)
		1838-1847 rDo-rje-nor-bu
		1847-1850 bKra-śis-rdo-rje
		1850 dBañ-chen-rgyal-po
		1850-1852 ›Jigs-med-nor-bu (Žabs-druñ, in Thim-phu)
		1850-1852 lCags-pa Sañs-rgyas (in sPu-na-kha)
		1852-1856 Dam-chos-lhun-grub
		1852-1856 ›Jam-dbyañs-bstan-›dzin
		1856-1861 Kun-dga›-dpal-ldan (bSod-nams-stobs-rgyas)
		1856-1861 U-ma-de-ba (Śes-rab-mthar-phyin)
		1861-1864 Don-grub (gNag-rdzi Pa-sañs)
1862-1904	›Jigs-med-chos-rgyal	1864 Tshe-dbañ-sri-thub (1)
		1864 Tshul-khrims-yon-tan
		1864 dKar-brgyud dBañ-phyug
		1864-1866 Tshe-dbañ-sri-thub (2)
		1866-1870 brTson-›grus-pad-dkar
		1870-1873 ›Jigs-med-rnam-rgyal
		1873-1879 rDo-rje-rnam-rgyal II.
		1879-1882 Chos-rgyal-bzañ-po
		1882-1884 Tshe-dbañ
		1884-1886 dGa›-ba-bzañ-po
		1886-1903 Sañs-rgyas-rdo-rje
1905-1931	›Jigs-med-rdo-rje	1903-1905 Ye-śes-dños-grub

Bhutān and Sikkim,
18th century



Bhutān and Sikkim,
19th century



B h u t ā n
(continued)

The Kings of Bhutān:

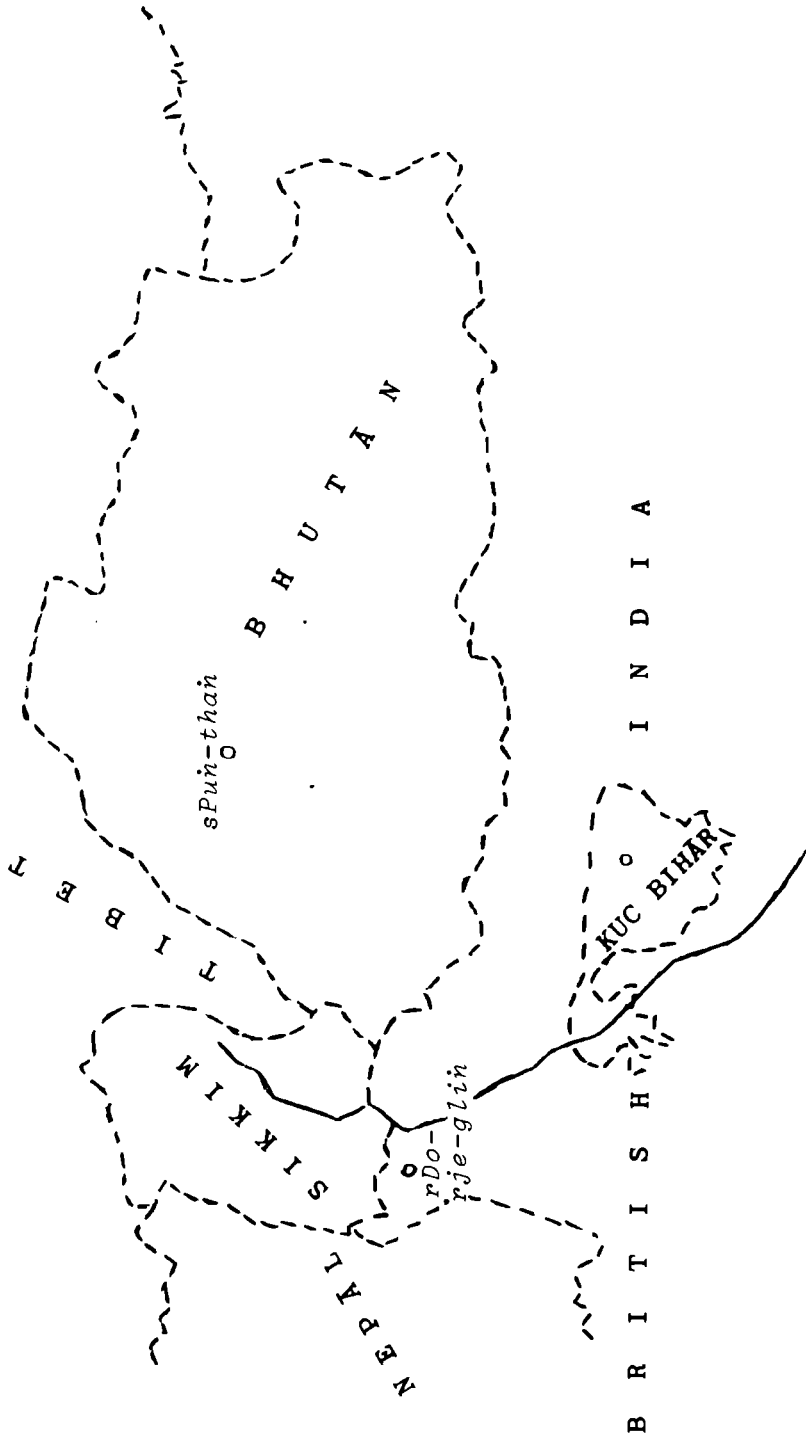
1907-1926	O-rgyan dBaṅ-phyug
1926-1952	ᵑJigs-med dBaṅ-phyug
1952-1972	ᵑJigs-med-rdo-rje dBaṅ-phyug
1972-	ᵑJigs-med-seṅ-ge dBaṅ-phyug

The Prime Ministers:

(1953-1967)

-1953	sTobs-rgyas-rdo-rje
1953-1964	ᵑJigs-med-dpal-ldan-rdo-rje
1964	lHun-grub-rdo-rje
1964-1967	rNam-rgyal-dbaṅ-phyug

Bhutān and Sikkim,
late 19th century

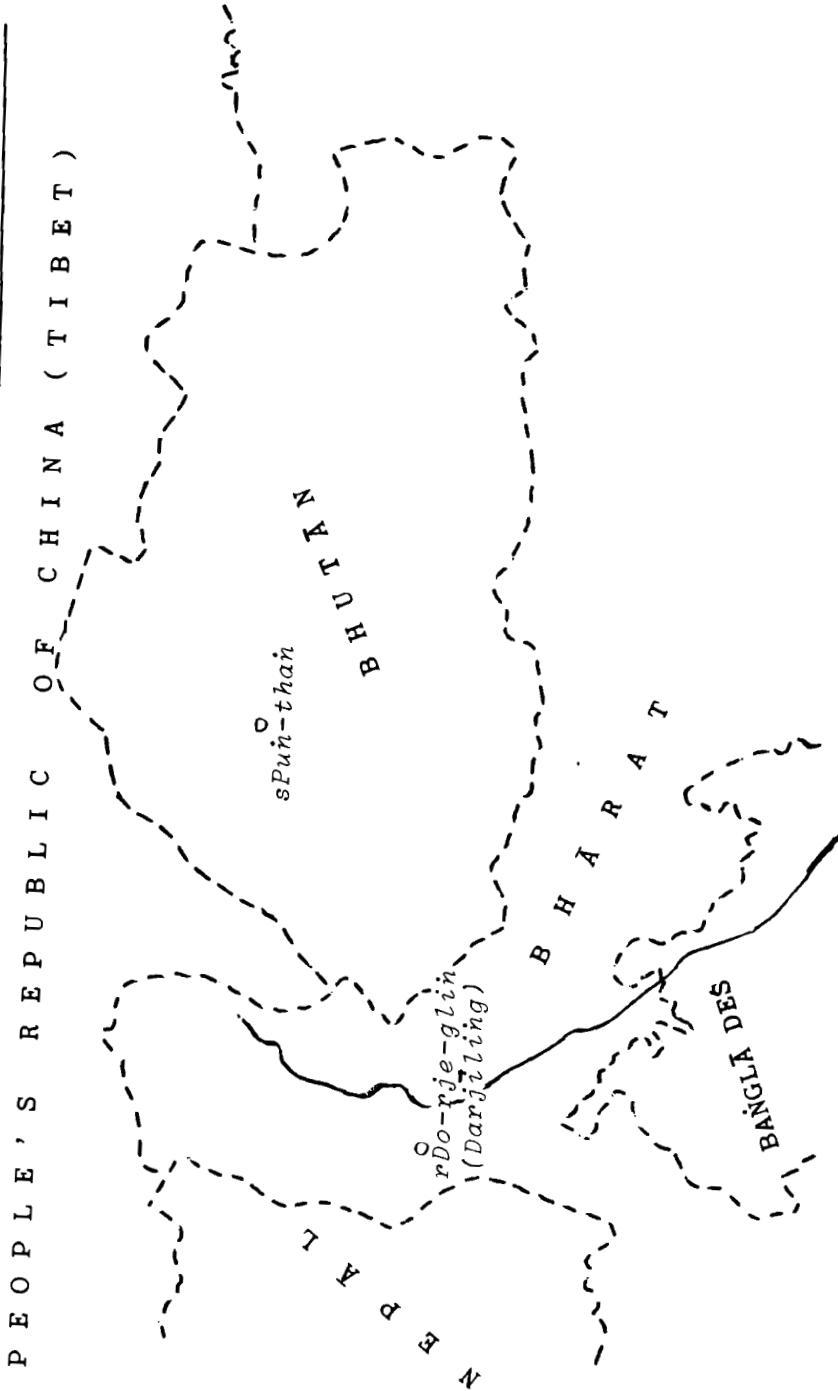


S i k k i m

1642-1670	Phun-tshogs-rnam-rgyal
1670-1700	bsTan-gzuñ-rnam-rgyal
1700-1716	Phyag-dor-rnam-rgyal
1717-1733	'Gyur-med-rnam-rgyal
1733-1780	rNam-rgyal-phun-tshogs
1780-1793	bsTan-'dzin-rnam-rgyal
1793-1862	gTsug-phud-rnam-rgyal
1862-1874	Srid-skyoñ-rnam-rgyal
1874-1914	mThu-stobs-rnam-rgyal
1914	Srid-skyoñ-sprul-sku
1914-1963	bKra-śis-rnam-rgyal
1963-1974	dPal-ldan-don-grub-rnam-rgyal

1974 Annexation by the Indian Union (Bhārat)

Bhutān and Sikkim,
after 1974



Mongolia and Tannu-Tuva

Sources used:

History of the Mongolian People's Republic

TRUHART, Regents of Nations

The Maidari Qutuqtus of Urga

1641/50-1721/3	Bogdo Gegen Öndür
1728-1759	Lobzang Damba Domni
1761-1763	N.N.
After 1763-1813	Lobzang Dobdan Daksin Düri
1815/20-1840	Lobzang Čoldam Ĵigmed
1841-184?	N.N.
1844-1868/9	N.N.
1874-1924	Bogdo Gegen Qan
1924	End of the incarnation

M o n g o l i aHeads of State:

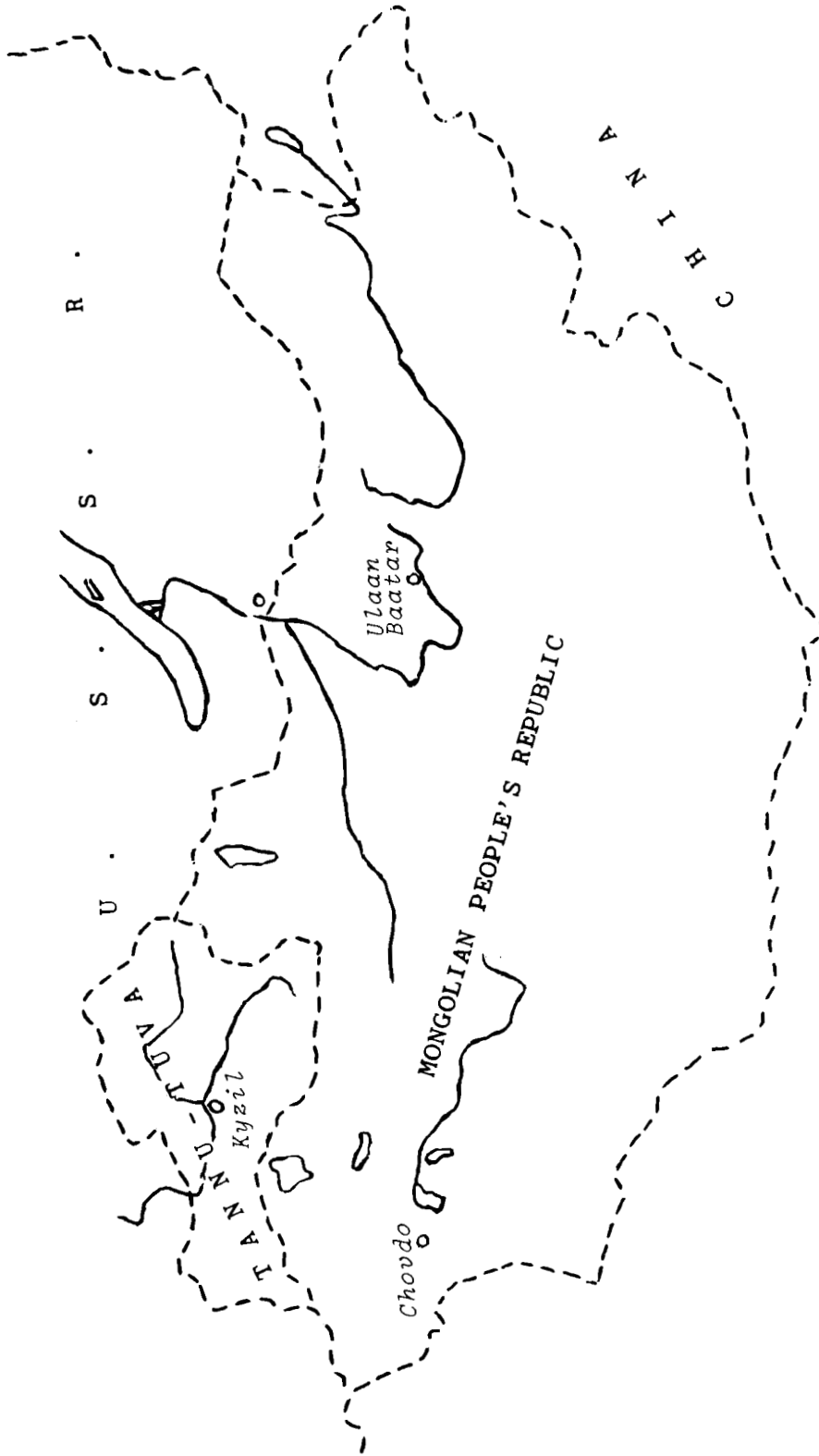
1912-1924 Bogdo Gegen Qan
 (Maidari Qutuqtu VIII.)
 1919-1921 Chinese occupation
 1921 Occupied by a White Russian army
 1924-1928 N.R. Gyndyn (Gendun)
 1928 Sodomyn Damdinsüren
 1928 Anandyn Amar
 1928-1930 Chorlogijn Čojbalsan
 1930-1934 Langone
 1934-1936 Anandyn Amar
 1936-1939 Dansrangbelegijn Dogsom
 1940-1953 Gončigijn Bumacende
 1954-1972 Žamsarangijn Sambuu
 1972-1973 Cagaanlamju Dügersüren
 1973-1974 Sonomyn Luvsan
 1974-1984 Jumžaagijn Cedenbal
 1984- Žambyn Batmunch

Prime Ministers:

1911-1912 Ĵasaqtu Qan
 1912 Da Lama Tseren
 1912-1915 Sain Noyon
 1915-1919 Šanzab Badam
 1921 Čakdoržab
 1921-1922 Dogsomyn Bodo
 1922-1924 Danzan
 1924-1928 Balingijn Cerendorži
 1928-1930 N.R. Gyndyn (Gendun)
 1930 Anandyn Amar
 1930-1932 C. Žigžidžav
 1932-1936 N.R. Gyndyn (Gendun)
 1936-1938 Anandyn Amar
 1939-1952 Chorlogijn Čojbalsan
 1952-1974 Jumžaagijn Cedenbal
 1974-1984 Žambyn Batmunch
 1984- Dumaagijn Sodnom



Mongolia in 1911



Mongolia and Tannu-Tuva, 1921-1944

M o n g o l i a

(continued)

Leaders of the Communist Party

1921-1924	Japon Danzan
1921-1928	Ceren-Očiryn Damba Dorži
1928-1937	Dar'zavyn Losol
1928-1936	B. Elden-Očir [1st Secretary]
1936-1938	Luvsan Dorži
1939-1943	Ch. Sürünjav
1943-1954	Jumžaagin Cedenbal (1)
1954-1958	Dašijn Damba
1958-1984	Jumžaagin Cedenbal (2)
1984-	Žambyn Batmunch

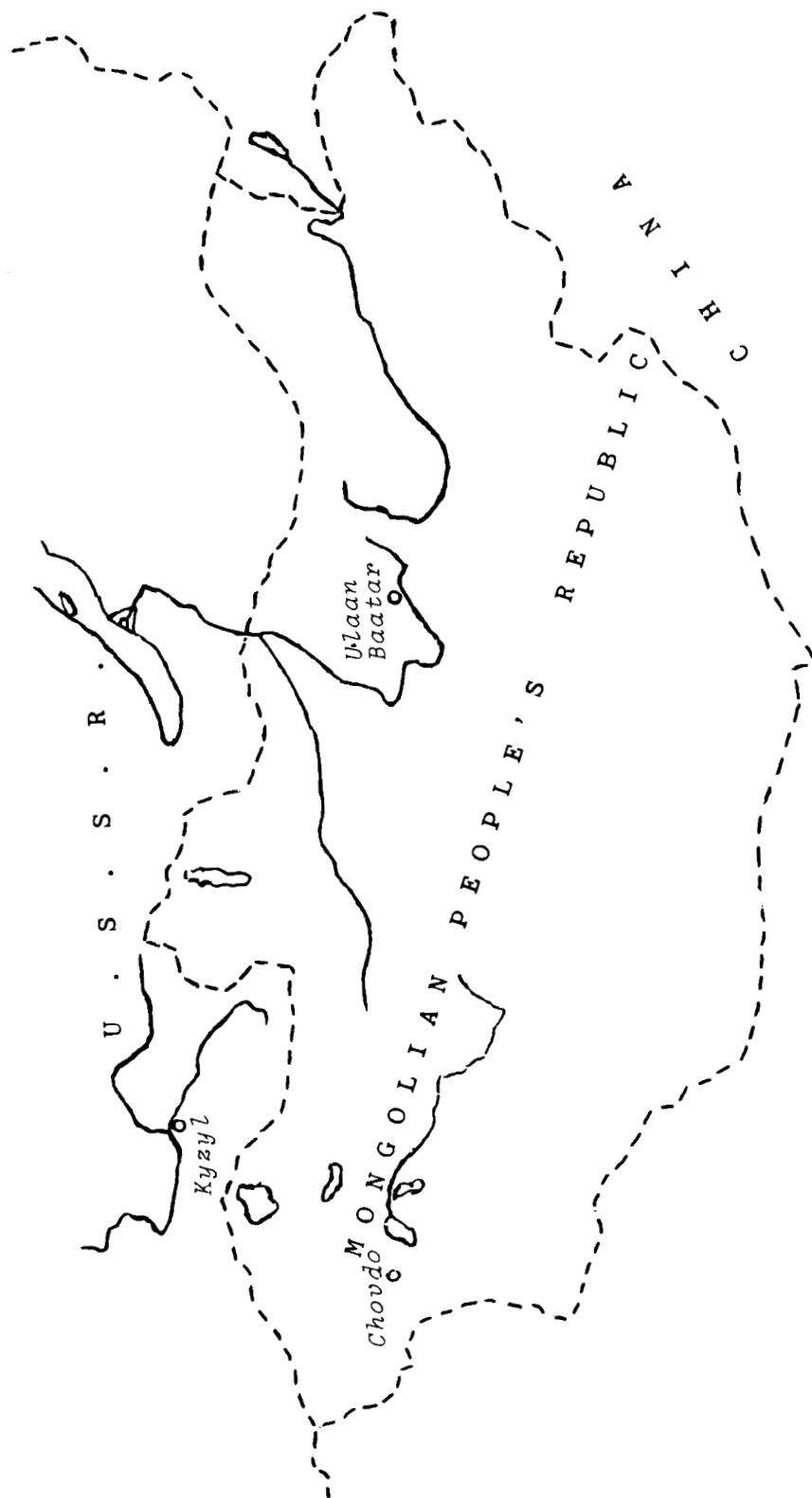
Tannu-TuvaHeads of State:

1921-1922 Sodnam Balčir
 1922-1924
 1924-1926 Donduk
 1926-.... Nimačjan
 1936-1940 Kemčik-ool
 1940-1942 Polat
 1942-1943 Čartok Ančima

Prime Ministers:

1922 Lobzang Osur
 1922-1923 Idam Süren
 1923-1924 Buyan Badorču
 1924-1926
 1926-1928 Donduk
 1929-1936 Kemčik-ool
 1936-1940 Curmit Tayiši
 1940-1944 Saryg Tongak Čymba

1944 Annexation by the U.S.S.R.



Mongolia after 1944

Addenda to
Kings, Khans and Other Rulers
of Early Central Asia*

Ch'ing-t'ang**

c. 1000-1065	Chiu-ssu-lo
1065-1086	Tung-chan
1086-1096	A-li-ku
1096-1099	Hsia-cheng
1099 Conquest by the Sung Dynasty	

Q i r y i z***

c. 692-711.	Bars Beg Qaγan
c. 731	Tarduš İnanču-čur Qaγan
c. 740-840 Rule of the Uiyurs	
c. 840-847	ǰaγlaqar

*) For the bibliographic dates see above p. XVIII, s.v.
GOLZIO.

***) Source used: Sung Biographies.

****) Source used: TRUHART, Regents of Nations.

The Kingdom of the Ḥazars*
(c. 659-11th century)

c. 700	Ibusir Gliawan
.....
c. 730	Bulan
c. 790	‘Obadyāhū
	Yēḥezqēl
	Mēnašše I.
	Ḥanukka
	Yizḥaq
	Zēbūlōn
	Mōše (Mēnašše II.)
	Nisi
	Mēnaḥḥēm
	Binyāmīn
	Ahārōn
c. 950	Yōsef
10th century	Dāwīd

*) To be added on page 88 of Kings, Khans and Other Rulers;
source used: PLETNĚVA, Die Chasaren.

The Uiyurs of Ku-ch'eng*

bf. 1208-after 1227	İdiqut Barčuq
122?-124?	Kičma'in
124?-125?	Salandi
125?	Ukaᅅ
c. 1275	Iduhu

*) Since 1209 under Mongol Suzerainty; source used: TRUHART,
Regents of Nations.

I N D E X

- Abadai 76
 Abalak 30
 Abaqa 20
 A-bar Sañs-rgyas-rgya-mtsho 96
 Abatai see Abadai
 ‘Abd al-Aḥad 51
 ‘Abd al-‘Azīz (Buḥārā) 51
 ‘Abd al-‘Azīz (Özbegs) 50
 ‘Abd al-Karīm (Čaḡataiids) 60
 ‘Abd al-Karīm (Ḥuqand) 56
 ‘Abd al-Karīm (Kāšġar) 18
 ‘Abd Allāh (Harāt) 79
 ‘Abdallāh (Ḥoġas of Kāšġar) 61
 ‘Abdallāh (Ḥīwa) 55
 ‘Abdallāh I. (Özbegs) 50
 ‘Abdallāh II. (Özbegs) 50
 ‘Abdallāh (Orda) 10
 ‘Abdallāh (Qazāqs) 31
 ‘Abd Allāh (Qōmul) 70
 ‘Abdallāh (Tīmūrīds of Fārs) 36
 ‘Abd Allāh Beg (Alai) 58
 ‘Abd Allāh Beg (Uč) 70
 ‘Abdallāh Mīrzā 35
 ‘Abd al-Laṭīf (Özbegs) 50
 ‘Abd al-Laṭīf (Qāzān) 27
 ‘Abd al-Laṭīf (Tīmūrīds) 35
 ‘Abd al-Mu’min (Ḥotan) 68
 ‘Abd al-Mu’min (Özbegs) 50
 ‘Abd al-Qādir 79
 ‘Abd ar-Raḥīm 56
 ‘Abd ar-Raḥmān (Astraḡān) 28
 ‘Abd ar-Raḥmān (Pai) 69
 ‘Abd ar-Rašīd 18
 ‘Abd ül-Kerīm 28
 ‘Abdur-Raḥmān 91
 Abilai Ḥān 31
 Ablai Girai 30
 Abū Bakr (Čaḡataiids) 60
 Abū Bakr (Kāšġar) 18
 Abu’l-Faiḍ 51
 Abu’l-Faṭḥ Sa’īd 60
 Abu’l-Ġazī I. 52
 Abu’l-Ġazī II. 52
 Abu’l-Ġazī Ḥān 51
 Abu’l-Ḥair (Özbegs) 50
 Abu’l-Ḥair (Qazāqs) 31
 Abu’l-Mamet 31
 Abū Muḡaffar ‘Abd ar-Rašīd 60
 Abula I. 70
 Abula II. 70
 Abunai 76
 Abū Nāṣir Muḡammad Hindāl 81, 83
 Abū Sa’īd (Ilḡānīds) 20
 Abū Sa’īd (Özbegs) 50
 Abū Sa’īd (Tīmūrīds) 35
 A-chai see Mu Ch’ing
 A-chia 130
 A-ch’iu see Mu Ting
 A-chi-tu-no-man-han Naġ-dbañ-mchog-ldan 108
 A-chu see Mu Chung
 A-ch’u see Mu Ch’u
 A-ch’un see Mu I
 Adai Qaġan 8, 9
 ‘Ādil Girai 23

- Ängkä Temür 60
 Aguiš 30
 Ahārōn 148
 Aḥmad (Hoğas of Kāšgar) 61
 Aḥmad (Kuča) 69
 Aḥmad (Maimana) 80
 Aḥmad (Muğul Dynasty) 39
 Aḥmad (Pai) 69
 Aḥmad (Tīmūrids) 35
 Aḥmad (Turfan) 18
 Aḥmad (Uč) 70
 Aḥmad Šāh Abdālī Durrānī 91
 Aḥmad Šāh Bahādur 39
 Aḥmad Šāh Ḥān 81
 Aḥmad Tegüder Sulṭān 20
 Aḥmed 14
 A-hsi see Mu Ch'in
 A-hu 130
 A-hui see Mu Hsing
 Aičurak 31
 Ailankar 35
 Akatai 52
 Akbar I. 39
 Akbar II. 39
 A-kung see Mu Kung
 ʿĀlamgīr I. see
 Aurangzīb ʿĀlamgīr I.
 ʿĀlamgīr II. see
 ʿAzīz ad-Dīn ʿĀlamgīr II.
 Alyu 15
 ʿAlī (Čingī-Tura) 30
 ʿAlī (Qāzān) 27
 ʿAlī (Šaibanids of Tūrān) 30
 ʿAlī (Tīmūrids of Badaḥšān) 36
 ʿAlī Aḥmad Ḥān 91
 ʿAlī Bardī Ḥān 83
 ʿAlī Ğauhar Šāh ʿĀlam II. 39
 ʿAlī Šāh 91
 A-liang 130
 A-lieh 130
 A-li-ku 147
 ʿĀlim (Buḥārā) 51
 ʿĀlim (Ḥuqand) 56
 Allāh Qulī 52
 Allāhyār 79
 Allāh Yār 80
 Alp Hoğa 10
 Altan Očigin 3
 Altan Qayan 74
 A-ma-dpal 120
 Amānullāh 91
 Amar, Anandyn 142
 Amasanji 63
 Ambaqai Qan 3
 A-mdo rGyal-mtshan-señ-ge 108
 A-mgon bsTan-'dzin-dgra-
 ʿdul 120
 A-mgon-bzañ-po 120
 Amīn 70
 Amīn, Ḥafīẓullāh 92
 Amin dural 76
 Amīn Haliq 68
 A-mu see Mu Kao
 Amursana 63
 Ančima, Čartok 145
 Anūša 52
 Anūšīrwān 20
 Aqbaš 61
 Aq-Köbek 28
 Aq-Layidu 68
 ʿArab Muḥammad I. 52
 ʿArab Muḥammad II. 52
 ʿArab Šāh 10
 Arank 52

- Ardašīr 70
 Argūn 20
 Arpā 20
 Arslan 28
 Arslan Girai 25
 Asʿadullāh 79
 A-sheng see Mu Wang
 A-ssu see Mu Tseng
 ʿAšur Qul 56
 A-te see Mu Te I.
 A-ti see Mu Shen
 A-tsung 130
 A-tu see Mu Tung
 Aurangzīb ʿĀlamgīr I. 39
 Awanak 52
 A-wei see Mu Yao
 A-ya see Mu Tʿai
 Ayuki 71
 Ayurbarwada see
 Buyantu Qan
 ʿAyyāl 35
 Aʿzam Ḥān 91
 Aʿzam Šāh 39
 ʿAẓīm aš-Šaʿn 39
 ʿAzīz 10
 ʿAzīz ad-Dīn ʿĀlamgīr II.
 39

 Babu Sečen Qan 76
 Bābur 35
 Bābur (Muḡul Dynasty) see
 Zahīr ad-Dīn Bābur
 Bača-i Saqqāʾ see
 Ḥabībullāh II.
 Badakul 30
 Badam, Šanzab 142
 Badīʿ az-Zamān 35

 Badorču, Buyan 145
 Bahādīr Girai I. 23
 Bahādīr Girai II. 27
 Bahādur 30
 Bahādur Šāh I. see
 Šāh ʿĀlam I. Bahādur Šāh I.
 Bahādur Šāh II. 39
 Baidu 20
 Baiḡir 70
 Baisoqur 36
 Balčir, Sodnam 145
 dBañ-chen-mgon-po 129
 dBañ-chen-rgyal-po 133
 dBañ-phyug-dpal-ba 114
 dBañ-phyug-rdo-rje 110
 dBañ-phyug-rgyal-po see
 bŠad-sgra dBañ-phyug-rgyal-po
 dBañ-rgyal-rdo-rje 120
 dBañ-sdud-sñiñ-po see
 mThu-chen dBañ-sdud-sñiñ-po
 Bāqī Muḥammad 51
 Barāq 12
 Bars Beg Qayan 147
 Bartan Baḡatur 3
 Ba-so-rje-druñ Chos-kyi-rgyal-
 mtshan 107

 Batīr Ğānī Beg 32
 Batmunch, Žambyn 142, 145
 Batu 10
 Batu möngke see Dayan Qayan
 Bāyān 12
 Bayan Baḡatur Qungtaiji 74
 Bayan Möngke 8
 Bayan Qulī 16
 Bayandara see Buyandara
 Bāyazīd 60
 Bekbulat 30

- dBEn-sa-pan-chen Blo-bzañ-
 chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan 104
 Berdi Bek 10
 Berke 10
 Bha-gan 123
 Biligtü 8, 9
 Binyamīn 148
 Bla-ma Darja see Lama Darja
 Blo-bzañ-bkra-śis 108
 Blo-bzañ-blo-ldan-'jigs-
 med-rgya-mtsho 129
 Blo-bzañ-bstan-'dzin 108
 Blo-bzañ-bstan-pa 108
 Blo-bzañ-bstan-pa'i-ñi-ma
 96, 106
 Blo-bzañ-bstan-rgyan 109
 Blo-bzañ-chos-kyi-rgyal
 mtshan 105, 106, see
 dBEn-sa-pan-chen Blo-bzañ-
 chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan
 Blo-bzañ-chos-'phel 108
 Blo-bzañ-dar-rgyas 108
 Blo-bzañ-dge-legs 109
 Blo-bzañ-don-yod 108
 Blo-bzañ-dpal-ldan-chos-
 kyi-grags-pa-bstan-pa'i-
 dbañ-phyug 106
 Blo-bzañ-dpal-ldan-ye-śes
 106
 Blo-bzañ-dri-med 108
 Blo-bzañ-grags-pa ('Bras-
 spruñs) 105
 Blo-bzañ-grags-pa (sNar-
 thañ) see mChims Blo-
 bzañ-grags-pa
 Blo-bzañ-grags-pa (dGa'-ldan)
see 'Dar-ston Blo-
 bzañ-grags-pa
 Blo-bzañ-grags-pa (dGa'-ldan)
see Tsoñ-kha-pa Blo-bzañ-
 grags-pa
 Blo-bzañ-lde 124
 Blo-bzañ-lhun-grub 109
 Blo-bzañ-mkhas-mchog 108
 Blo-bzañ-mkhyen-rab-dbañ-phyug
 96
 Blo-bzañ-ñi-ma ('Bras-spruñs)
 105
 Blo-bzañ-ñi-ma (dGa'-ldan) see
 rJe-dpon Blo-bzañ-ñi-ma
 Blo-bzañ-rgyal-mtshan I. 108
 Blo-bzañ-rgyal-mtshan II.
 97, 109
 Blo-bzañ-rgyal-mtshan III. 109
 Blo-bzañ-rgyal-mtshan (bZañ-la)
 127
 Blo-bzañ-rnam-rgyal 129
 Blo-bzañ-sbyin-pa 109
 Blo-bzañ-smon-lam 108
 Blo-bzañ-thub-bstan-'jigs-med
 rgya-mtsho (Brag-g.yab) 129
 Blo-bzañ-thub-bstan-'jigs-med
 rgya-mtsho (Regents of Tibet)
 96
 Blo-bzañ-tshul-khrims 109
 Blo-bzañ-ye-śes 106
 Blo-gros-brtan-pa 107
 Blo-gros-bstan-'phel 113
 Blo-gros-'bum-pa 114
 Blo-gros-chos-kyi-señ-ge-bstan-
 pa'i-go-cha 113
 Blo-gros-chos-skyoñ 107
 Blo-gros-grags see gTum-ston
 Blo-gros-grags
 Blo-gros-mchog-ldan 123
 Blo-gros-mtha'-yas 113

- Blo-gros-rgyal-mtshan 101
 Blo-gros-rgyal-mtshan see
 ›Phags-pa Blo-gros-rgyal-
 mtshan
 Blo-gros-rgya-mtsho 129
 Blo-gros-señ-ge 114
 Blo-gros-stobs-ldan 128
 Blo-ldan-śes-rab 129
 Bodi alay 8, 9
 Boodoo, Dogsomyn 142
 Bogdo Gegen Qan 141, 142
 Bogdo Gegen Öndür 141
 ›Bo-go-so-to 124
 Bolod Temür 10
 Bošuytu Ĵinong 74
 ›Bri-guñ-pa Rin-po-che 102
 ›Brug rNam-rgyal 132
 ›Brug Phun-tshogs 132
 ›Brug Rab-rgyas 132
 ›Brug bsTan-›dzin I. 132
 ›Brug bsTan-›dzin II. 132
 Bubei 77
 Bu-›bor Ye-śes-rgyal-mtshan
 114
 Budaširi 60
 Bürägä 60
 Buğuga 52
 Buidaš 31
 Bulaži 60
 Bulan 148
 Bulat Šemiaka 31
 Bumacende, Gončigijn 142
 dBu-mdzad sPa-gro-ba 132
 ›Bum-lde-mgon 119
 Buntshok 71
 dBu-›od Ye-śes-›bum-pa 114
 Burāq 12
 Burāq Qan 15
 Burhān ad-Dīn (Badaḥšān) 81
 Burhān ad-Dīn (Hoḡas of Kāšgar)
 61
 Burhān Sulṭān 50
 Burni 76
 Burunduq Ḥān 31
 Buyandara 76
 Buyantu Qan 7
 Buzan 15
 Buzurg 61
 Byams-chen-chos-rje Śā-kya-ye-
 śes 104
 Byams-pa-bkra-śis 108
 Byams-pa-›bum-pa 114
 Byams-pa-chos-grags 109
 Byams-pa-rgya-mtsho 107
 Byams-pa-rgyal-mtshan 128
 Byañ-chub-bla-ma 128
 Byañ-chub-blo-gros 114
 Byañ-chub-›bum see
 dKar-chen Byañ-chub-›bum
 Byañ-chub-chos-›phel 109
 Byañ-chub-dpal-ba 114
 Byañ-chub-nam-mkha' 109
 Byañ-chub-rdo-rje (rTse-thañ) 105
 Byañ-chub-rdo-rje (Žva-nag Kar-
 ma-pa) 110
 Byañ-chub-rgyal-mtshan (Kaḥ-
 thog) 114
 Byañ-chub-rgyal-mtshan (Phag-mo-
 gru) 94
 Byañ-chub-sems-dpa' 123
 Byañ-chub-señ-ge 114
 Čayatai 15
 lCags-pa Sañs-rgyas 133
 Čakdoržab 142
 Čapar 15

- Čaqundorji 76
 Cedenbal, Jumžaagin 142, 145
 Čegre 12
 Čenggün 76
 Čerendorži, Balingijn 142
 Che-dgu-dbañ-sdud see
 'Dzam-gliñ Che-dgu-dbañ-sdud
 Ch'eng-tsung see Temür Öljeitü
 mChims Blo-bzañ-grags-pa 103
 mChims-ston Nam-mkha'-grags
 103
 Chiu-ssu-lo 147
 Chog-grub-lde 119
 Chos-'bar see Žaň-ston Chos-
 'bar
 Chos-bla see Žaň-ston Chos-bla
 Chos-bśes see Chos-kyi-bśes-
 gñen
 Chos-dbañ-lhun-grub 112
 Chos-dbañ-pa 114
 Chos-dbyiñs-rañ-grol see 'Gyur-
 med Chos-dbyiñs-rañ-grol
 Chos-dbyiñs-rdo-rje (Kaḥ-thog)
 see 'Jigs-bral Chos-dbyiñs-
 rdo-rje
 Chos-dbyiñs-rdo-rje (Žva-nag
 Kar-ma-pa) 110
 Chos-dpal-bzañ-po (dPal-yul)
 see Karma Chos-dpal-bzañ-po
 Chos-dpal-bzañ-po (rGyal-
 tshab Kar-ma-pa) 111
 Chos-dpal-lde 124
 Chos-dpal-ye-śes 111
 Chos-grags 132
 Chos-grags-bzañ-po 104, 107
 Chos-grags-rgya-mtsho 110
 Chos-grub-rgya-mtsho see
 Mi-pham Chos-grub-rgya-mtsho
 Chos-kyi-blo-gros (Kaḥ-thog)
 see Kun-mkhyen Chos-kyi-blo-
 gros
 Chos-kyi-blo-gros (Žva-dmar
 Kar-ma-pa) 111
 Chos-kyi-bśes-gñen 107
 Chos-kyi-'byuñ-gnas 112
 Chos-kyi-dbañ-phyug 111
 Chos-kyi-don-grub see dPal-
 chen Chos-kyi don-grub
 Chos-kyi-go-cha 112
 Chos-kyi-grags-pa (Phag-mo-
 gru) 94
 Chos-kyi-grags-pa (Žva-dmar
 Kar-ma-pa) 111
 Chos-kyi-ñi-ma 113
 Chos-kyi-rgya-mtsho (Kaḥ-thog)
 115
 Chos-kyi-rgya-mtsho (Khruñs-pa
 Kar-ma-pa) 113
 Chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan (Bhutān)
 132
 Chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan (Bhutān)
 see Phur-rgyal
 Chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan (dGa'-
 ldan) see Ba-so-rje-druñ
 Chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan
 Chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan (Pan-
 chen) 106
 Chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan (Se-ra)
 104
 Chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan (Si-tu
 Kar-ma-pa) 112
 Chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan-dpal-
 bzañ 112
 Chos-kyi-rgyal-po Rin-chen-
 dpal 102
 Chos-kyi-sñiñ-rje 113

- Chos-kyi-zla-ba see
 Thub-bstan Chos-kyi-zla-ba
 Chos-ñer bŚes-gñen-grags-pa
 107
 Chos-rgyal-bzañ-po 133
 Chos-rgyal-rab-brtan see
 Mi-pham Chos-rgyal-rab-brtan
 Chos-rje see lHa-pu Chos-rje
 Chos-rje-bkra-śis see
 ›Jam-dbyańs Chos-rje-bkra-
 śis
 Chos-rje ›Dul-›dzin-pa 104
 Chos-rje Ńi-ma-rgyal-mtshan
 103
 Chos-rje rGyal-mtshan-bzañ-
 po 104
 Chos-rje gTsań-ston-rdo-rje-
 rgyal-mtshan 114
 Chos-skyoń-›bum 120
 Chos-skyoń-lde 119
 Chos-skyoń-rgya-mtsho 107
 Čilun 77 Čimtai 12
 Cinggis Qan 3, 7; see also
 Temüjin
 Čojbalsan, Chorlogijn 142
 Co-ne Tshul-khrims-dar-rgyas
 108
 Čymba, Saryg Tongak 145
 Dača Mīrzā Payaz 58
 Daisung Qaγan 9
 Damba, Dašijn 145
 Damba Dorži, Ceren-Očiryn
 145
 Dam-chos-dpal-›bar 107
 Dam-chos-dpal-pa 107
 Dam-chos-lhun-grub 133
 Damdinsüren, Sodomyn 142
 Dam-tshig-rdo-rje-tshe-riń-
 rnam-rgyal 129
 Dānišmengi 16
 Dāniyāl (Buḡārā) 51
 Dāniyāl (Hoγas of Kāšgar) 61
 Dāniyār 28
 Danzan 142
 Danzan, Japon 145
 Darayisun see Kūdeng
 Darma-rin-chen see rGyal-tshab-
 rje Darma-rin-chen
 ›Dar-ston Blo-bzañ-grags-pa 107
 Dā›ūd, Muḡammad 92
 Davači 63
 Dawadaširi 60
 Dāwar Baḡš 39 Dawīd 148
 Dayan Qaγan 8, 9
 Dayan Qan 96
 bDe-ba-can-pa see ›Ol-kha
 dGe-legs-dpal-bzañ
 De-bžin-gśegs-pa 110
 bDe-chen bSod-nams-bzañ-po 128
 bDe-gśegs see Kaḡ-dam-pa bDe-
 gśegs
 Delbe Qaγan 9; see also Delbeg
 Delbeg 8; see also Delbe Qaγan
 bDe-ldan-rnam-rgyal 123
 bDe-legs-rnam-rgyal 123
 bDe-mog-skyab-pa 124
 Dervīš ›Alī 28
 bDe-skyoń-rnam-rgyal 123
 Devlet Berdi 12
 Devlet Girai (Čingi-Tura) 30
 Devlet Girai I. (Qīrim) 23
 Devlet Girai II. (Qīrim) 25
 Devlet Girai III. (Qīrim) 25
 Devlet Girai IV. (Qīrim) 25
 Dharmapālarakṣita 94, 101

- Dilāwar Ḥān 80
 Ḍiyā' ad-Dīn 81
 Dogsom, Dansrangbelegijn 142
 Donduk 145
 Donduk Ombo 71
 Don-grub 133
 Don-grub-rdo-rje 120
 Don-grub-rgyal 102
 Don-grub-rgya-mtsho 108
 Don-grub-tshe-brtan 95
 Don-yod-ñi-ma 113
 Don-yod-ñin-byed-dbañ-po 112
 Don-yod-rdo-rje 95
 Don-yod-rgya-mtsho see
 Blo-bzañ-chos-'phel
 rDor-bzañ see Mi-ñag
 rDo-rje-bzañ-po
 rDo-rje 132
 rDo-rje-dpal 94, 101
 rDo-rje-grags-pa 102
 rDo-rje-nor-bu 133
 rDo-rje-'od see Žaň-btsun
 rDo-rje-'od
 rDo-rje-rgyal-po 102
 rDo-rje-rin-chen 102
 rDo-rje-rin-chen-dbañ-gi
 rgyal-mtshan 105
 rDo-rje-rnam-rgyal I./II. 133
 rDo-rje-tshul-khrims 102
 rDo-rje-ye-śes 102
 Dorži, Luvsan 145
 mDo-sñags-chos-kyi-fi-ma see
 O-rgyan mDo-sñags-chos-...
 rDo-ston Śes-rab-grags 103
 Drag-śul 'Phrin-las-rin-chen
 102
 Dri-med Žiň-skyoň-mgon-po 115
 bDud-'dul-rdo-rje (Kaḥ-thog)
 114, (Žva-nag Kar-ma-pa) 110
 bDud-rtsi-grags see
 Gro-ston bDud-rtsi-grags
 Dügersüren, Cagaanlamju 142
 'Dul-'dzin-pa see
 Chos-rje 'Dul-'dzin-pa
 Ḍū'l-Fiqār 79
 Ḍū'l-Fiqār Ḥān 80
 Ḍū'n-Nūn Beg Argūn 46
 Dus-gsum-mkhyen-pa 110
 Düst 52
 Düst Muḥammad (Afgānistān) 91
 Düst Muḥammad (Turfan) 18
 Duwa 15
 Duwa Temür 15
 Dvags-po bsTan-pa-rgyal-mtshan
 108
 'Dzam-gliň Che-dgu-dbañ-sdud
 102

 Edigü 12
 Elbeg Qaḡan 8, 9
 Elden-Očir, B. 145
 Eljigedei 15
 Engke Žoriḡtu 8
 Engke Qayan 9
 Erali 31
 Erdeni see Īrdānā Bī
 Ergene Ḥātūn see Orqina Hatun
 Erinčin 77
 Eriyekei Mergen 76
 Erke Qongqor 76
 Erke-qara 4
 Esekü 8
 Esen 8
 Esen Buğa 18
 Esen Buqa 15
 Esen taiji 63

- Esen tayisi 8
 Faḥr ad-Dīn 34
 Fā'iz Muḥammad Ḥān 80
 Farruḥsiyar 39
 Faṭḥ Ğang 91
 Fāṭima Sulṭān 28
 Feṭḥ Girai I. 23
 Feṭḥ Girai II. 25

 dGa'-ba-bzañ-po 133
 Ğabbār Berdi 12
 Ğahāndār Šāh 81
 Ğahāngīr (Kāšġar) 61
 Ğahāngīr (Muġuls) 39
 Ğahāngīr (Qazāqs) 31
 Ğā'ib see Kaip
 Gaiḥatū 20
 Galdan 63
 Galdan Tsering 63
 dGa'-ldan Tshe-dbañ see
 Galdan
 dGa'-ldan Tshe-riñ see
 Galdan Tsering
 Ğamat Allāh Beg 70
 Ğān 80
 Ğān 'Alī (Qāsımov) 28
 Ğān 'Alī (Qāzān) 27
 Ğanai 28
 Ğāni Beg 46
 Ğāni Bek I. 10
 Ğāni Bek II. 10
 Ğāni Muḥammad 51
 Ğānibeg 31
 Ğānibek Girai 23
 Ğantiura 31
 'Gar dPal-gyi-bsod-nams 128
 Fartu 74

 Ğāzān Maḥmūd 20
 Ğāzī, Maḥmūd 92
 Ğāzī Girai I./II. 23, III. 25
 dGe-bhe 123 107
 dGe-'dun-bstan-pa-dar-rgyas
 dGe-'dun-chos-'phel 132
 dGe-'dun-dpal-lde 127
 dGe-'dun-grub 106
 dGe-'dun-phun-tshogs see Guñ-
 thañ-pa dGe-'dun-phun-tshogs
 dGe-'dun-rgya-mtsho 104, 105,
 106
 dGe-'dun-rgyal-mtshan (sDe-dge)
 128, (dGa'-ldan) 107
 dGe-'dun-rin-chen 108
 dGe-'dun-tshul-khrims 108
 dGe-legs-dpal-bzañ see 'Ol-kha
 dGe-legs-dpal-bzañ
 dGe-legs-dpal-bzañ-po see mKhas-
 grub-rje dGe-legs-dpal-bzañ-po
 dGe-legs-rnam-rgyal 106
 Gendun see Gyndyn, N. R.
 Gendun Dayišin 77
 Geserenje 74
 dGe-tse 'Gyur-med-bstan-pa-
 rnam-rgyal 115
 Ğihān Tīmūr 20
 Ğilāl ed-Dīn 12
 Girai 31
 Ğiyāṭ ad-Dīn I. 34
 Ğiyāṭ ad-Dīn II. 34
 Gliñ-rin-po-che see
 Yoñs-'dzin Gliñ-rin-po-che
 Gömbodorji Tüšiyetü Qan 76
 mGon-dpal-lde 127
 dGon-po-lde 119
 Gopa Beg 70
 Go-śri dPal-'byor-rdo-grub 111

- Grags-'bum-lde 123
 Grags-don-pa 103
 Grags-pa-blo-gros 101
 Grags-pa-brtson-'grus see
 Ze'u Grags-pa-brtson-'grus
 Grags-pa-bsod-nams 102 111
 Grags-pa-bstan-pa'i-yar-'phei
 Grags-pa-byañ-chub 94
 Grags-pa-'byuñ-gnas ('Bri-
 guñ-pa) 102
 Grags-pa-'byuñ-gnas (Phag-mo-
 gru) 94, 105
 Grags-pa-chos-dbyañs 111
 Grags-pa-don-grub 109
 Grags-pa-dpal-'byor 111
 Grags-pa-lde 123
 Grags-pa-mtha'-yas-pa'i-sde
 120
 Grags-pa-'od-zer 94, 101
 Grags-pa-rdo-grub 111
 Grags-pa-rgya-mtsho (Brag-
 g.yab sKyabs-mgon) 129
 Grags-pa-rgya-mtsho (dGa'-
 ldan) 107
 Grags-pa-rgya-mtsho (rGyal-
 tshab Kar-ma-pa) 111
 Grags-pa-rgyal-mtshan (sDe-
 dge) 128
 Grags-pa-rgyal-mtshan
 (Phag-mo-gru) 94, 105
 Grags-pa-rin-chen 105
 Grags-pa-señ-ge 111
 Grags-pa-śes-rab I. 103
 Grags-pa-śes-rab II. 103
 Grags-pa-ye-śes 111
 Grags-rgyam see Grags-pa-
 rgya-mtsho (dGa'-ldan)
 'Gro-mgon 123
 Gro-ston bDud-rtsi-grags 103
 Grub-dbañ Padma-nor-bu 117
 Grub-pa'i-rtse 128
 Grub-pa-śes-rab 103
 sGrub-rgyud-ñi-ma 113
 Gün Bilig Mergen 74
 Gün Temür 8; see also Güng
 Temür
 Güng Temür 9; see also Gün
 Temür
 Güyük Qağan 7
 Ğuğbuka 30
 Ğulala ibn Bayāzid 79
 Gunaširi 60 108
 Guñ-thañ-pa dGe-'dun-phun-tshogs
 Guśrī see sLob-dpon-chen Guśrī
 Guśri Qan 96
 Ğuwānmard 'Alī 50
 rGya-dkar Śes-rab-rgyal-mtshan
 101
 rGya-hor-dpal-bzañ 120
 rGyal-bu Rin-chen 123
 rGyal-bzañ see rGyal-mtshan-
 bzañ-po (dGa'-ldan)
 rGyal-bzañ-po 128
 rGyal-mtshan-'bum 128
 rGyal-mtshan-bzañ-po (dGa'-ldan)
 107
 rGyal-mtshan-bzañ-po (Se-ra) see
 Chos-rje rGyal-mtshan-bzañ-po
 rGyal-mtshan-señ-ge see
 A-mdo rGyal-mtshan-señ-ge
 rGyal-tshab-rje Darma-rin-chen
 107
 Gyndyn, N. R. 142
 'Gyur-med-bstan-pa-rnam-rgyal
 see dGe-tse 'Gyur-med-bstan-
 pa-rnam-rgyal

- 'Gyur-med-bstan-'phel 113
 'Gyur-med Chos-dbyiñs-rañ-
 grol 115
 'Gyur-med-ñes-don-bstan-
 'dzin see Karma 'Gyur-med...
 'Gyur-med-rnam-rgyal (Sikkim)
 138, (Tibet) 96
 'Gyur-med Tshe-dbañ-mchog-
 grub 115
- Ḥabībullāh I. (Afġ.) 91
 Ḥabībullāh II. (Afġ.) 91
 Ḥabībullāh (Ḥotan) 68
 lHa-bzañ Qan 96
 lHa-chen-rgyal-po 123
 lHa-dbañ-rdo-rje 95
 lHa-dbañ-rgyal-mtshan 119
 Ḥāfiḻ 34
 Ḥāġān 10
 Ḥāġġī 80
 Ḥāġġī Girai I. 23
 Ḥāġġī Girai II. 25
 Ḥāġġī Muḥammad I. (Ḥīwa) 52
 Ḥāġġī Muḥammad II. (Ḥīwa) 52
 Ḥāġġī Muḥammad (Šaibānids of
 Tūrān) 30
 Ḥāġġī Šarkīs 10
 Ḥāġġī Sulṭān see Rustam
 (Ḥuqand)
 Ḥaidar 23
 Ḥaidar Ḥān 28
 Ḥaidar Tura 51
 Hai-shan Külüg 7
 Ḥākīm Bahādur Beg 58
 Ḥākīm Ḥān 80
 Ḥalīl (Qāzān) 27
 Ḥalīl (Tīmūrīds) 35
 Ḥalīl (Tīmūrīds of Western
 Irān) 35
- Ḥalīl Allāh 15
 Ḥalīm Girai 25
 lHa-mchog-lde 119
 Ḥamīd 69
 Ḥāmid Ḥwāġa 58
 Ḥanukka 148
 lHa-phu Chos-rje 104
 Hāq Naṣr 31
 Ḥarbanda see Ölġeitü
 lHa-rgyal 123
 lHa-rje-byams-pa'i-dpal 128
 Ḥasan 10
 Ḥasan Beg 58
 Ḥasan Qulī 52
 Hāšim, Muḥammad 92
 lHa-sprul Padma Gar-dbañ-bstan-
 'dzin 117
 Hidāyatallāh Appāq 61
 Ḥiḍr Ḥān 10
 Ḥiḍr Ḥoġa 18
 Hikmat 80
 Ḥoġa 30
 Hsia-cheng 147
 Ḥudādād 60
 Ḥudawī 69
 Ḥudāyār 56
 Hülegü 20
 Ḥüseyn 28
 Hui-tsung see Toġon Temür
 (Qanat Yüan)
 Humāyün 39
 lHun-grub-brtson-grus 109
 lHun-grub-rdo-rje 136
 lHun-thub 129
 Ḥusain 51
 Ḥusain Baiqara 35
 Ḥusain Ḥān 80
 Hūšang 68
 Ḥusrau Sulṭān 50

- Ҳусрӯ 32
 Ibāq 30
 Ibisān 12
 Ibrāhīm (Ҳотан) 68, (Pai) 69, (Qāzān) 27, (Qunduz) 83, (Uč) 70
 Ibrāhīm Sulṭān 36
 Ibusir Gliawan 148
 Īdiqut Barčuq 149
 Iduhu 149
 Ihdād ibn ʿUmar Šaiḥ 79
 Ilaṣqoḟa see Ilyās Ҳоға
 Ilbān 10
 Ilbars I. 52
 Ilbars II. 52
 Ildeng Arabtan 76
 Ilhām see ʿAlī (Qāzān)
 Iltüzer 52
 Ilus 68
 Ilyās Ҳоға 18
 Imām Qulī Ḥān 51
 İnanča Bilgä 4
 ʿInāyatullāh 91
 ʿInāyet Girai 23
 Īrdānā Bī 56
 Irinḵinbal 7
 ʿĪsā 70
 Isfandiyār 52
 Isfandiyār Ḥān 55
 Iṣḥāq (Kuča) 69
 Iṣḥāq (Qōmul) 70
 Iṣḥāq Aḡa Šāh Niyāz 52
 Iṣḥāq Ḥwāḡa 70
 Išīm (Čingi-Tura) 30
 Išīm (Qazāqs) 31
 Išīm (Qazāqs, Little Horde) 31
 Iskandar (Özbegs) 50
 Iskandar (Tīmūrids of Fārs) 36
 Iskandar (Turfan) 68
 Islām Girai I. 23
 Islām Girai II. 23
 Islām Girai III. 23
 Ismāʿīl (Čayataids) 60
 Ismāʿīl (Uč) 70
 Iʿtimādī, Nūr Aḥmad 92
 Ĵaylaqar 147
 Ĵajiradai 4
 ʾJam-dbyaṅs-bstan-ʾdzin 133
 ʾJam-dbyaṅs Chos-rje-bkra-śis 105
 ʾJam-dbyaṅs-dam-chos 109
 ʾJam-dbyaṅs-dbañ-ʾdus 120
 ʾJam-dbyaṅs-don-yod-dpal-ldan 104
 ʾJam-dbyaṅs-dpal-ʾbar 120
 ʾJam-dbyaṅs-rin-po-che 111
 ʾJam-dbyaṅs-rnam-rgyal 123
 ʾJam-dbyaṅs-śes-rab-chos-kyi-snañ-ba 117
 ʾJam-dbyaṅs Śes-rab-dar-rgyas Legs-paʾi-blo-gros 107
 ʾJam-dbyaṅs-smon-lam 109
 ʾJam-dbyaṅs sTag-luñ-brag-pa Blo-gros-rgya-mtsho 107
 ʾJam-dbyaṅs-tshul-khrims 109
 ʾJam-dpal-chos-rgyal 113
 ʾJam-dpal-dgra-ʾdul 120
 ʾJam-dpal-rdo-rje (Bhutān) 132
 ʾJam-dpal-rdo-rje (Kaḥ-thog) see Rig-ʾdzin ʾJam-dpal-rdo-rje
 ʾJam-dpal-rgya-mtsho 96, 106
 ʾJam-mgon-rdo-rje see sŅags-ʾchañ ʾJam-mgon-rdo-rje

- 'Jam-dpal-chos-rgyal 113
 'Jam-dpal-dgra-'dul 120
 'Jam-dpal-rdo-rje 132
 'Jam-dpal-rgya-mtsho 96, 106
 'Jam-sñon-pa see
 sLob-dpon 'Jam-sñon-pa
 Ĵamuqa 4
 rJe-btsun-sku-mched 101
 rJe-dbon-mchog Karma-lha-dbañ
 117
 rJe-dbon Padma-rgyal-mtshan
 115
 rJe-dpon Blo-bzañ-ñi-ma 107
 Jen-tsung see Buyantu Qan
 'Jigs-bral Chos-dbyiñs-rdo-rje
 115
 'Jigs-med dBañ-phyug 136
 'Jigs-med-dbañ-rgyal-rdo-rje
 102
 'Jigs-med-blo-gros-señ-ge
 Padma-rgyal-mtshan-mchog
 117
 'Jigs-med-bśad-bsgrub-thub-
 bstan-chos-kyi-sgra-dbyañs
 117
 'Jigs-med-chos-rgyal 133
 'Jigs-med-dpal-ldan-rdo-rje
 136
 'Jigs-med-grags-pa I./II. 132
 'Jigs-med-mgon-po see Rig-
 'dzin 'Jigs-med-mgon-po
 'Jigs-med-nor-bu 133
 'Jigs-med-rdo-rje 133
 'Jigs-med-rdo-rje dBañ-phyug
 136
 'Jigs-med-rdo-rje-dgra-'dul
 120
 'Jigs-med-rdo-rje-señ-ge 129
- 'Jigs-med-rnam-rgyal 133
 'Jigs-med-señ-ge 132 136
 'Jigs-med-señ-ge dBañ-phyug 1
 'Jigs-med-yon-tan-mgon-po 115
 Ĵinkiši 15
 Jo-ldor 123
 Ĵoriĵtu Qayan 9
 Ĵulĵayan Örlöq 71
 Kañ-dam-pa bDe-gśeĵs 114
 bKa-'gyur bSam-blo-sbyin-pa-
 rgya-mtsho 108
 Kaip 52
 Ka'ip Ĵān I. 32
 Ka'ip Ĵān II. 32
 Kal 52
 bKāl-bzañ-rgya-mtsho 96, 106
 Kamāl Ĵān 80
 Kandul 71
 Kandul taiĵi 71
 dKar-brgyud dBañ-phyug 133
 dKar-chen Byañ-chub-'bum 128
 Karma-bstan-'phel 113
 Karma Chos-dpal-bzañ-po 117
 Karma 'Gyur-med-ñes-don-bstan-
 'dzin 117
 Karma bKra-śis-sku-phreñ-bĵi-pa
 117
 Karma-lha-dbañ see
 rJe-dbon-mchog Karma-lha-dbañ
 Karma Pakśi 110
 Karma bsTan-skyoñ 95
 Karma Tshe-brtan 95
 Kārmal, Babrak 92
 Kāmran 91
 Kārūčar 36
 Kata Türe 61
 Kebek 15

- Kebek Sulṭān 18
 Keldi 10
 Kemčik-ool 145
 Kerīm Berdi 12
 mKha'-khyab-rdo-rje 110
 mKha'-spyod-dbañ-po 111
 mKhan-chen Legs-bśad-'byor-ldan 115
 mKhan-chen Ņag-gi-dbañ-po 115
 mKhas-grub-rgya-mtsho 96, 106
 mKhas-grub-rje dGe-legs-dpal-bzañ-po 107
 Khri-dpal-lde 127
 Khri-gnam-dpal-lde 124
 Khri-gtsug-lde 123
 Khri Rin-po-che see Blo-bzañ-rgyal-mtshan
 Khu-bo-dpal-'byor 132
 mKhyen-brtse-'od-zer 113
 mKhyen-rab-dbañ-phyug 109
 mKhyen-rab-luñ-rigs-mkhas-btsun-rgyal-mtshan 129
 mKhyen-rab-yon-tan 109
 Kibek ḡān 12
 Kičma'in 149
 Kištmand, Sulṭān 'Alī 92
 Kloñ-gsal-sñiñ-po 115
 Klu-'phel 129
 Köčkünči 50
 Koiriğak 12
 dKon-mchog-'byuñ-gnas 111
 dKon-mchog-chos-bzañ 108
 dKon-mchog-chos-'phel 108
 dKon-mchog-'od-zer 111
 dKon-mchog-rgyal-mtshan 128
 dKon-mchog-yan-lag 111
 Koñ-po bsTan-'dzin-legs-bśad 108
 Ko-t'ai-mo-t'e 69
 bKra-śis-bla-ma 128
 bKra-śis-dpal-'byor 112
 bKra-śis-dpal-lde 127
 bKra-śis-lde 119
 bKra-śis-mgon (Glo-bo) see Tshañs-chen bKra-śis-mgon
 bKra-śis-mgon (Ladakh) 123
 bKra-śis-phun-tshogs 102
 bKra-śis-rdo-rje 133
 bKra-śis-rgya-mtsho 104
 bKra-śis-rin-chen (Kaḡ-thog) 114
 bKra-śis-rin-chen (Sa-skya) 102
 bKra-śis-rnam-rgyal (Bhutān) 132, (Glo-bo) 120
 bKra-śis-rnam-rgyal (rGyal-tshab Kar-ma-pa) 111
 bKra-śis-rnam-rgyal (Ladakh) 123
 bKra-śis-rnam-rgyal (Purig) 123
 bKra-śis-rnam-rgyal (Sikkim) 138
 bKra-śis-rnam-rgyal (Si-tu Kar-ma-pa) 112
 bKra-śis-señ-ge see Blo-gros-stobs-ldan
 bKra-śis-sku-phreñ-bži-pa see Karma bKra-śis-sku-phreñ-bži-pa
 bKra-śis-sñiñ-po 120
 bKra-śis-stoñ-thun 109
 Kūčī 12
 Kūčlūk Qan 4
 Kūčük Meḡmed 12

- Küdeᅡg (Qaᅡan) 8, 9
- Kun-bzaᅡᅡ-bstan-ᅡdzin-nor-bu
see Padma Kun-bzaᅡᅡ-bstan-ᅡdzin-nor-bu
- Kun-bzaᅡᅡ-ᅡes-don-dbaᅡᅡ-po 115
- Kun-bzaᅡᅡ-ᅡes-rab see
 Rig-ᅡdzin Kun-bzaᅡᅡ-ᅡes-rab
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-ba bSod-nams-grags-pa 101
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-bkra-ᅡsis 101
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-blo-gros (Guᅡᅡ-thaᅡᅡ)
 119
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-blo-gros (Sa-skya)
 I. 94, 101, II. 102
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-bsod-nams 101
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-bstan-ᅡdzin 113
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-bstan-ᅡphel 113
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-ᅡbum-pa 114
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-bzaᅡᅡ-po 113
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-dbaᅡᅡ-phyug 101
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-dbaᅡᅡ-rgyal 101
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-dpal-ldan 133
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-grags 119
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-legs-ᅡbyuᅡᅡ-gnas
 94, 105
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-legs-pa-ᅡbyuᅡᅡ-gnas
 94, 101
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-nor-bu 120
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-ᅡod-gsal 113
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-rin-chen (Bhutāᅡᅡ)
 132
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-rin-chen (ᅡBri-guᅡᅡ-pa)
 102
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-rin-chen (Sa-skya)
see Ta-dben Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-rin-chen
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-rgyal-mtshan
 (Khruᅡᅡs-pa Kar-ma-pa) 113
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-rgyal-mtshan (sNar-thaᅡᅡ) 103
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-rgyal-mtshan I.
 (Sa-skya) 94, 101
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-rgyal-mtshan II.
 (Sa-skya) 94, 101
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-rnam-rgyal (Khruᅡᅡs-pa Kar-ma-pa) 113
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-rnam-rgyal I. (Ladakh)
 123
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-rnam-rgyal II. (Ladakh) 124
- Kun-dgaᅡᅡ-zla-ba 114
- Kun-ᅡgrub-bde-dgaᅡᅡ-bzaᅡᅡ-po 129
- Kun-mkhyen Chos-kyi-blo-gros
 115
- Kun-rig see Se-ston Kun-rig
 sKyid-lde ᅡᅡi-ma-mgon 123
 sKyo-ston sMon-lam-tshul-khrims
 103
- Kyriakos see Qurᅡaᅡus Buyiruᅡ
 Qan
- Lama Darᅡa 63
- Langone 142
- Lāᅡā Jughdāᅡᅡ 123
- Layiqur 76
- Legs-brgyan see
 ᅡa-lu-pa Legs-pa-rygal-mtshan
- Legs-bᅡad-ᅡbyor-ldan see
 mKhan-chen Legs-bᅡad-ᅡbyor-ldan
- Legs-pa-chos-ᅡbyor 105
- Legs-paᅡᅡi-blo-gros see
 sMon-lam-dpal Legs-paᅡᅡi-blo-gros
- Legs-pa-rgyal-mtshan see
 ᅡa-lu-pa Legs-pa-rgyal-mtshan
- Liᅡdan Qaᅡan see Lindan Qaᅡan

- Lindan Qayan 8, 9
Lobzang Čoldam Ĵigmed 141
Lobzang Damba Domni 141
Lobzang Dobdan Doksın Dürı 141
Lobzang Šırap 77
Lobzang Tayıši 77
sLob-dpon-chen Gu-šrĪ 101
sLob-dpon 'Jam-sñon-pa 105
Losol, Dar'zavyn 145
Luñ-rtogs-rgya-mtsho 106
Luvsan, Sonomyn 142
- Ma Hu-shan 68
Madalı see Muħammad 'AlĪ
Māngli Temür 60
Ma-ha-mu 63
Maħmūd (Kāšġar) 18
Maħmūd (Kuča) 69
Maħmūd (Qōmul) 70
Maħmūd (Tīmūrıds) 35
Maħmūd (Turfan) 68
Maħmūd Beg 58
Maħmūd BĪ 83
Maħmūd Ĥān (Čayatai) 16
Maħmūd Ĥān (Sar-i-Pul) 80
Maħmūd Šāh (Afgānistān) 91
Maħmūd Šāh (Badahšān) 81
Maħmūdek 27
Mai-ma-t'i-min 69 92
Maiwandwāl, Muħammad Hāšim
Mallā 56
Mamai 10
Mamūq 30
Mamūq ibn Ibāq 27
Mamuš 31
Manduyuli 8, 9
Manduquli see Manduyuli
- Mañga-la-lde 127
Mañšūr Ĥān 18
Mañ-thos dPal-ldan-blo-gros 104
Maqa kūrkiş 8, 9
Maqşūd Girai 25
Maqşūd Šāh 70
Mar 30
Mar körgis see Maqa kūrkiş
Markos see Marqus
Marqus 4 Mas'ūd 36
Meħmed Bulāq 10
Meħmed Girai I. 23, 28
Meħmed Girai II. 23
Meħmed Girai III. 23
Meħmed Girai IV. 23
Mēnaħħēm 148
Mēnašše I. 148
Mēnašše II. see Mōše
Mengli Girai I. 23
Mengli Girai II. 25
Mergen 71
Mi-bskyod-rdo-rje 110
Mi-'gyur-brtan-pa 132
Mi-ñag rDo-rje-bzañ-po 107
Ming-tsung see Qošila
Mi-pham-dbañ-po 132
Mi-pham Chos-grub-rgya-mtsho 111
Mi-pham Chos-rgyal-rab-brtan 112
MĪr AtalĪq 83
MĪr Ma'şūm Šāh Murād 51
MĪr Muħammad 80
MĪr Muħammad Šāh 81
MĪr Pūlād 10
MĪr Šāh Nižām ad-DĪn 81
MĪrān Šāh 35
MĪrzā 'Abd al-Ġaful 81

- Mīrzā Kalān I. 81
 Mīrzā Kalān II. 81
 Mīrzā Kalān III. 81
 Mīrzā Kalān IV. 81
 Mīrzā Sulaimān 81
 Miḡrāb 80
 Mōngke Qayan 7
 Mōngke Temür 10
 Molon Qayan 8; see also
 Molun
 Molun 9; see also
 Molon Qayan
 sMon-lam-dpal Legs-pa'i-
 blo-gros 105, 107
 sMon-lam-tshul-khrims see
 sKyo-ston sMon-lam-tshul-
 khrims
 Mooro Buima 76
 Mōše 148
 Mou-pao 130
 Mu Ch'in 130
 Mu Ching 130
 Mu Ch'ing 130
 Mu Ch'iuḡ 130
 Mu Ch'u 130
 Mu Chung 130
 Mu Han 130
 Mu Hsing 130
 Mu Hsiu 130
 Mu I 130
 Mu Jui 130
 Mu Kao 130
 Mu Kung 130
 Mu Piao 130
 Mu Shen 130
 Mu Sung-k'uei 130
 Mu T'ai 130
 Mu Te I. 130
 Mu Te II. 130
 Mu Ting 130
 Mu Tseng 130
 Mu Tung 130
 Mu Wang 130
 Mu Yao 130
 Mu Yin 130
 Mubāarak Hoḡa 12
 Mubāarak Šāh 15
 Mūrīd Hoḡa 10
 Muḡammad (Čayatai) 15
 Muḡammad (Čayataids) 60
 Muḡammad (Ḥīwa) 55
 Muḡammad (Ilḡānids) 20
 Muḡammad Afḡal 91
 Muḡammad Aḡsan 69
 Muḡammad 'Alī (Ḥotan) 68
 Muḡammad 'Alī (Ḥuqand) 56
 Muḡammad 'Alī (Pai) 69
 Muḡammad Amīn (Ḥīwa, Ināq) 52
 Muḡammad Amīn (Ḥīwa) 55
 Muḡammad Amīn (Kāšḡar) 61
 Muḡammad Amīn (Kuča) 69
 Muḡammad Amīn (Pai) see
 Mai-ma-t'in-min
 Muḡammad Amīn (Qāzān) 27
 Muḡammad Arank 52
 Muḡammad Ayyūb Ḥān 91
 Muḡammad Bāqī 46
 Muḡammad Bulak 10
 Muḡammad Ḥaidar 60
 Muḡammad Ḥān (Harāt) 79
 Muḡammad Ḥān (Muḡulistān) 18
 Muḡammad Ḥudābanda see Öljeitü
 Muḡammad Ḥudawī 69
 Muḡammad Ḥwāḡa 58

- Muḥammad ‘Īsā Tarḡān 46
 Muḥammad Mirān Šāh 36
 Muḥammad Nādir Šāh 92
 Muḥammad Qurḃān 69
 Muḥammad Raḥīm I. 52
 Muḥammad Raḥīm II. 55
 Muḥammad Raḥīm Manqit 51
 Muḥammad Šaibānī 50
 Muḥammad Sa‘Īd 68
 Muḥammad ‘Umar 56
 Muḥammad Yaḥyā 61
 Muḥammad Zamān 79
 Mu‘izz ad-Dīn 34
 Mu‘izz ad-Dīn Ġihāndār 39
 Murād 56
 Murād Beg (Badaḡšān) 81
 Murād Beg (Qunduz) 83
 Murād Girai 25
 Murtaḡā 30
 Murteḡā 14
 Mūsā (Ĥotan) 68
 Mūsā (Ilḃānids) 20
 Mūsā (Pai) 69
 Mūsā (U‘) 70
 Mūsā Hān 91
 Muṣṭafā ‘Alī 28
 Muṣafar ad-Dīn 51
 mŃa’-ba’i-ñi-ma 112
 Nādir Muḥammad 51
 Nāg-dbañ-bkra-śis-grags-pa 94
 Nāg-dbañ-blo-bzañ-bstan-
 pa’i-rgyal-mtshan 97
 Nāg-dbañ-blo-bzañ-’phrin-
 las-rab-rgyas 97
 Nāg-dbañ-blo-bzañ-rgya-mtsho 96, 104, 106
 Nāg-dbañ-blo-gros-rgya-mtsho 108
 Nāg-dbañ-bdod-nams-lhun-grub 129
 Nāg-dbañ-chos-grags I. 107
 Nāg-dbañ-chos-grags II. 108
 Nāg-dbañ-chos-kyi-rgyal-mtshan 108
 Nāg-dbañ-chos-’phel 109
 Nāg-dbañ-dpal-ldan (dPal-ldan-
 grags-pa) 108
 Nāg-dbañ-dpal-ldan-chos-kyi-
 rgyal-mtshan 96
 Nāg-dbañ-gsuñ-rab-grub-thob-
 bstan-pa’i-rgyal-mtshan 97
 Nāg-dbañ-’jam-dpal-bde-legs-
 rgya-mtsho 96
 Nāg-dbañ-’jam-dpal-rin-chen 129
 Nāg-dbañ-’jam-dpal-tshul-khriṃs 96
 Nāg-dbañ-’jam-tshul 109
 Nāg-dbañ-kun-dga’ 102
 Nāg-dbañ-kun-dga’-bsod-nams 102
 Nāg-dbañ-luñ-rtogs 109
 Nāg-dbañ-mchog-ldan *see* A-chi-
 tu-no-man-han Nāg-dbañ-mchog-
 ldan
 Nāg-dbañ-mthu-stobs-dbañ-phyug 102
 Nāg-dbañ-nam-mkha’-bzañ-po 108
 Nāg-dbañ-nor-bu 109
 Nāg-dbañ-rgya-mtsho 132
 Nāg-dbañ-rgyal-mtshan 132
 Nāg-dbañ-rnam-rgyal (Bhutān) 132
 Nāg-dbañ-rnam-rgyal (Rin-
 spuñs) 95
 Nāg-dbañ-sñan-grags 109

- Āag-dbañ-tshe-'phel 108
 Āag-dbañ-tshe-rin 132
 Āag-dbañ-tshul-khrims 96
 Āag-dbañ-ye-śes-tshul-khrims-
 rgyal-mtshan 96
 Āag-gi-dbañ-phyug 94
 Āag-gi-dbañ-po see
 mKhan-chen Āag-gi-dbañ-po
 Nag-lug 123
 gNag-rdzi Pa-saṅs see
 Don-grub
 sĀags-'chañ-chen-po 101
 sĀags-'chañ 'Jam-mgon-rdo-
 rje 102
 Nam-mkha' 129
 Nam-mkha'-grags see mChims-
 ston Nam-mkha'-grags
 Nam-mkha'-mkhan 114
 Nam-mkha'-rgyal-mtshan
 (Kaḥ-thog) 114
 Nam-mkha'-rgyal-mtshan
 (Sa-skya) 101
 Nam-mkha'-slob 114
 rNam-rgyal-dbañ-phyug 136
 rNam-rgyal-lde 119
 rNam-rgyal-mgon-po 123
 rNam-rgyal-phun-tshogs 138
 sĀan-grags-rgya-mtsho 109
 Naqš-i-Ġahān 18
 Nār Būta 56
 Nāṣir ad-Dīn 56
 Nāṣir ad-Dīn Muḥammad 39
 Naṣr Allāh 51
 Naurūz Aḥmad 50
 Naṣar 70
 Negübei 15
 Nevrūz Bek Meḥmed 10
 Nien-tsu see Mu Te II.
 Nikpai see Negübei
 NĪkūsiyar 39
 Nimačjan 145
 Ņi-ma-mgon see sKyid-lde
 Ņi-ma-mgon
 Ñi-ma-rgyal-mtshan see Chos-
 rje Ñi-ma-rgyal-mtshan
 Ñi-ma-rnam-rgyal 123
 Ning-tsung see Irinĵinbal
 Nisi 148
 Niyāz Beg 68
 Noqai 10 Norbu 76
 Norbu Bišireltü Qan 76
 Nor-bu-bzañ-po 111
 Nor-bu-rnam-rgyal 123
 dĀos-grub 123
 dĀos-grub-bstan-'dzin 124
 Noyandara 74
 Noyon, Sain 142
 rĀu-pa-sgru-ru 128
 Nūr 'Alī 31
 Nūr Devlet 23, 28
 .
 'Obadyaḥū 148
 O-dga' see O-rgyan-bdud-'dul
 'Od-zer-kem-'phags-dpal-brtogs-
 rgyal-po 105
 Ögedei 7
 Ölĵei Ildüči Darqan Bayatur 74
 Ölĵei Temür 8, 9
 Ölĵeitü 20
 Ötemiš 27
 Özbek 10
 Oḡul Ğaimiš 7
 'Ol-kha dGe-legs-dpal-bzañ 107
 Ombo 74
 Ombo Erden 77
 Ong Qan see Toḡrıl Qan

- Orda 12
Ordu Malik 10
O-rgyan dBañ-phyug 136
O-rgyan-bdud-'dul 129
O-rgyan-bkra-śis 129
O-rgyan mDo-sñags-chos-kyi-
ñi-ma 117
Orqīna Ḥatun 15
Osur, Lobzang 145
- Padma dBañ-phyug-rgyal-po 112
Padma-bdud-'dul-dbañ-phyug 102
Padma Gar-dbañ-bstan-'dzin see
lHa-sprul Padma Gar-dbañ-
bstan-'dzin
Padma Kun-bzañ-chos-rgyal 112
Padma Kun-bzañ-bstan-'dzin-
nor-bu 117
Padma-lhun-grub-rgya-mtsho
117
Padma-mdo-sñags-bstan-'dzin
117
Padma-bstan-sruñ 128
Padma Ñin-byed-dbañ-po 112
Padma-nor-bu see
Grub-dbañ Padma-nor-bu
Padma-rgyal-mtshan see
rJe-dbon Padma-rgyal-mtshan
Padma-rgyal-mtshan-mchog see
'Jigs-med-blo-gros-señ-ge
Pakśi see Karma Pakśi
dPal-brtogs-rgyal-po see
'Od-zer-kem-'phags dPal-
brtogs-rgyal-po
dPal-'byor 132
dPal-'byor-rdo-grub see
Go-śri dPal-'byor-rdo-grub
dPal-'byor-lhun-grub 104
- dPal-'byor-rgya-mtsho 107
dPal-chen Chos-kyi-don-grub |
dPal-gyi-bkra-śis 128 | 111
dPal-gyi-bla-ma 128
dPal-gyi-bsod-nams see 'Gar
dPal-gyi-bsod-nams
dPal-gyi-'bum-pa 128
dPal-gyi-byams-pa-phyi-ma
see Grub-pa'i-rtse
dPal-gyi-'byuñ-gnas 128
dPal-gyi-grags-pa 128
dPal-gyi-mgon 123
dPal-gyi-phur-bu 128
dPal-gyi-rdo-rje 128
dPal-gyi-rgyal-mtshan 128
dPal-gyi-rtse-mo 128
dPal-gyi-śes-rab 128
dPal-gyi-yon-tan 128
dPal-ldan-blo-gros see Mañ-
thos dPal-ldan-blo-gros
dPal-ldan-bzañ-po 103
dPal-ldan-'chi-med-rtag-
pa'i-rdo-rje 129 | 138
dPal-ldan-don-grub-rnam-rgyal
dPal-ldan-grags-pa see
Ñag-dbañ-dpal-ldan
dPal-ldan-rgyal-mtshan 108
dPal-ldan Sa-skyapa 101
dPal-ldan-señ-ge 105
dPal-rgyan see
dPal-ldan-rgyal-mtshan
Paṅ-chen bSod-nams-grags-pa
104, 105, 107
'Phags-pa Blo-gros-rgyal-
mtshan 94, 101
Pho-la-nas 96
'Phrin-las (Bhutān) 133

- 'Phrin-las (Žva-dmar Kar-ma-
 pa) 111
 'Phrin-las-rin-chen see
 Drag-śul 'Phrin-las-rin-chen
 'Phrin-las-rgya-mtsho 96, 106
 Phun-tshogs-gtsug-rgyan-nor-bu
see Tshe-dbañ (Glo-bo)
 Phun-tshogs-lde 119
 Phun-tshogs-rgyal-po 102
 Phun-tshogs-rnam-rgyal (La-
 dakh) 124
 Phun-tshogs-rnam-rgyal (Sik-
 kim) 138
 Phun-tshogs-rnam-rgyal
 (gTsañ) 95
 Phur-rgyal 133
 Phyag-dor-rnam-rgyal 138
 Pīr Muḥammad I. (Özbegs) 50
 Pīr Muḥammad II. (Özbegs) 50
 Pīr Muḥammad (Tīmūrīds of
 Balḥ) 36
 Pīr Muḥammad ibn 'Umar 36
 Po-fan see Mu Piao
 Polat 145
 dPon-chen A-sña 129
 dPon-rin-po-che I. 102
 dPon-rin-po-che II. 102
 Pūlād Ḥān 12 | 114
 sPyan-sña bSod-nams-'bum-pa
- Qabul Qan 3
 Qabul Šāh 16
 Qaidu (Čayatai) 15
 Qaidū (Tīmūrīds of Balḥ) 36
 Qaidu Qan 3
 Qamči Beg 58
 Qan, Ĵasaqtu 142
 Qaplan Girai I. 25
- Qaplan Girai II. 25
 Qara Hülegü 15
 Qara Qulla 63
 Qāsīm I. (Astraḥān) 28
 Qāsīm II. (Astraḥān) 28
 Qāsīm (Qāsımov) 28
 Qāsīm (Qazāqs) 31
 Qāsīm (Sibir) 30
 Qazan Temür 15
 Qırım Girai 25
 Qo Örlöq 71
 Qoşila 7
 Qubād Beg 83
 Qubilai Qayan 7
 Qučum Ḥān 30
 Qünčeq 15
 Qulī Beg 61
 Qulpa 10
 Qungtaiji Baġatur 63
 Qurban Ġān Dača 'Alim-qul 58
 Qurčaqus Buyıruq Qan 4
 Qurulmei 77
 Qutluġ 10
 Qutluġ Beg 61
 Qutluġ Ming-Temür 30
 Qutluġ Muḥammad 55
 Qutuġtai Sečen Qungtaiji 74
 Qutula Qan 3
 Qutulqan-mergen 4
- Ra-dug-rgyal-po 124
 Rafī' ad-Daula Šāh Ġahān II.
39
 Raḥīm Qulī 52
 Rañ-byuñ-rdo-rje 110
 Rañ-byuñ-rig-pa'i-rdo-rje 110
 Raşīd ad-Dīn 69
 Rig-'dzin 'Jam-dpal-rdo-rje
115

- Rig-'dzin 'Jigs-med-mgon-po 115
- Rig-'dzin Kun-bzañ-śes-rab 117 115
- Rig-'dzin Tshe-dbañ-nor-bu 115
- Rin-chen see Rgyal-bu Rin-chen
- Rin-chen (Ordos) 74
- Rin-chen (Sa-skya) 94, 101
- Rin-chen-blo-gros-señ-ge 104
- Rin-chen-byañ-chub 105
- Rin-chen-bzañ 119
- Rin-chen-dpal see Chos-kyi-rgyal-po Rin-chen-dpal
- Rin-chen-dpal-lde 127
- Rin-chen-'od-zer 107
- Rin-chen-phun-tshogs 102
- Rin-chen-rdo-rje 114
- Rin-chen-rgyal-mtshan 94, 101
- Rin-chen-señ-ge see Thog-kha-pa Rin-chen-señ-ge
- Rin-'od-pa see Rin-chen-'od-zer
- Rin-po-che-dpal-lde 124
- Rol-pa'i-rdo-rje 110
- Rukn ad-Dīn 34
- Rustam (Ḥuqand) 56
- Rustam (Tīmūrīds of Western Irān) 35
- Rustam Beg 83
- Sa'ādet Girai I. 23
- Sa'ādet Girai II. 25
- Sa'ādet Girai III. 25
- Sa'ad al-Waqqās 35
- Šādī Bek 12
- bŠad-sgra dBañ-phyug-rgyal-po 96
- Šafā Girai (Qāzān) 27
- Šafā Girai (Qīrim) 25
- Šafīq, Muḥammad Mūsā 92
- Šāh 'Ālam I. Bahādur Šāh I. 39
- Šāh 'Ālam II. see 'Alī Ġauhar Šāh 'Ālam II.
- Šāh 'Alī 27, 28
- Šāh Beg 46
- Šāh Ġahān I. 39
- Šāh Ġahān II. see Rafī' ad-Daula Šāh Ġahān II.
- Šāh Ġahān III. 39
- Šāh Ḥān 18
- Šāh Ḥusain 46
- Šāh Maḥmūd 35
- Šāh Murād 56
- Šāh Ruḥ (Badaḥšān) 81
- Šāh Ruḥ I. (Ḥuqand) 56
- Šāh Ruḥ II. (Ḥuqand) 56
- Šāh Ruḥ III. (Ḥuqand) 56
- Šāh Ruḥ (Tīmūrīds) 35
- Šāh Temür 16
- Šāḥib Girai I. 23, 27, 28
- Šāḥib Girai II. 25
- Šāḥīn Girai 27
- Šaibānī 30
- Sa'īd 'Abdallāh 55
- Sa'īd Ḥān 18
- Sa'īd Wati 70 Saidaq 30
- Šaiḥ Aḥmed 14
- Šaiḥ Awliyār 28
- Sain Mačak 77
- Šā-kya-rgyal-mtshan 94, 105
- Šā-kya-rin-chen 105
- Šā-kya-tshul-khrims 104

- Śā-kya-ye-śes see Byams-chen-
 chos-rje Śā-kya-ye-śes
 Salandi 149
 Samargan Irgan 77
 bSam-blo-sbyin-pa-rgya-mtsho
see bKa-'gyur bSam-blo-
 sbyin-pa-rgya-mtsho
 Sambuu, Žamsarangijn 142
 bSam-grub-dpal-'bar 120
 bSam-grub-rab-brtan 120
 bSam-grub-rdo-rje 120
 bSam-gtan-phun-tshogs 108
 Šam'-i-Ġahān 18
 bSam-lde 119
 bSam-lde-phyi-ma 119
 Šams ad-Dīn I. 34
 Šams ad-Dīn II. 34
 Šams ad-Dīn Rafī' ad-Daraġāt
 39
 Samu Buima 77
 Sančin Senge 77
 Saniz 60
 Sañs-rgyas-bstan-'dzin
 (Bhutān) 132
 Sañs-rgyas-bstan-'dzin (Khams-
 sprul Rin-po-che) 113
 Sañs-rgyas-dpal 94, 101
 Sañs-rgyas-rdo-rje 133
 Sañs-rgyas-rgya-mtsho see
 A-bar Sañs-rgyas-rgya-
 mtsho
 Sañs-rgyas-rgyal-mtshan
 dpal-bzañ-po 94, 105
 Sañs-rgyas-rin-chen 107
 Sañs-rgyas-sgom-pa 103
 Šar-a 76
 Šarīfī, 'Abduž-Žāhir 92
 Sartaq 10
 Sāsibūqā 12
 Sa-skya Paṇḍita see
 Kun-dga'-rgyal-mtshan I.
 Sātī Beg Ġātūn 20
 Satilġan 28
 Sāyin Bulāt 28
 Sayyid Aḡmed 14
 Sayyid 'Alī 60
 Sayyid Burhān 28
 Sayyid Muḡammad 56
 Sayyid Sulṭān 56
 Sečen Qaḡan (Great Qaḡans in
 Mongolia) 8, 9
 Sečen Qaḡan (Tūmed) see
 Altan Qaḡan
 Sečen Qan 63
 Selāmet Girai I. 23
 Selāmet Girai II. 25
 Selīm Girai I. 25
 Selīm Girai II. 25
 Selīm Girai III. 25
 Señ-ge-dpal-lde 124
 Señ-ge Dügüreng 74
 Señ-ge-lde 127
 Señ-ge-ldor 124
 Señ-ge-rnam-rgyal 123
 Sengge 63
 Šeren Donduk 71
 Sereng 74
 bŠes-gñen-grags-pa see
 Chos-ñer bŠes-gñen-grags-pa
 Šes-rab 123 [(Glo-bo) 120
 Šes-rab-bla-ma (sDe-dge) 128]
 Šes-rab-dar-rgyas Legs-pa'i-
 blo-gros see 'Jam-dbyañs
 Šes-rab-dar-rgyas Legs-pa'i-
 blo-gros
 Šes-rab-dbañ-phyug 132

- Śes-rab-grags see
 rDo-ston Śes-rab-grags
 Śes-rab-mthar-phyin see
 U-ma-de-ba
 Śes-rab-rgyal-mtshan
 (sNar-thañ) 103
 Śes-rab-rgyal-mtshan (Sa-
 skya) see rGya-dkar
 Śes-rab-rgyal-mtshan
 Se-ston Kun-rig 101
 Sha-ma-hu-su-te see
 Maqṣūd Šāh
 Shan-pa 60
 Shao-fan see Mu Ch'ing
 Shih-tsung see Qubilai Qaγan
 Shun-ti see Toγon Temür (Qa-
 nat Yüan)
 Shu-tsung see Mu Ching
 Siddiq 69
 Šidebala 7 Šigay 31
 Šikür Dayičing 71
 Simeon Bekbulatovič 28
 Šir 'Alī (Afgānistān) 91
 Šir 'Alī (Huqand) 56
 Šir Ġāzī (Hīwa) 52
 Šir Ġāzī (Qazāqs) 31
 Šir Muḥammad 18
 Sirdaq I. 32
 Sirdaq II. 32
 bSod-dbañ-lde 119
 bSod-grags see Paṇ-chen
 bSod-nams-grags-pa
 bSod-nams 'Brug-rgyas 132
 bSod-nams-'bum-bzañ 114
 bSod-nams-'bum-pa see
 sPyan-sña bSod-nams-'bum-pa
 bSod-nams-bzañ-po see
 bDe-chen bSod-nams-bzañ-po
 bSod-nams-chos-'phel see
 Tshul-khrims-chos-'phel
 bSod-nams-dbañ-phyug 101
 bSod-nams-dbañ-po-mchog 101
 bSod-nams-dpal-lde I. 127
 bSod-nams-dpal-lde II. 127
 bSod-nams-grags-pa see Kun-dga'-
 ba bSod-nams-grags-pa, Pan-
 chen bSod-nams-grags-pa
 bSod-nams-grags-pa-rgyal-mtshan |
 bSod-nams-lde 119 | 94, 105
 bSod-nams-lde'u-btsan 115
 bSod-nams-mchog-grub 103 | 106
 bSod-nams-rgya-mtsho 104, 105, |
 bSod-nams-rgyal-mtshan see bKra-
 śis-rnam-rgyal (Bhutān)
 bSod-nams-rin-chen 101
 bSod-nams-rtse-mo 101
 bSod-nams-stobs-rgyas see
 Kun-dga'-dpal-ldan
 Sodnom, Dumaagijn 142
 bSod-pa-dpal-grub 103
 bSod-rnam-rdo-rje 114
 bSod-rnam-rgyal-mtshan 114
 Šoloi Sečen Qan 76
 Šoloi Ubaši 77
 Srid-skyoñ-rnam-rgyal 138
 Srid-skyoñ-sprul-sku 138
 Subādi 76
 Subhān Qulī 51
 Süren, Idam 145
 Sürünjav, Ch. 145
 Şufyān 52
 Šuġā' al-Mulk 91
 Sulaimān (Huqand) 56,
 (Ilḥānids) 20, (Turfan) 68
 Sulaimān Beg 81
 Sulaimān Šāh 81

- Sulaimān Šāh Mīrzā 81
 Sulṭān Beg 81
 Sulṭān Hāġġī 52
 Sulṭān Hwāġa 58
 Sulṭān Murād 83
 Sulṭān Šāh 81
 Sulṭān Sa'īd 50
 Suyūrgātmiš (Čaġatai) 16
 Suyūrgātmiš (Tīmūrīds of
 Kābul) 36
- Ta-dben Kun-dga'-rin-chen
 101
- sTag-luñ-brag-pa Blo-gros-
 rgya-mtsho see 'Jam-
 dbyaṅs sTag-luñ-brag-pa
 Blo-gros-rgya-mtsho
- Tāhir 31
- Taibuġa 30
- Taibuqa 4
- T'ai-ting-ti see
 Yesūn Temūr (Mongols)
- Taliq 15
- brTan-pa-siñ-ge 114
- bsTan-'dzin 'Brug-grags 132
- bsTan-'dzin 'Brug-rgyas 132
- bsTan-'dzin 'Brug-sgra 133
- bsTan-'dzin-chos-rgyal 113
- bsTan-'dzin Dalai 96
- bsTan-'dzin-dbañ-rgyal (Glo-
 bo) 120, (Qōšots) 96
- bsTan-'dzin-dgra-'dul see
 A-mgon bsTan-'dzin-dgra...
- bsTan-'dzin-legs-bśad see
 Koñ-po bsTan-'dzin-legs-
 bśad
- bsTan-'dzin-rab-rgyas 132
- bsTan-'dzin-rgya-mtsho 97,106
- bsTan-'dzin-rnam-rgyal 138
- bsTan-gzuñ-rnam-rgyal 138
- bsTan-pa'i-gsal-byed 108
- bsTan-pa'i-ñi-ma (rGyal-tshab
 Kar-ma-pa) 111
- bsTan-pa'i-ñi-ma (Khams-sprul
 Rin-po-che) 113
- bsTan-pa'i-rgyal-mtshan 129
- bsTan-pa-rgyal-mtshan see
 Dvags-po bsTan-pa-rgyal-
 mtshan
- bsTan-pa-tshe-riñ 129
- bsTan-skyoñ see Karma
 bsTan-skyoñ
- Tarakī, Nūr Muḥammad 92
- Tarduš İnanču-čur Qaġan 147
- Tarmašīrīn 15
- Tauke see Tyawka
- Tayang Qan see Taibuqa
- Tayiši, Curmit 145
- Tayisung Qaġan 8
- Teleboġa see Tula-buqa
- Temüjin 3, 7; see also
 Činggis Qan
- Temür 12
- Temür Hoġa 10
- Temür Malik 12
- Temür Ölġeitü 7
- Temür Qutluq 12
- Tewekkul 31
- Theg-mchog-rdo-rje 110
- Theg-mchog-señ-ge see
 'Jam-dpal-dgra-'dul
- Thog-kha-pa Rin-chen-señ-ge
 102
- mThoñ-ba-l-don-l-dan 110

- Thub-bstan Chos-kyi-zla-ba 117
 Thub-bstan-'jam-dpal-ye-śes-rgyal-mtshan 97
 Thub-bstan-kun-dga' 109
 Thub-bstan-ñin-byed 109
 Thub-bstan-rgya-mtsho 97, 106
 mThu-chen dBañ-sdud-sñiñ-po 102
 mThu-stobs-rnam-rgyal 138
 Tīmūr Ḥān 52
 Tīmūr Leng 35
 Tīmūr Šāh 91
 Tīnī Bek 10
 sTobs-rgyas-rdo-rje 136
 Todoyan Girte 3
 Tögüs see Molon Qayan
 Töregene 7
 Toyan tayisi see Esen
 Toyon Temür (Qanat Yüan) 7
 Toyon Temür (Dzungars) 63
 Toyrīl Qan 4
 Toytoya 10
 Tohtamiš 12
 Tohtamiš Girai 23
 Tohtu see Toytoya
 Tolui 7
 sToñ-'khor-chos-rje 104
 Toqtakya 12
 Toqtoya beki 4
 Toqtu 60
 Torluq Tayang see Taibuqa
 Torulmiš see Taibuqa
 gTsañ-ston-rdo-rje-rgyal-mtshan see Chos-rje
 gTsañ-ston-rdo-rje-rgyal-mtshan
 Tsengumčab 77
 Tseren, Da Lama 142
 Tsewang Dorje 63
 Tsewang Rabtan 63
 Tshañ-rgyal-po I./II. 124
 Tshañs-chen bKra-śis-mgon 120
 Tshañs-dbyañs-rgya-mtsho 104,
 Tshe-brtan see 105, 106
 Karma Tshe-brtan
 Tshe-brtan-rgya-mtsho 107
 Tshe-brtan-rnam-rgyal 124
 Tshe-dbañ (Bhutān) 133
 Tshe-dbañ (Glo-bo) 120
 Tshe-dbañ-bdud-'dul 129
 Tshe-dbañ rDo-rje see
 Tsewang Dorje
 Tshe-dbañ-mchog-grub see
 'Gyur-med Tshe-dbañ-mchog-grub
 Tshe-dbañ-nor-bu see Rig-'dzin
 Tshe-dbañ-nor-bu
 Tshe-dbañ Rab-brtan see
 Tsewang Rabtan
 Tshe-dbañ-rab-brtan-dpal-lde 127 129
 Tshe-dbañ-rdo-rje-rig-'dzin
 Tshe-dbañ-rnam-rgyal I. 123
 Tshe-dbañ-rnam-rgyal II. 124
 Tshe-dbañ-skyabs 76
 Tshe-dbañ-sri-thub 133
 Tshe-dpal-don-grub-rnam-rgyal 124
 Tshe-riñ-dpal-lde 124
 mTsho-skyes-rdo-rje 95
 Tshul-khrims-chos-'phel 107
 Tshul-khrims-dar-rgyas (I.)
see Co-ne Tshul-khrims-dar-rgyas
 Tshul-khrims-dar-rgyas (II.) 109

- Tshul-khrims-dpal-ldan 109
 Tshul-khrims-grags-pa 132
 Tshul-khrims-rgya-mtsho 106
 Tshul-khrims-yon-tan 133
 brTson-'grus-pad-dkar 133
 Tsoñ-kha-pa Blo-bzañ-grags-pa 107
 gTsug-lag Chos-kyi-don-grub 112
 gTsug-lag Chos-kyi-rgyal-po 112
 gTsug-lag dGa'-ba 112
 gTsug-lag rGya-mtsho 112
 gTsug-lag Kun-bzañ 112
 gTsug-lag mŃa'-na-dbañ-phyug 112
 gTsug-lag Ńin-byed 112
 gTsug-lag 'Phreñ-ba 112
 gTsug-lag 'Phrin-las-rgya-mtsho 112
 gTsug-phud-rnam-rgyal 138
 gTsug-tor-'bum 128
 bTsun-lde 119
 Tudā Möngke 10
 Tümen ĴasaŃtu 8, 9
 TuŃ Temür 7
 Tuğā-Tīmūr 20
 Tuğluq Temür 16, 18
 Tula-buqa 10
 Tulek 60
 Tülün Bek 10
 gTum-ston Blo-gros-grags 103
 Tung-chan 147
 Tunkabeg Kundi 30
 Tuqa Temür 15
 Tuqṭā see ToŃtoŃa
 Tyawka 31
 'Ubaidallāh I. (Buḥārā) 51
 'Ubaidallāh II. (Buḥārā) 51
 'Ubaidallāh (Özbegs) 50
 Ubaši 71
 Ukaṅg 149
 Ümekei 76
 Ulayči 10
 Ulug Beg (Tīmūrids) 35
 Ulug Beg (Tīmūrids of Kābul) 36
 Ulug Meḥmed 12, 27
 U-ma-de-ba 133
 'Umar 51
 'Umar Šaiḥ (Muḡul Dynasty) 39
 'Umar Šaiḥ (Tīmūrids of Western Irān) 35
 Uqayatu 9
 Uraz Muḥammad 29
 Ūrūs 12
 Usqal (Qayan) 8, 9
 'Uṭmān 69
 Utpala 123
 Uwais 52 Uwais Ḥān 18

 Wais Mīrzā 83
 Wālī Ḥān (Kāšḡar) 61
 Wālī Ḥān (Qazāqs) 31
 Wālī Muḥammad 51
 Wangšuy 76
 Wen-tsung see TuŃ Temür
 Wu-tsung see Hai-shan Külüg

 Yādigār 30
 Yādigār Muḥammad (Qāzān) 27
 Yādigār Muḥammad (Tīmūrids of Ḥurasan) 35
 Yādkār 52
 Yamḡūrcai 28

- Yamīn 68
 Ya'qūb Beg 61
 Ya'qūb Hān 91
 Yār Muḥammad 50
 Ya-rgyal-'phel 129
 Yārī Beg 81
 Ye-bzañ see Ye-śes-bzañ-po
 Yēḥezqēl 148
 Ye-rgyal 128
 Ye-śes-blo-bzañ-bstan-pa'i-
 mgon-po 96
 Ye-śes-'bum-pa see dBu-'od
 Ye-śes-'bum-pa
 Ye-śes-bzañ-po 107
 Ye-śes-chos-'phel 109
 Ye-śes-dbañ-ldan 109
 Ye-śes-dños-grub 133
 Ye-śes-dpal-lde 127 127
 Ye-śes-phun-tshogs-dpal-lde 127
 Ye-śes-rdo-rje 110
 Ye-śes-rgyal-mtshan (Bhutān)
 132
 Ye-śes-rgyal-mtshan (Kaḥ-
 thog) see Bu-'bor Ye-śes-
 rgyal-mtshan
 Ye-śes-rin-chen 94, 101
 Ye-śes-sñiñ-po 111
 Ye-śes-thar 109
 Yesü Möngke 15
 Yesügei Baḡatur 3
 Yesün Temür (Čayatai) 15
 Yesün Temür (Mongols) 7
 Ying-tsung see Šidebala
 Yizḡaq 148
 Yolbars Hān 70
 Yoñs-'dzin Gliñ-rin-po-che
 109
- Yon-tan-bla-ma 128
 Yon-tan-rgya-mtsho I. 105
 Yon-tan-rgya-mtsho II. 104,
 105, 106
 Yōsef 148
 Yūnus 18
 Yūnus Ḥwāḡa Beg 58
 Yūsuf (Kāšḡar) 61
 Yūsuf (Qōmul) 70
 Yūsuf, Muḥammad 92
 Yūsuf 'Alī 81
 Žabs-druñ see 'Jigs-med Nor-bu
 Žahīr ad-Dīn Bābur 39
 Žahīr Šāh 92
 Za-lu-pa Legs-pa-rgyal-mtshan
 107
 Zamān ad-Dīn 81
 Zamān Šāh 91
 Žañ-btsun rDo-rje-'od 103
 Žañ-ston Chos-'bar 101
 Žañ-ston Chos-bla 103
 Žañ-ston-pa 114
 Zēbūlōn 148
 Ze'u Grags-pa-brtson-'grus 103
 bŽi-dar 132
 Žigžidžav, C. 142
 Žiñ-skyoñ-mgon-po see Dri-med
 Žiñ-skyoñ-mgon-po
 Zla-ba-bzañ-po 128

Not included in the series

ARBEITSMATERIALIEN ZUR RELIGIONSGESCHICHTE
MATERIALS FOR THE STUDY OF THE HISTORY OF RELIGIONS

MAHĀYĀNA TEXTS TRANSLATED INTO WESTERN LANGUAGES

A Bibliographical Guide

Compiled by PETER PFANDT
On Behalf of the
Religionswissenschaftliches Seminar
der Universität Bonn

(Bonn) 1983 (XVI, 168 pp.)

ISBN 3-923956-09-6

Students of the History of Religions have repeatedly felt the need to have available a bibliography of Western translations of basic texts of Mahāyāna Buddhism, as these scriptures, due to their great number, have not been collected and published in one place, as for instance the writings of Theravāda/Sthaviravāda Buddhism. This led to the plan — on behalf of the Institute of Comparative Religious Studies of Bonn University — to compile the present bibliography, which covers the known complete or partial translations into English, French, German, Italian, and the Scandinavian languages of 264 texts from the Indian Mahāyāna tradition. The comprehensive exegetic and treatise literature of China and Tibet had to be left out of consideration. Likewise, literature of the Vinaya and the Tantra was not included nor were works of narrative and artistic character. Four indices present a key to the main body of the bibliography: they list Sanskrit equivalent titles, Chinese, Japanese, and Tibetan titles.

In Kommission bei E. J. Brill Köln

ARBEITSMATERIALIEN ZUR RELIGIONSGESCHICHTE
MATERIALS FOR THE STUDY OF THE HISTORY OF RELIGIONS

Herausgegeben von / Edited by HANS-JOACHIM KLIMKEIT

Vol. 1

Skizzen des Erlösungsweges in buddhistischen Begriffsreihen.
Eine Untersuchung von Helmut EIMER. Bonn 1976. (XVI, 184 pp.)
ISBN 3-923956-00-2

Vol. 2

Schamanismus als Problem religionswissenschaftlicher Terminologie.
Eine Untersuchung von Harald MOTZKI. Bonn 1977 (VIII, 144 pp.)
ISBN 3-923956-01-0

Vol. 3

Die Bildersprache des Manichäismus. Dargestellt von Victoria
ARNOLD-DÖBEN. Bonn 1978 (XIV, 184 pp.) ISBN 3-923956-02-9

Vol. 4

Yoga. Grundlagen, Methoden, Ziele. Ein bibliographischer Überblick.
Herausgegeben von Peter SCHREINER. Bonn 1979 (144 pp.)
ISBN 3-923956-03-7

Vol. 5

Lebensbaumsymbolik im Alten Ägypten. Eine Untersuchung von
Edmund HERMSEN. Bonn 1981 (XVI, 168 pp.) ISBN 3-923956-04-5

Vol. 6

Women's Status in the Muslim World. A Bibliographical Survey.
Compiled by Inger Marie RUUD. Bonn 1981 (144 pp.)
ISBN 3-923956-05-3

Vol. 7

Zur Deutung des Göttertanzes in Indien und Griechenland. Eine
religionsphänomenologische Betrachtung von Ulrich WÖSSNER.
Bonn 1981 (XVI, 184 pp.) ISBN 3-923956-06-1

Vol. 8

Literarkritische Beiträge zum Problem christlich-buddhistischer
Parallelen von Norbert KLATT. Bonn 1982 (XXXVIII, 202 pp.)
ISBN 3-923956-07-X

Vol. 9

Weibliche Züge im Gottesbild israelitisch-jüdischer Religiosität.
Eine Untersuchung von Renate LAUT. Bonn 1983 (XXII, 96 pp.)
ISBN 3-923956-08-8

In Kommission bei E. J. Brill Köln

ARBEITSMATERIALIEN ZUR RELIGIONSGESCHICHTE
MATERIALS FOR THE STUDY OF THE HISTORY OF RELIGIONS

Herausgegeben von / Edited by HANS-JOACHIM KLIMKEIT

Vol. 10

Rulers and Dynasties of East Asia. China, Japan, Korea. Chronological Tables compiled by Karl-Heinz GOLZIO. Bonn 1983 (XXIV, 160 pp.) ISBN 3-923956-10-X

Vol. 11

Kings, Khans and Other Rulers of Early Central Asia. Chronological Tables compiled by Karl-Heinz GOLZIO. Bonn 1984 (XXII, 128 pp.) ISBN 3-923956-11-8

Vol. 12

Regents in Central Asia Since the Mongol Empire. Chronological Tables compiled by Karl-Heinz GOLZIO. Bonn 1985 (XXII, 178 pp.) ISBN 3-923956-12-6

In Kommission bei E. J. Brill Köln

